

Thoroughbred Market Report



JANUARY 2025

Editor – Bill Oppenheim, bopp@billoppenheim.com
Managing Editor – Emily J Plant PhD, emily@billoppenheim.com
Worldwide Sales Ticker – Brianne Stanley,
bristanley1@gmail.com

Copyright 2025: The Bill Oppenheim Group

For more information go to www.billoppenheim.com
or contact info@billoppenheim.com

Thoroughbred Market Report

JANUARY 2025



*King of the APEX Ratings,
Galileo is represented by his final
crop of 12 named 3yo's in 2025.
Photo courtesy Coolmore*

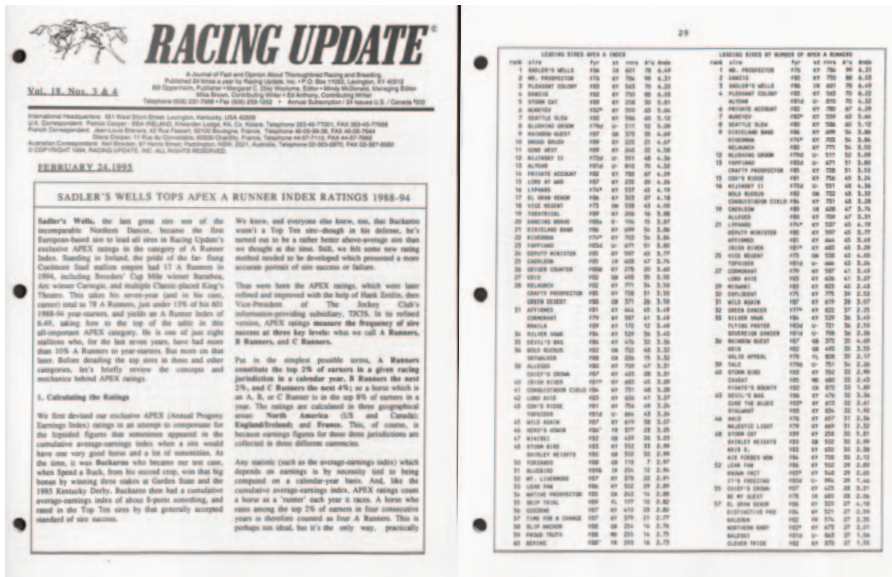
TABLE OF CONTENTS	PAGE
SECTION 1: APEX NORTHERN HEMISPHERE	2
APEX Earnings Thresholds	4
Leading NA-EU APEX Sires	5
Leading APEX Sires F2019	9
Leading APEX Sires F2020	11
Leading APEX Sires F2021	13
Leading Japanese APEX Sires	15
SECTION 2: LEADING NH SIRES of 2024 A/ABC RUNNERS	17
SECTION 3: WORLDWIDE SALES TICKER	25
SECTION 4: SALES RESULTS	32
Leading NA-EU sires of yearlings, weanlings, 2yo's, and covered mares	32
SECTION 5: BILL'S TWEETS	44

IN THIS ISSUE

- Another action-packed semi-annual Northern Hemisphere APEX issue, in this case through the end of 2024. Galileo (5.99) is the Leading NA-EU sire by A Runner Index for the eighth time, ahead of Dubawi (5.23) and Frankel (4.64). Gun Runner (4.52) is the leading NA sire; Zarak (4.24) and Arrogate (4.00) also score 4.00+ by A Runner Index. Curlin (3.50), Justify (3.48), Wootton Bassett (3.30), and Sea The Stars (3.27) round out the top ten among 363 NA-EU sires with 200+ year-starters 2018-2024. In total there are 32 tables over 20 pages of the year-end 2024 APEX ratings covering 665 sires in North America, Europe, and Japan.
- Review of the 2024 NA-EU live auction markets, in which over 22,000 horses averaged over \$93,000 and grossed over \$2-billion for the third consecutive year. Worldwide Sale Tickers on the four sectors of the auction market place (Yearlings, Weanlings, Mares, 2yo's) plus sire sale averages in all four sectors. In total there are 15 WST graphs and tables on the four sectors plus 10 tables of sire averages over 12 pages. A bumper issue, chock full of interesting and useful stats.
- And Bill's Tweets (or whatever we're supposed to call them now).

To subscribe to the Thoroughbred Market Report please visit
<https://billoppenheim.com/abouttmr.php> or email emily@billoppenheim.com

INTRODUCTION: A SHORT EXPLANATION OF APEX SIRE RATINGS



February 1995 Racing Update, featuring APEX Sire Ratings. The leading sire list is headed by some titans of the studbook, with Sadler's Wells on top with a 6.49 A Runner Index.

APEX Sire Ratings were developed at Racing Update 30 years ago and are essentially a better average-earnings index. APEX by the way stands for Annual Progeny Earnings Index. One key difference is this: the average-earnings index divides all earnings by a sire by the number of his runners in a year (or season, in the Southern Hemisphere) and divides the sire's average earnings by the average earnings for all sires in that jurisdiction in that year; if the average earnings for all runners is say \$15,000 and the average earnings per runner for the sire you're querying is \$15,000, his average-earnings index for that year is 1.00.

APEX establishes three class levels: A Runners (the top 2% of earners/runners); B Runners (the next 2%); C Runners (the next 4%); and therefore ABC Runners (the top 8%), then measures the frequency with which a sire gets runners in each of these categories and divides the sire's percentage of, for example, A Runners by 2% (the percentage for all sires from all runners counted by APEX). In APEX ratings one huge earner can't inflate a sire's index rating like it does in the average-earnings index; it's just another A Runner. Over horses' careers, about 4% of named foals become A Runners in one or more seasons – about the same percentage of Group-Graded plus Listed winners.

There are two other key differences from a cumulative average-earnings index. First, we limit the data to the previous seven seasons (for the 2025 ratings: 2018-2024), which identifies sires who might have once been great but have fallen off. Second, we do not count all runners by all sires in our calculations. That method seems logical but in fact, when applied commercially, it tends to inflate

sires' ratings within the commercial population. We exclude all sires which average fewer than 10 foals/crop as having no impact in the thoroughbred commercial world. This eliminates about a third of sires and 20% of foals but results in index figures which have a more accurate commercial application than the 'purer' all sires/all runners method. Our method is absolutely just as logically sound – and much more accurate when applied commercially. We also do not assign APEX ratings until sires have 3yo's; the numbers for freshman sires just prove to be too dodgy.

One thing APEX ratings have in common with average-earnings indexes is they are calculated for one runner every year/season it races, up to seven in APEX. So a horse who races in two different years is two Runners, etc., and the same for A, B, and C Runners; Winx, for example counted as six A Runners for Street Cry, because she reached the respective A Runner earnings thresholds in six separate seasons. There are a total of 17 different APEX ratings: A, B, and C Runners in each of three Northern Hemisphere Regions (North America, Europe, Japan), so that's nine indexes; A, B, C, and ABC runners in the three regions combined, which is four more indexes; and 'age indexes' for ABC Runners as 2yo's, 3yo's, 4yo's and 5yo's and up. This enables us to chart sires' typical progression at different ages: Sea The Stars, for example, has ABC Age Ratings of: 2yo-0.68; 3yo-1.74; 4yo-1.96; 5yo+ 2.60. So you know when you breed to or buy one by Sea The Stars it is less likely to be a smart 2yo compared to, say, Wootton Bassett (3.01 2yo ABC Index), No Nay Never (2.85), Mehmas (2.53), or his half-brother Galileo (2.25).

SECTION 1: APEX NORTHERN HEMISPHERE YEAR-END 2024 GALILEO TOP APEX SIRE FOR EIGHTH TIME



*Galileo, the G.O.A.T.: 5.99 A / 2.64 ABC Runner Index
Photo Coolmore*

Galileo will go down in the history books as the greatest sire of Group/Grade 1 winners ever, with now 103 G1 winners (3.2% of just 3,238 foals, according to statistics supplied by Arion Pedigrees) among his 384 Black-Type winners (11.9%) including 261 GSW (8.1%). But among his legion of accomplishments he is now also the leading sire by APEX A Runner index for the eighth time, his 5.99 A Runner Index (11.98% of his 1,502 year-starters 2018-2024) at the end of 2024 all the more meritorious in that sires with a high number of runners are at a disadvantage compared to sires with fewer year-starters who normally have higher percentages. The most dramatic example of this is **Into Mischief**, who won his sixth consecutive Leading Sire title, and his sixth title as Leading Sire of 2yo's in the US in 2024 yet ranks #16 by A Runner Index (2.95). Four stallions have sired 150+ A Runners in the seven years covered: Galileo (180), **Dubawi** (174), Into Mischief (171), and **Frankel** (151). Galileo had 1,502 year-starters, Dubawi 1,665, Frankel 1,626, yet Into Mischief had 2,902 year-starters – nearly 75% more than Dubawi and nearly twice as many as Galileo. Sooner or later such huge numbers – an average of 415 runners a year – suppress the indexes, though on the flip side Into Mischief's 527 ABC Runners are 159 more than second-ranked sire of ABC Runners Dubawi (368). That goes a long way towards accounting for Into Mischief's six sire titles – besides all his stars he gets a massive number of 'useful' horses, as described by his 356 B and C Runners.



*Into Mischief: 2.95 A / 2.27 ABC Runner Index
Photo Spendthrift*

Dubawi (5.23) and Frankel (4.64) repeat as #2 and #3 by A Runner Index, then three F2019 sires with their first 5yo's in 2024 fill the next three places: #4 **Gun Runner** (4.52), who we predict will be the next #1 US sire after Into Mischief; **Zarak** (4.12); and **Arrogate** (4.00), whose last of three crops were 3yo's of 2024 so will no longer appear on these lists (sires must have 10+ 3yo's of the current year to be assigned APEX ratings). **Curlin** (3.50) ranks #7, ahead of #8 **Justify** (3.48), the first of three F2020 sires, who had their first 4yo's in 2024, to rank among the top 20 NA-EU sires with 200+ year-starters; the other two are #11 **Oscar Performance** (3.20), the best North American son of Kitten's Joy; and #18 **Good Magic** (2.91), the best sire son by Curlin and the sire of the Classic-winning full brothers Mage and Dornoch in his first two crops. F2018 **Not This Time** (3.04) ranks #14 and is therefore one of seven sires, all aged between 10yo-12yo in 2025, to rank among the top 20. Arrogate of course has died but five of the other six stand in North America, meaning the next few years should see the resurgence of the best American sires to the very top of the tree. Of the other nine sires in the top twenty, six are from Europe: #9 **Wootton Bassett** (3.30), #10 **Sea The Stars** (3.27), #12 **Farhh** (3.14), #13 **Adlerflug** (3.06), #17 **Shamardal** (2.94), and #19 **Galiway** (2.90). Three are from Kentucky: #15 **War Front** (3.04), #16 **Into Mischief** (2.95), and #20 **Tapit** (2.89).



*Dubawi: 5.23 A / 2.76 ABC Runner Index
Photo Darley Stallions*

Dubawi (2.78) is the #1 sire by ABC Runner Index, which captures the top 8% of earners/runners each year. In this statistic 1.00=8.00% so a 2.78 index translates to 22.24% ABC Runners/Runners. That's the standard. Gun Runner (2.65=21.2%) advances his claims by taking the second spot, ahead of #3 Galileo (2.64) and #4 Frankel (2.59). The top ten is completed by #5 Zarak (2.46), #6 Arrogate (2.33), #7 Into Mischief (2.27), #8 Curlin (2.24), #9 Not This Time (2.11), and #10 Justify (2.10). Again, five of the top ten are 10yo-12yo sires – four living, three in Kentucky and Zarak in Europe.

As noted above Galileo (180), Dubawi (174), Into Mischief (171), and Frankel (151) are the top four sires by number of 2018-2024 A Runners. The top ten are completed by Curlin (120), recently deceased **Uncle Mo** (113), **Lope de Vega** (107), Sea The Stars (101), Tapit (96), and in a tie for tenth, **Dark Angel** (90) and **Kingman** (90). Then, with his mind-boggling 356 B and C Runners, Into Mischief (527) is the leading sire of ABC Runners, by miles over Dubawi (368), followed by Frankel (337) and Galileo (317). Then come Curlin (307), Lope de Vega (303), Uncle Mo (293), Dark Angel (263), Tapit (262), and Munnings (246). **Munnings'** sire **Speightstown** (240) actually ranks #11 on this list.

F2020 SIRES

We also compile rankings for all sires with APEX ratings for the group of North American and European sires with their first 4yo's in the year just ended, which are F2020 sires, and the group with their first 3yo's (F2021 sires). We don't assign APEX ratings to sires with their first 2yo's as they're just too unreliable.

There are 70 F2020 NA/EU APEX sires, and seven of them rank among the top 50 sires with 200+ year-starters by A Runner Index. **Justify** (3.48), **Oscar Performance** (3.20), and **Good Magic** (2.91) rank among the top 20, while **City of Light** (2.45), top European F2020 sire **Havana Grey** (2.38), Florida import Girvin (2.14) and #2 European **Sioux Nation** (2.09) also rank among the top 50. Note five of these seven are US sires. Also ranking among the F2020 top ten but with <200 year-starters are the New Jersey-based son of Uncle Mo, **Sea Wizard** (2.33, just 43 year-starters) and Calumet's **Ransom the Moon** (2.16). Rounding out the F2010 top ten is **Bolt d'Oro** (1.83), just ahead of Bradsell's sire **Tasleet** (1.82), **Saxon Warrior** (1.81), and the Airdrie sire **Collected** (1.80), standing at the giveaway price of \$10,000 this year.

Justify (2.10), Oscar Performance (2.05), Sea Wizard (2.03, 7 ABC Runners), Havana Grey (1.91), and **Army Mule** (1.77) are the top five by ABC Runner Index. Justify (34) is actually the leader in all four categories, both A Index and ABC Index and also by number of A Runners (34) and number of ABC Runners (82) – he's a wide-margin leader in those two categories. Good Magic (21) is second in number of A Runners, ahead of Havana Grey (19), Oscar Performance, City of Light, and Bolt d'Oro (16 each), and Sioux Nation and Saxon Warrior (14 each). Havana Grey (62) is second by number of ABC Runners, followed by Bolt d'Oro and **Mendelssohn** (50 each), Good Magic (44), Oscar Performance (41), and City of Light (40).

F2021 SIRES

There are only 45 NA-EU F2021 sires (1st 3yo's 2024) assigned APEX ratings, in contrast to the F2020 crop, which had 70, so it's entirely possible 2020 retirements were affected by Covid. But it's a historically small intake in any event. The leading sire by A Runner (3.03) and ABC Runner Index (1.89) is Airdrie Stud's **Divisidero**, a son of Kitten's Joy who had the unusual if not unprecedented distinction of winning a G2 or G1 race on Kentucky Derby day for three consecutive years – the G2 American Turf as a 3yo and the G1 Turf Classic at four and five. He has just 43 foals in his first two crops but they include BTW Vote No (\$462,059) and Abrumar (\$423,823) and two other stakes horses – so he's pretty good from quite limited chances. Second in both indexes is the European #1, England's Lanwades Stud's **Study of Man** (2.66 A/1.86 ABC), the 2018 G1 French Derby winner by Deep Impact out of a Storm Cat daughter of Miesque, and third in both is Spendthrift's **Omaha Beach** (2.53/1.67), a three-time G1 winner on dirt by War Front. Darley's **Too Darn Hot** (2.40) also figures on the overall top 50 list as both he and Omaha Beach have more than 200+ year-starters. WinStar's **Audible** (1.94), who has dropped to just \$10,000 for 2025, literally ranks just outside the top 50 at #51. Darley's **Blue Point** (1.86) and Spendthrift's **Maximus Mischief** (1.55) also score well above average among F2021 sires with 200+ year-starters.

Blue Point (12) is the top F2021 sire by number of A Runners, just edging Omaha Beach and Too Darn Hot (11 each); Audible has eight, Maximus Mischief seven. Blue Point (36) is the comfortable leader by number of ABC Runners; Omaha Beach (29) is next, ahead of Too Darn Hot and Maximus Mischief (22 each); Audible and another Spendthrift sire, **Mitole**, have 21 ABC Runners each.

KIZUNA TOPS 128 SIRES IN JAPAN

Deep Impact's son **Kizuna** (2.70) the Leading Sire and Leading Sire of 2yo's in Japan in 2024, is also the leading Japanese sire by A Runner Index in the post-Deep Impact era. **Suave Richard** (2.49), by another son of Sunday Silence in Heart's Cry, is second with just his first 3yo's in 2024, followed by Equinox's sire **Kitsan Black** (2.37), by Deep Impact's full brother Black Tide. **Lord Kanaloa** (2.36), **Caravaggio** (2.24, from his European and American crops), **Heart's Cry** himself (2.17), and **Drefong** (2.01) are others with 2.00+ A Indexes. F2019 Drefong, by Tale of the Cat's son Gio Ponti and winner of the 2016 G1 Breeders' Cup Sprint, is of particular interest. His first 5yo's raced in 2024; he now has 37 A Runners and has the classic age progression of the best Japanese sires: 0.58 2yo's, 1.67 3yo's, 1.76 4yo's, 1.96 5yo's.

NORTHERN HEMISPHERE APEX EARNINGS THRESHOLDS 2018-2024 (US\$)

	A RUNNERS			top 2%	
	NA	GB/IR	FR	GER	JPN
2024	184,000	106,231	83,798	71,664	228,762
2023	184,309	101,386	82,631	55,070	249,540
2022	177,784	96,445	79,919	53,914	268,312
2021	156,910	87,130	92,235	55,529	314,832
2020	120,400	55,302	60,560	44,583	330,044
2019	149,900	87,987	82,184	49,470	308,480
2018	137,824	97,129	81,955	62,469	313,365
	B RUNNERS			next 2%	
	NA	GB/IR	FR	GER	JPN
2024	128,750	66,241	60,581	38,055	152,598
2023	128,183	60,062	59,136	34,099	166,144
2022	125,670	56,899	56,736	31,895	184,043
2021	111,631	51,377	63,361	31,079	207,301
2020	85,279	32,354	45,238	24,543	210,848
2019	103,776	50,811	58,728	34,796	206,263
2018	98,390	56,941	59,888	35,989	207,851
	C RUNNERS			next 4%	
	NA	GB/IR	FR	GER	JPN
2024	86,937	36,016	43,298	22,992	90,174
2023	86,263	33,363	43,517	20,499	100,620
2022	85,570	32,333	39,845	17,943	106,866
2021	76,112	28,913	43,908	16,722	121,958
2020	58,132	19,355	34,087	13,737	121,031
2019	71,720	28,698	42,171	18,440	120,808
2018	67,474	32,129	42,506	20,006	119,688

[Click here to view a complete roster of 537 NA-EU APEX Sires](#)

[67 F2019 NA-EU APEX Sires](#)

[70 F2020 NA-EU APEX Sires](#)

[45 F2021 NA-EU APEX Sires](#)

[128 Japanese APEX Sires](#)

APEX TABLE OF CONTENTS	PAGE
SECTION 1: LEADING SIRES APEX YEAR-END 2024	
Table 1. Top 50 NA/EU Sires by A RUNNER INDEX	4
Table 2. Top 50 NA/EU Sires by ABC RUNNER INDEX	5
Table 3. Top 50 NA/EU Sires by number of A RUNNERS	6
Table 4. Top 50 NA/EU Sires by number of ABC RUNNERS	7
Tables 5-8. NA/EU Stallions with first foals 2019	8
Tables 9-12. NA/EU Stallions with first foals 2020	10
Tables 13-16. NA/EU Stallions with first foals 2021	12
Tables 16-17. JAPANESE sires	14
SECTION 2: LEADING SIRES OF 2024 A / ABC RUNNERS	
Table 1. Leading NA/EU Sires of 2024 A RUNNERS	16
Table 2. Leading NA/EU Sires of 2024 ABC RUNNERS	17
Tables 3-4. Leading JAPANESE sires of 2024 A/ABC RUNNERS	18
Tables 5-9. Leading sires FFLS 2017-2022 by A/ABC RUNNERS	19
Table 11. Leading sires by number of 2yo ABC RUNNERS	22
Table 12. Leading sires by number of 3yo ABC RUNNERS	23

LEADING NA/EU APEX SIRES

TABLE 1. TOP 50 NA/EU SIRES by A RUNNER INDEX 2018-2024 (200+ Year-Starters)

SIRE	YR	HIS SIRE	1 st Foals	ST	Runners	# A's	A Index	# ABC's	ABC Index
GALILEO	1998	SADLER'S WELLS	2003	DEAD	1502	180	5.99	317	2.64
DUBAWI	2002	DUBAI MILLENNIUM	2007	ENG	1665	174	5.23	368	2.76
FRANKEL	2008	GALILEO	2014	ENG	1626	151	4.64	337	2.59
GUN RUNNER	2013	CANDY RIDE	2019	KY	642	58	4.52	136	2.65
ZARAK	2013	DUBAWI	2019	FR	340	28	4.12	67	2.46
ARROGATE	2013	UNBRIDLED'S SONG	2019	DEAD	462	37	4.00	86	2.33
CURLIN	2004	SMART STRIKE	2010	KY	1716	120	3.50	307	2.24
JUSTIFY	2015	SCAT DADDY	2020	KY	489	34	3.48	82	2.10
WOOTTON BASSETT	2008	IFFRAAJ	2013	IRE	1105	73	3.30	151	1.71
SEA THE STARS	2006	CAPE CROSS	2011	IRE	1545	101	3.27	238	1.93
OSCAR PERFORMANCE	2014	KITTEN'S JOY	2020	KY	250	16	3.20	41	2.05
FARHH	2008	PIVOTAL	2015	ENG	334	21	3.14	47	1.76
ADLERFLUG	2004	IN THE WINGS	2011	DEAD	458	28	3.06	57	1.56
NOT THIS TIME	2014	GIANT'S CAUSEWAY	2018	KY	724	44	3.04	122	2.11
WAR FRONT	2002	DANZIG	2008	KY	1135	69	3.04	188	2.07
INTO MISCHIEF	2005	HARLAN'S HOLIDAY	2010	KY	2902	171	2.95	527	2.27
SHAMARDAL	2002	GIANT'S CAUSEWAY	2007	DEAD	935	55	2.94	154	2.06
GOOD MAGIC	2015	CURLIN	2020	KY	361	21	2.91	44	1.52
GALIWAY	2011	GALILEO	2017	FR	345	20	2.90	42	1.52
TAPIT	2001	PULPIT	2006	KY	1659	96	2.89	262	1.97
UNCLE MO	2008	INDIAN CHARLIE	2013	DEAD	1983	113	2.85	293	1.85
NEW BAY	2012	DUBAWI	2018	IRE	533	30	2.81	71	1.67
TEOFILO	2004	GALILEO	2009	IRE	984	55	2.79	128	1.63
MEDAGLIA D'ORO	1999	EL PRADO	2006	KY	1312	72	2.74	175	1.67
KINGMAN	2011	INVINCIBLE SPIRIT	2016	ENG	1579	86	2.72	237	1.88
PIVOTAL	1993	POLAR FALCON	1998	DEAD	628	34	2.71	86	1.71
CONSTITUTION	2011	TAPIT	2017	KY	1135	61	2.69	172	1.89
SPEIGHTSTOWN	1998	GONE WEST	2006	DEAD	1517	81	2.67	240	1.98
LOPE DE VEGA	2007	SHAMARDAL	2012	IRE	2076	107	2.58	303	1.82
OMAHA BEACH	2016	WAR FRONT	2021	KY	217	11	2.53	29	1.67
CAMELOT	2009	MONTJEU	2015	IRE	1356	67	2.47	156	1.44
NIGHT OF THUNDER	2011	DUBAWI	2017	IRE	792	39	2.46	124	1.96
CANDY RIDE	1999	RIDE THE RAILS	2006	KY	1511	74	2.45	199	1.65
CITY OF LIGHT	2014	QUALITY ROAD	2020	KY	327	16	2.45	40	1.53
ENGLISH CHANNEL	2002	SMART STRIKE	2009	DEAD	1393	67	2.40	171	1.53
TOO DARN HOT	2016	DUBAWI	2021	ENG	229	11	2.40	22	1.20
GHOSTZAPPER	2000	AWESOME AGAIN	2007	ON	1442	69	2.39	213	1.85
HAVANA GREY	2015	HAVANA GOLD	2020	ENG	400	19	2.38	61	1.91
AUSTRALIA	2011	GALILEO	2016	IRE	1047	47	2.24	111	1.33
INTELLO	2010	GALILEO	2015	FR	861	38	2.21	99	1.44
GIRVIN	2014	TALE OF EKATI	2020	KY	257	11	2.14	26	1.26
QUALITY ROAD	2006	ELUSIVE QUALITY	2012	KY	1616	69	2.13	222	1.72
NO NAY NEVER	2011	SCAT DADDY	2016	IRE	1287	54	2.10	148	1.44
SIOUX NATION	2015	SCAT DADDY	2020	IRE	335	14	2.09	28	1.04
AMERICAN PHAROAH	2012	PIONEEROF THE NILE	2017	KY	1324	55	2.08	170	1.60
FASTNET ROCK	2001	DANEHILL	2011	RETIRED	652	27	2.07	77	1.48
NYQUIST	2013	UNCLE MO	2018	KY	805	33	2.05	106	1.65
GLENEAGLES	2012	GALILEO	2017	IRE	821	33	2.01	95	1.45
STREET SENSE	2004	STREET CRY	2009	KY	1722	69	2.00	224	1.63
KARAKONTIE	2011	BERNSTEIN	2017	KY	436	17	1.95	45	1.29
SEA THE MOON	2011	SEA THE STARS	2016	ENG	871	34	1.95	80	1.15

TABLE 2. TOP 50 NA/EU SIREs by ABC RUNNER INDEX

SIRE	YR	HIS SIRE	1 st Foals	ST	Runners	# A's	A Index	# ABC's	ABC Index
DUBAWI	2002	DUBAI MILLENNIUM	2007	ENG	1665	174	5.23	368	2.76
GUN RUNNER	2013	CANDY RIDE	2019	KY	642	58	4.52	136	2.65
GALILEO	1998	SADLER'S WELLS	2003	DEAD	1502	180	5.99	317	2.64
FRANKEL	2008	GALILEO	2014	ENG	1626	151	4.64	337	2.59
ZARAK	2013	DUBAWI	2019	FR	340	28	4.12	67	2.46
ARROGATE	2013	UNBRIDLED'S SONG	2019	DEAD	462	37	4.00	86	2.33
INTO MISCHIEF	2005	HARLAN'S HOLIDAY	2010	KY	2902	171	2.95	527	2.27
CURLIN	2004	SMART STRIKE	2010	KY	1716	120	3.50	307	2.24
NOT THIS TIME	2014	GIANT'S CAUSEWAY	2018	KY	724	44	3.04	122	2.11
JUSTIFY	2015	SCAT DADDY	2020	KY	489	34	3.48	82	2.10
WAR FRONT	2002	DANZIG	2008	KY	1135	69	3.04	188	2.07
SHAMARDAL	2002	GIANT'S CAUSEWAY	2007	DEAD	935	55	2.94	154	2.06
OSCAR PERFORMANCE	2014	KITTEN'S JOY	2020	KY	250	16	3.20	41	2.05
SPEIGHTSTOWN	1998	GONE WEST	2006	DEAD	1517	81	2.67	240	1.98
TAPIT	2001	PULPIT	2006	KY	1659	96	2.89	262	1.97
NIGHT OF THUNDER	2011	DUBAWI	2017	IRE	792	39	2.46	124	1.96
SEA THE STARS	2006	CAPE CROSS	2011	IRE	1545	101	3.27	238	1.93
HAVANA GREY	2015	HAVANA GOLD	2020	ENG	400	19	2.38	61	1.91
CONSTITUTION	2011	TAPIT	2017	KY	1135	61	2.69	172	1.89
KINGMAN	2011	INVINCIBLE SPIRIT	2016	ENG	1579	86	2.72	237	1.88
GREAT NOTION	2000	ELUSIVE QUALITY	2006	MD	753	20	1.33	112	1.86
UNCLE MO	2008	INDIAN CHARLIE	2013	DEAD	1983	113	2.85	293	1.85
GHOSTZAPPER	2000	AWESOME AGAIN	2007	ON	1442	69	2.39	213	1.85
LOPE DE VEGA	2007	SHAMARDAL	2012	IRE	2076	107	2.58	303	1.82
ARMY MULE	2014	FRIESAN FIRE	2020	KY	262	8	1.53	37	1.77
WEIGELIA	2001	SAFELY'S MARK	2010	PA	388	11	1.42	55	1.77
FARHH	2008	PIVOTAL	2015	ENG	334	21	3.14	47	1.76
PRACTICAL JOKE	2014	INTO MISCHIEF	2019	KY	808	29	1.79	114	1.76
QUALITY ROAD	2006	ELUSIVE QUALITY	2012	KY	1616	69	2.13	222	1.72
WOOTTON BASSETT	2008	IFFRAAJ	2013	IRE	1105	73	3.30	151	1.71
PIVOTAL	1993	POLAR FALCON	1998	DEAD	628	34	2.71	86	1.71
SOUPER SPEEDY	2009	INDIAN CHARLIE	2016	ON	486	17	1.75	66	1.70
NEW BAY	2012	DUBAWI	2018	IRE	533	30	2.81	71	1.67
MEDAGLIA D'ORO	1999	EL PRADO	2006	KY	1312	72	2.74	175	1.67
OMAHA BEACH	2016	WAR FRONT	2021	KY	217	11	2.53	29	1.67
CANDY RIDE	1999	RIDE THE RAILS	2006	KY	1511	74	2.45	199	1.65
NYQUIST	2013	UNCLE MO	2018	KY	805	33	2.05	106	1.65
TEOFILO	2004	GALILEO	2009	IRE	984	55	2.79	128	1.63
STREET SENSE	2004	STREET CRY	2009	KY	1722	69	2.00	224	1.63
GRAZEN	2006	BENCHMARK	2011	CA	604	16	1.32	79	1.63
DISTORTED HUMOR	1993	FORTY NINER	2000	RETIRED	1148	44	1.92	149	1.62
SIYOUNI	2007	PIVOTAL	2012	FR	1812	68	1.88	233	1.61
SILENT NAME	2002	SUNDAY SILENCE	2009	ON	697	21	1.51	90	1.61
AMERICAN PHAROAH	2012	PIONEEROF THE NILE	2017	KY	1324	55	2.08	170	1.60
MUNNINGS	2006	SPEIGHTSTOWN	2012	KY	1933	74	1.91	245	1.58
LAOBAN	2013	UNCLE MO	2018	DEAD	463	17	1.84	58	1.57
ADLERFLUG	2004	IN THE WINGS	2011	DEAD	458	28	3.06	57	1.56
BLAME	2006	ARCH	2012	KY	1030	39	1.89	128	1.55
AREION	1995	BIG SHUFFLE	2002	DEAD	587	19	1.62	73	1.55
CITY OF LIGHT	2014	QUALITY ROAD	2020	KY	327	16	2.45	40	1.53
ENGLISH CHANNEL	2002	SMART STRIKE	2009	DEAD	1393	67	2.40	171	1.53

TABLE 3. TOP 50 NA/EU SIREs by NUMBER of A RUNNERS

SIRE	YR	HIS SIRE	1 st Foals	ST	Runners	# A's	A Index	# ABC's	ABC Index
GALILEO	1998	SADLER'S WELLS	2003	DEAD	1502	180	5.99	317	2.64
DUBAWI	2002	DUBAI MILLENNIUM	2007	ENG	1665	174	5.23	368	2.76
INTO MISCHIEF	2005	HARLAN'S HOLIDAY	2010	KY	2902	171	2.95	527	2.27
FRANKEL	2008	GALILEO	2014	ENG	1626	151	4.64	337	2.59
CURLIN	2004	SMART STRIKE	2010	KY	1716	120	3.50	307	2.24
UNCLE MO	2008	INDIAN CHARLIE	2013	DEAD	1983	113	2.85	293	1.85
LOPE DE VEGA	2007	SHAMARDAL	2012	IRE	2076	107	2.58	303	1.82
SEA THE STARS	2006	CAPE CROSS	2011	IRE	1545	101	3.27	238	1.93
TAPIT	2001	PULPIT	2006	KY	1659	96	2.89	262	1.97
DARK ANGEL	2005	ACCLAMATION	2009	IRE	2372	90	1.90	263	1.39
KINGMAN	2011	INVINCIBLE SPIRIT	2016	ENG	1579	86	2.72	237	1.88
SPEIGHTSTOWN	1998	GONE WEST	2006	DEAD	1517	81	2.67	240	1.98
CANDY RIDE	1999	RIDE THE RAILS	2006	KY	1511	74	2.45	199	1.65
MUNNINGS	2006	SPEIGHTSTOWN	2012	KY	1933	74	1.91	245	1.58
WOOTTON BASSETT	2008	IFFRAAJ	2013	IRE	1105	73	3.30	151	1.71
MEDAGLIA D'ORO	1999	EL PRADO	2006	KY	1312	72	2.74	175	1.67
WAR FRONT	2002	DANZIG	2008	KY	1135	69	3.04	188	2.07
GHOSTZAPPER	2000	AWESOME AGAIN	2007	ON	1442	69	2.39	213	1.85
QUALITY ROAD	2006	ELUSIVE QUALITY	2012	KY	1616	69	2.13	222	1.72
STREET SENSE	2004	STREET CRY	2009	KY	1722	69	2.00	224	1.63
SIYOUNI	2007	PIVOTAL	2012	FR	1812	68	1.88	233	1.61
CAMELOT	2009	MONTJEU	2015	IRE	1356	67	2.47	156	1.44
ENGLISH CHANNEL	2002	SMART STRIKE	2009	DEAD	1393	67	2.40	171	1.53
TWIRLING CANDY	2007	CANDY RIDE	2013	KY	1661	63	1.90	187	1.41
CONSTITUTION	2011	TAPIT	2017	KY	1135	61	2.69	172	1.89
GUN RUNNER	2013	CANDY RIDE	2019	KY	642	58	4.52	136	2.65
MORE THAN READY	1997	SOUTHERN HALO	2002	DEAD	1658	57	1.72	175	1.32
KODIAC	2001	DANEHILL	2008	IRE	2629	56	1.07	221	1.05
SHAMARDAL	2002	GIANT'S CAUSEWAY	2007	DEAD	935	55	2.94	154	2.06
TEOFILO	2004	GALILEO	2009	IRE	984	55	2.79	128	1.63
AMERICAN PHAROAH	2012	PIONEEROF THE NILE	2017	KY	1324	55	2.08	170	1.60
NO NAY NEVER	2011	SCAT DADDY	2016	IRE	1287	54	2.10	148	1.44
HARD SPUN	2004	DANZIG	2009	KY	1885	54	1.43	196	1.30
MALIBU MOON	1997	A.P. INDY	2001	DEAD	1656	53	1.60	185	1.40
ZOFFANY	2008	DANSILI	2013	DEAD	1786	50	1.40	156	1.09
INVINCIBLE SPIRIT	1997	GREEN DESERT	2004	RETIRED	1540	48	1.56	169	1.37
KITTEN'S JOY	2001	EL PRADO	2007	DEAD	2115	48	1.13	170	1.00
AUSTRALIA	2011	GALILEO	2016	IRE	1047	47	2.24	111	1.33
NOT THIS TIME	2014	GIANT'S CAUSEWAY	2018	KY	724	44	3.04	122	2.11
DISTORTED HUMOR	1993	FORTY NINER	2000	RETIRED	1148	44	1.92	149	1.62
SHOWCASING	2007	OASIS DREAM	2012	ENG	1504	43	1.43	122	1.01
VIOLENCE	2010	MEDAGLIA D'ORO	2015	KY	1465	40	1.37	157	1.34
NIGHT OF THUNDER	2011	DUBAWI	2017	IRE	792	39	2.46	124	1.96
BLAME	2006	ARCH	2012	KY	1030	39	1.89	128	1.55
LE HAVRE	2006	NOVERRE	2011	DEAD	1313	39	1.49	131	1.25
INTELLO	2010	GALILEO	2015	FR	861	38	2.21	99	1.44
MASTERCRAFTSMAN	2006	DANEHILL DANCER	2011	DEAD	1332	38	1.43	123	1.15
ARROGATE	2013	UNBRIDLED'S SONG	2019	DEAD	462	37	4.00	86	2.33
NATHANIEL	2008	GALILEO	2014	ENG	1088	36	1.65	93	1.07
UNION RAGS	2009	DIXIE UNION	2014	KY	1546	36	1.16	127	1.03

TABLE 4. TOP 50 NA/EU SIREs by NUMBER of ABC RUNNERS

SIRE	YR	HIS SIRE	1 st Foals	ST	Runners	# A's	A Index	# ABC's	ABC Index
INTO MISCHIEF	2005	HARLAN'S HOLIDAY	2010	KY	2902	171	2.95	527	2.27
DUBAWI	2002	DUBAI MILLENNIUM	2007	ENG	1665	174	5.23	368	2.76
FRANKEL	2008	GALILEO	2014	ENG	1626	151	4.64	337	2.59
GALILEO	1998	SADLER'S WELLS	2003	DEAD	1502	180	5.99	317	2.64
CURLIN	2004	SMART STRIKE	2010	KY	1716	120	3.50	307	2.24
LOPE DE VEGA	2007	SHAMARDAL	2012	IRE	2076	107	2.58	303	1.82
UNCLE MO	2008	INDIAN CHARLIE	2013	DEAD	1983	113	2.85	293	1.85
DARK ANGEL	2005	ACCLAMATION	2009	IRE	2372	90	1.90	263	1.39
TAPIT	2001	PULPIT	2006	KY	1659	96	2.89	262	1.97
MUNNINGS	2006	SPEIGHTSTOWN	2012	KY	1933	74	1.91	245	1.58
SPEIGHTSTOWN	1998	GONE WEST	2006	DEAD	1517	81	2.67	240	1.98
SEA THE STARS	2006	CAPE CROSS	2011	IRE	1545	101	3.27	238	1.93
KINGMAN	2011	INVINCIBLE SPIRIT	2016	ENG	1579	86	2.72	237	1.88
SIYOUNI	2007	PIVOTAL	2012	FR	1812	68	1.88	233	1.61
STREET SENSE	2004	STREET CRY	2009	KY	1722	69	2.00	224	1.63
QUALITY ROAD	2006	ELUSIVE QUALITY	2012	KY	1616	69	2.13	222	1.72
KODIAC	2001	DANEHILL	2008	IRE	2629	56	1.07	221	1.05
GHOSTZAPPER	2000	AWESOME AGAIN	2007	ON	1442	69	2.39	213	1.85
CANDY RIDE	1999	RIDE THE RAILS	2006	KY	1511	74	2.45	199	1.65
HARD SPUN	2004	DANZIG	2009	KY	1885	54	1.43	196	1.30
WAR FRONT	2002	DANZIG	2008	KY	1135	69	3.04	188	2.07
TWIRLING CANDY	2007	CANDY RIDE	2013	KY	1661	63	1.90	187	1.41
MALIBU MOON	1997	A.P. INDY	2001	DEAD	1656	53	1.60	185	1.40
MEDAGLIA D'ORO	1999	EL PRADO	2006	KY	1312	72	2.74	175	1.67
MORE THAN READY	1997	SOUTHERN HALO	2002	DEAD	1658	57	1.72	175	1.32
CONSTITUTION	2011	TAPIT	2017	KY	1135	61	2.69	172	1.89
ENGLISH CHANNEL	2002	SMART STRIKE	2009	DEAD	1393	67	2.40	171	1.53
AMERICAN PHAROAH	2012	PIONEEROF THE NILE	2017	KY	1324	55	2.08	170	1.60
KITTEN'S JOY	2001	EL PRADO	2007	DEAD	2115	48	1.13	170	1.00
INVINCIBLE SPIRIT	1997	GREEN DESERT	2004	RETIRED	1540	48	1.56	169	1.37
THE FACTOR	2008	WAR FRONT	2014	KY	1774	30	0.85	166	1.17
VIOLENCE	2010	MEDAGLIA D'ORO	2015	KY	1465	40	1.37	157	1.34
CAMELOT	2009	MONTJEU	2015	IRE	1356	67	2.47	156	1.44
ZOFFANY	2008	DANSILI	2013	DEAD	1786	50	1.40	156	1.09
SHAMARDAL	2002	GIANT'S CAUSEWAY	2007	DEAD	935	55	2.94	154	2.06
WOOTTON BASSETT	2008	IFFRAAJ	2013	IRE	1105	73	3.30	151	1.71
DISTORTED HUMOR	1993	FORTY NINER	2000	RETIRED	1148	44	1.92	149	1.62
NO NAY NEVER	2011	SCAT DADDY	2016	IRE	1287	54	2.10	148	1.44
KANTHAROS	2008	LION HEART	2012	KY	1559	31	0.99	145	1.16
MIDSHIPMAN	2006	UNBRIDLED'S SONG	2012	KY	1384	34	1.23	138	1.25
GUN RUNNER	2013	CANDY RIDE	2019	KY	642	58	4.52	136	2.65
MACLEAN'S MUSIC	2008	DISTORTED HUMOR	2014	KY	1290	31	1.20	132	1.28
LE HAVRE	2006	NOVERRE	2011	DEAD	1313	39	1.49	131	1.25
CAIRO PRINCE	2011	PIONEEROF THE NILE	2016	KY	1356	29	1.07	131	1.21
TEOFILO	2004	GALILEO	2009	IRE	984	55	2.79	128	1.63
BLAME	2006	ARCH	2012	KY	1030	39	1.89	128	1.55
UNION RAGS	2009	DIXIE UNION	2014	KY	1546	36	1.16	127	1.03
FLATTER	1999	A.P. INDY	2005	DEAD	1144	30	1.31	125	1.37
NIGHT OF THUNDER	2011	DUBAWI	2017	IRE	792	39	2.46	124	1.96
MASTERCRAFTSMAN	2006	DANEHILL DANCER	2011	DEAD	1332	38	1.43	123	1.15
BERNARDINI	2003	A.P. INDY	2008	DEAD	1296	34	1.31	123	1.19

NA-EU STALLIONS FIRST FOALS 2019



*Gun Runner, 4.52 A / 2.65 ABC Index
Photo Courtesy Three Chimneys*



*Zarak, 4.12 A / 2.46 ABC Index
Photo Courtesy Aga Khan Stud*

TABLE 5. TOP 15 NA/EU F2019 SIREs by A RUNNER INDEX

SIRE	YR	HIS SIRE	1 st Foals	ST	NA / EU	RNRS	# A's	A Index	# ABC's	ABC Index
GUN RUNNER	2013	CANDY RIDE	2019	KY	NA	642	58	4.52	136	2.65
ZARAK	2013	DUBAWI	2019	FR	EU	340	28	4.12	67	2.46
ARROGATE	2013	UNBRIDLED'S SONG	2019	DEAD	NA	462	37	4.00	86	2.33
PRACTICAL JOKE	2014	INTO MISCHIEF	2019	KY	NA	808	29	1.79	114	1.76
EL DEAL	2012	MUNNINGS	2019	LA	NA	155	5	1.61	8	0.65
CUPID	2013	TAPIT	2019	MD	NA	386	12	1.55	30	0.97
CHURCHILL	2014	GALILEO	2019	IRE	EU	693	20	1.44	62	1.12
CONNECT	2013	CURLIN	2019	KY	NA	507	14	1.38	54	1.33
COUNTERATTACK	2012	REDOUTE'S CHOICE	2019	GER	EU	110	3	1.36	14	1.59
GENTLEMEN'S BET	2009	HALF OURS	2019	AR	NA	37	1	1.35	5	1.69
COTAI GLORY	2012	EXCEED AND EXCEL	2019	IRE	EU	427	11	1.29	35	1.02
THE GREY GATSBY	2011	MASTERCRAFTSMAN	2019	FR	EU	234	6	1.28	18	0.96
ULYSSES	2013	GALILEO	2019	ENG	EU	351	9	1.28	20	0.71
CLASSIC EMPIRE	2014	PIONEEROF THE NILE	2019	KOR	NA	485	12	1.24	51	1.31
DE TREVILLE	2012	OASIS DREAM	2019	FR	EU	84	2	1.19	9	1.34

TABLE 6. TOP 15 NA/EU F2019 SIREs by ABC RUNNER INDEX

SIRE	YR	HIS SIRE	1 st Foals	ST	NA / EU	RNRS	# A's	A Index	# ABC's	ABC Index
GUN RUNNER	2013	CANDY RIDE	2019	KY	NA	642	58	4.52	136	2.65
ZARAK	2013	DUBAWI	2019	FR	EU	340	28	4.12	67	2.46
ARROGATE	2013	UNBRIDLED'S SONG	2019	DEAD	NA	462	37	4.00	86	2.33
BLOFELD	2012	QUALITY ROAD	2019	MD	NA	151	2	0.66	27	2.24
PRACTICAL JOKE	2014	INTO MISCHIEF	2019	KY	NA	808	29	1.79	114	1.76
GENTLEMEN'S BET	2009	HALF OURS	2019	AR	NA	37	1	1.35	5	1.69
COUNTERATTACK	2012	REDOUTE'S CHOICE	2019	GER	EU	110	3	1.36	14	1.59
DE TREVILLE	2012	OASIS DREAM	2019	FR	EU	84	2	1.19	9	1.34
CONNECT	2013	CURLIN	2019	KY	NA	507	14	1.38	54	1.33
CLASSIC EMPIRE	2014	PIONEEROF THE NILE	2019	KOR	NA	485	12	1.24	51	1.31
LORD NELSON	2012	PULPIT	2019	DEAD	NA	374	7	0.94	35	1.17
CHURCHILL	2014	GALILEO	2019	IRE	EU	693	20	1.44	62	1.12
ASTERN	2013	MEDAGLIA D'ORO	2019	AUS	NA	286	4	0.70	25	1.09
NEOLITHIC	2013	HARLAN'S HOLIDAY	2019	FL	NA	175	4	1.14	15	1.07
VALIANT MINISTER	2013	CANDY RIDE	2019	FL	NA	140	3	1.07	12	1.07



*Practical Joke, 29 A / 114 ABC Runners
Photo courtesy Coolmore Ashford*



*Arrogate, 37 A / 86 ABC Runners
Photo courtesy Juddmonte*

TABLE 7. TOP 15 F2019 NA/EU SIRES by NUMBER of A RUNNERS

SIRE	YR	HIS SIRE	1 st Foals	ST	NA / EU	RNRS	# A's	A Index	# ABC's	ABC Index
GUN RUNNER	2013	CANDY RIDE	2019	KY	NA	642	58	4.52	136	2.65
ARROGATE	2013	UNBRIDLED'S SONG	2019	DEAD	NA	462	37	4.00	86	2.33
PRACTICAL JOKE	2014	INTO MISCHIEF	2019	KY	NA	808	29	1.79	114	1.76
ZARAK	2013	DUBAWI	2019	FR	EU	340	28	4.12	67	2.46
CHURCHILL	2014	GALILEO	2019	IRE	EU	693	20	1.44	62	1.12
CONNECT	2013	CURLIN	2019	KY	NA	507	14	1.38	54	1.33
CLASSIC EMPIRE	2014	PIONEEROF THE NILE	2019	KOR	NA	485	12	1.24	51	1.31
CUPID	2013	TAPIT	2019	MD	NA	386	12	1.55	30	0.97
COTAI GLORY	2012	EXCEED AND EXCEL	2019	IRE	EU	427	11	1.29	35	1.02
ULYSSES	2013	GALILEO	2019	ENG	EU	351	9	1.28	20	0.71
PROFITABLE	2012	INVINCIBLE SPIRIT	2019	TUR	EU	564	8	0.71	29	0.64
LORD NELSON	2012	PULPIT	2019	DEAD	NA	374	7	0.94	35	1.17
ALMANZOR	2013	WOOTTON BASSETT	2019	NZ	EU	441	7	0.79	23	0.65
GALILEO GOLD	2013	PACO BOY	2019	INDO	EU	267	6	1.12	21	0.98
THE GREY GATSBY	2011	MASTERCRAFTSMAN	2019	FR	EU	234	6	1.28	18	0.96
DIVINING ROD	2012	TAPIT	2019	MD	NA	256	6	1.17	17	0.83
TIME TEST	2012	DUBAWI	2019	TUR	EU	345	6	0.87	19	0.69

TABLE 8. TOP 15 F2019 NA/EU SIRES by NUMBER of ABC RUNNERS

SIRE	YR	HIS SIRE	1 st Foals	ST	NA / EU	RNRS	# A's	A Index	# ABC's	ABC Index
GUN RUNNER	2013	CANDY RIDE	2019	KY	NA	642	58	4.52	136	2.65
PRACTICAL JOKE	2014	INTO MISCHIEF	2019	KY	NA	808	29	1.79	114	1.76
ARROGATE	2013	UNBRIDLED'S SONG	2019	DEAD	NA	462	37	4.00	86	2.33
ZARAK	2013	DUBAWI	2019	FR	EU	340	28	4.12	67	2.46
CHURCHILL	2014	GALILEO	2019	IRE	EU	693	20	1.44	62	1.12
CONNECT	2013	CURLIN	2019	KY	NA	507	14	1.38	54	1.33
CLASSIC EMPIRE	2014	PIONEEROF THE NILE	2019	KOR	NA	485	12	1.24	51	1.31
COTAI GLORY	2012	EXCEED AND EXCEL	2019	IRE	EU	427	11	1.29	35	1.02
LORD NELSON	2012	PULPIT	2019	DEAD	NA	374	7	0.94	35	1.17
CUPID	2013	TAPIT	2019	MD	NA	386	12	1.55	30	0.97
PROFITABLE	2012	INVINCIBLE SPIRIT	2019	TUR	EU	564	8	0.71	29	0.64
KLIMT	2014	QUALITY ROAD	2019	TUR	NA	569	5	0.44	29	0.64
UNIFIED	2013	CANDY RIDE	2019	LA	NA	427	1	0.12	29	0.85
BLOFELD	2012	QUALITY ROAD	2019	MD	NA	151	2	0.66	27	2.24
KEEN ICE	2012	CURLIN	2019	KY	NA	404	2	0.25	27	0.84
ASTERN	2013	MEDAGLIA D'ORO	2019	AUS	NA	286	4	0.70	25	1.09

[Click here to view a complete roster of 67 Northern Hemisphere APEX Sires with FFLS 2019](#)

NA-EU STALLIONS FIRST FOALS 2020



Justify, 3.48 A / 2.10 ABC Index
Photo courtesy Coolmore Ashford



Oscar Performance, 3.20 A / 2.05 ABC Index
Photo courtesy Mill Ridge

TABLE 9. TOP 15 NA/EU F2020 SIRES by A RUNNER INDEX

SIRE	YR	HIS SIRE	1 st Foals	ST	NA / EU	RNRS	# A's	A Index	# ABC's	ABC Index
JUSTIFY	2015	SCAT DADDY	2020	KY	NA	489	34	3.48	82	2.10
OSCAR PERFORMANCE	2014	KITTEN'S JOY	2020	KY	NA	250	16	3.20	41	2.05
GOOD MAGIC	2015	CURLIN	2020	KY	NA	361	21	2.91	44	1.52
CITY OF LIGHT	2014	QUALITY ROAD	2020	KY	NA	327	16	2.45	40	1.53
HAVANA GREY	2015	HAVANA GOLD	2020	ENG	EU	400	19	2.38	61	1.91
SEA WIZARD	2013	UNCLE MO	2020	NJ	NA	43	2	2.33	7	2.03
RANSOM THE MOON	2012	MALIBU MOON	2020	KY	NA	139	6	2.16	11	0.99
GIRVIN	2014	TALE OF EKATI	2020	KY	NA	257	11	2.14	26	1.26
SIOUX NATION	2015	SCAT DADDY	2020	IRE	EU	335	14	2.09	28	1.04
BOLT D'ORO	2015	MEDAGLIA D'ORO	2020	KY	NA	437	16	1.83	50	1.43
TASLEET	2013	SHOWCASING	2020	IND	EU	137	5	1.82	9	0.82
SAXON WARRIOR	2015	DEEP IMPACT	2020	IRE	EU	387	14	1.81	37	1.20
COLLECTED	2013	CITY ZIP	2020	KY	NA	362	13	1.80	23	0.79
ARMY MULE	2014	FRIESAN FIRE	2020	KY	NA	262	8	1.53	37	1.77
GUIGNOL	2012	CAPE CROSS	2020	FR	EU	33	1	1.52	4	1.52

TABLE 10. TOP 15 NA/EU F2020 SIRES by ABC RUNNER INDEX

SIRE	YR	HIS SIRE	1 st Foals	ST	NA / EU	RNRS	# A's	A Index	# ABC's	ABC Index
JUSTIFY	2015	SCAT DADDY	2020	KY	NA	489	34	3.48	82	2.10
OSCAR PERFORMANCE	2014	KITTEN'S JOY	2020	KY	NA	250	16	3.20	41	2.05
SEA WIZARD	2013	UNCLE MO	2020	NJ	NA	43	2	2.33	7	2.03
HAVANA GREY	2015	HAVANA GOLD	2020	ENG	EU	400	19	2.38	61	1.91
ARMY MULE	2014	FRIESAN FIRE	2020	KY	NA	262	8	1.53	37	1.77
CITY OF LIGHT	2014	QUALITY ROAD	2020	KY	NA	327	16	2.45	40	1.53
GOOD MAGIC	2015	CURLIN	2020	KY	NA	361	21	2.91	44	1.52
GUIGNOL	2012	CAPE CROSS	2020	FR	EU	33	1	1.52	4	1.52
DADDY LONG LEGS	2009	SCAT DADDY	2020	ARG	NA	76	1	0.66	9	1.48
CLEARLY NOW	2010	HORSE GREELEY	2020	LA	NA	51	0	-	6	1.47
BOLT D'ORO	2015	MEDAGLIA D'ORO	2020	KY	NA	437	16	1.83	50	1.43
GIRVIN	2014	TALE OF EKATI	2020	KY	NA	257	11	2.14	26	1.26
SAXON WARRIOR	2015	DEEP IMPACT	2020	IRE	EU	387	14	1.81	37	1.20
NATIONAL FLAG	2015	SPEIGHTSTOWN	2020	OH	NA	73	0	-	7	1.20
HARRY ANGEL	2014	DARK ANGEL	2020	ENG	EU	292	5	0.86	26	1.11



*Good Magic, 21 A / 44 ABC Runners
Photo courtesy Hill'n'Dale Xalapa*



*Havana Grey, 19 A / 61 ABC Runners
Photo courtesy Whitsbury Manor Stud*

TABLE 11. TOP 15 F2020 NA/EU SIREs by NUMBER of A RUNNERS

SIRE	YR	HIS SIRE	1 st Foals	ST	NA / EU	RNRS	# A's	A Index	# ABC's	ABC Index
JUSTIFY	2015	SCAT DADDY	2020	KY	NA	489	34	3.48	82	2.10
GOOD MAGIC	2015	CURLIN	2020	KY	NA	361	21	2.91	44	1.52
HAVANA GREY	2015	HAVANA GOLD	2020	ENG	EU	400	19	2.38	61	1.91
OSCAR PERFORMANCE	2014	KITTEN'S JOY	2020	KY	NA	250	16	3.20	41	2.05
CITY OF LIGHT	2014	QUALITY ROAD	2020	KY	NA	327	16	2.45	40	1.53
BOLT D'ORO	2015	MEDAGLIA D'ORO	2020	KY	NA	437	16	1.83	50	1.43
SAXON WARRIOR	2015	DEEP IMPACT	2020	IRE	EU	387	14	1.81	37	1.20
SIOUX NATION	2015	SCAT DADDY	2020	IRE	EU	335	14	2.09	28	1.04
COLLECTED	2013	CITY ZIP	2020	KY	NA	362	13	1.80	23	0.79
GIRVIN	2014	TALE OF EKATI	2020	KY	NA	257	11	2.14	26	1.26
MENDELSSOHN	2015	SCAT DADDY	2020	KY	NA	597	10	0.84	50	1.05
MO TOWN	2014	UNCLE MO	2020	KY	NA	317	9	1.42	27	1.06
ARMY MULE	2014	FRIESAN FIRE	2020	KY	NA	262	8	1.53	37	1.77
ZOUSTAR	2010	NORTHERN METEOR	2020	AUS	EU	351	7	1.00	28	1.00
RANSOM THE MOON	2012	MALIBU MOON	2020	KY	NA	139	6	2.16	11	0.99

TABLE 12. TOP 15 F2020 NA/EU SIREs by NUMBER of ABC RUNNERS

SIRE	YR	HIS SIRE	1 st Foals	ST	NA / EU	RNRS	# A's	A Index	# ABC's	ABC Index
JUSTIFY	2015	SCAT DADDY	2020	KY	NA	489	34	3.48	82	2.10
HAVANA GREY	2015	HAVANA GOLD	2020	ENG	EU	400	19	2.38	61	1.91
BOLT D'ORO	2015	MEDAGLIA D'ORO	2020	KY	NA	437	16	1.83	50	1.43
MENDELSSOHN	2015	SCAT DADDY	2020	KY	NA	597	10	0.84	50	1.05
GOOD MAGIC	2015	CURLIN	2020	KY	NA	361	21	2.91	44	1.52
OSCAR PERFORMANCE	2014	KITTEN'S JOY	2020	KY	NA	250	16	3.20	41	2.05
CITY OF LIGHT	2014	QUALITY ROAD	2020	KY	NA	327	16	2.45	40	1.53
SAXON WARRIOR	2015	DEEP IMPACT	2020	IRE	EU	387	14	1.81	37	1.20
ARMY MULE	2014	FRIESAN FIRE	2020	KY	NA	262	8	1.53	37	1.77
SIOUX NATION	2015	SCAT DADDY	2020	IRE	EU	335	14	2.09	28	1.04
ZOUSTAR	2010	NORTHERN METEOR	2020	AUS	EU	351	7	1.00	28	1.00
MO TOWN	2014	UNCLE MO	2020	KY	NA	317	9	1.42	27	1.06
GIRVIN	2014	TALE OF EKATI	2020	KY	NA	257	11	2.14	26	1.26
HARRY ANGEL	2014	DARK ANGEL	2020	ENG	EU	292	5	0.86	26	1.11
COLLECTED	2013	CITY ZIP	2020	KY	NA	362	13	1.80	23	0.79
CRACKSMAN	2014	FRANKEL	2020	ENG	EU	277	3	0.54	21	0.95

[Click here to view a complete roster of 70 Northern Hemisphere APEX Sires with FFLS 2020](#)

NA-EU STALLIONS FIRST FOALS 2021



*Divisidero, 3.03 A / 1.89 ABC Runner Index
Photo Airdrie Stud*



*Study of Man, 2.66 A / 1.86 ABC Index
Photo Lanwades*

TABLE 13. TOP 15 NA/EU F2021 SIREs by A RUNNER INDEX

SIRE	YR	HIS SIRE	1 st Foals	ST	NA / EU	RNRS	# A's	A Index	# ABC's	ABC Index
DIVISIDERO	2012	KITTEN'S JOY	2021	KY	NA	33	2	3.03	5	1.89
STUDY OF MAN	2015	DEEP IMPACT	2021	ENG	EU	94	5	2.66	14	1.86
OMAHA BEACH	2016	WAR FRONT	2021	KY	NA	217	11	2.53	29	1.67
TOO DARN HOT	2016	DUBAWI	2021	ENG	EU	229	11	2.40	22	1.20
AUDIBLE	2015	INTO MISCHIEF	2021	KY	NA	206	8	1.94	21	1.27
COPPER BULLET	2015	MORE THAN READY	2021	TX	NA	53	2	1.89	6	1.42
COAL FRONT	2014	STAY THIRSTY	2021	LA	NA	80	3	1.88	8	1.25
BLUE POINT	2014	SHAMARDAL	2021	IRE	EU	323	12	1.86	36	1.39
PRESERVATIONIST	2013	ARCH	2021	KOR	NA	94	3	1.60	7	0.93
MAXIMUS MISCHIEF	2016	INTO MISCHIEF	2021	KY	NA	226	7	1.55	22	1.22
CALYX	2016	KINGMAN	2021	IRE	EU	151	4	1.32	18	1.49
TAJ MAHAL	2014	GALILEO	2021	FR	EU	40	1	1.25	1	0.31
SOLOMINI	2015	CURLIN	2021	NY	NA	122	3	1.23	13	1.33
HEART TO HEART	2011	ENGLISH CHANNEL	2021	KY	NA	41	1	1.22	1	0.30
ENTICED	2015	MEDAGLIA D'ORO	2021	PA	NA	140	3	1.07	10	0.89

TABLE 14. TOP 15 NA/EU F2021 SIREs by ABC RUNNER INDEX

SIRE	YR	HIS SIRE	1 st Foals	ST	NA / EU	RNRS	# A's	A Index	# ABC's	ABC Index
DIVISIDERO	2012	KITTEN'S JOY	2021	KY	NA	33	2	3.03	5	1.89
STUDY OF MAN	2015	DEEP IMPACT	2021	ENG	EU	94	5	2.66	14	1.86
OMAHA BEACH	2016	WAR FRONT	2021	KY	NA	217	11	2.53	29	1.67
PAVEL	2014	CREATIVE CAUSE	2021	CA	NA	33	0	-	4	1.52
CALYX	2016	KINGMAN	2021	IRE	EU	151	4	1.32	18	1.49
COPPER BULLET	2015	MORE THAN READY	2021	TX	NA	53	2	1.89	6	1.42
BLUE POINT	2014	SHAMARDAL	2021	IRE	EU	323	12	1.86	36	1.39
BEST SOLUTION	2014	KODIAC	2021	GER	EU	55	0	-	6	1.36
SOLOMINI	2015	CURLIN	2021	NY	NA	122	3	1.23	13	1.33
AUDIBLE	2015	INTO MISCHIEF	2021	KY	NA	206	8	1.94	21	1.27
COAL FRONT	2014	STAY THIRSTY	2021	LA	NA	80	3	1.88	8	1.25
MAXIMUS MISCHIEF	2016	INTO MISCHIEF	2021	KY	NA	226	7	1.55	22	1.22
TOO DARN HOT	2016	DUBAWI	2021	ENG	EU	229	11	2.40	22	1.20
CITY LIGHT	2014	SIYOUNI	2021	FR	EU	127	1	0.39	12	1.18
ROGUEISH	2016	INTO MISCHIEF	2021	FL	NA	22	0	-	2	1.14



Blue Point, 12 A / 36 ABC Runners
Photo Darley Stallions



Omaha Beach, 11 A / 29 ABC Runners
Photo courtesy Spendthrift

TABLE 15. TOP 15 F2021 NA/EU SIRES by NUMBER of A RUNNERS

SIRE	YR	HIS SIRE	1 st Foals	ST	NA / EU	RNRS	# A's	A Index	# ABC's	ABC Index
BLUE POINT	2014	SHAMARDAL	2021	IRE	EU	323	12	1.86	36	1.39
OMAHA BEACH	2016	WAR FRONT	2021	KY	NA	217	11	2.53	29	1.67
TOO DARN HOT	2016	DUBAWI	2021	ENG	EU	229	11	2.40	22	1.20
AUDIBLE	2015	INTO MISCHIEF	2021	KY	NA	206	8	1.94	21	1.27
MAXIMUS MISCHIEF	2016	INTO MISCHIEF	2021	KY	NA	226	7	1.55	22	1.22
STUDY OF MAN	2015	DEEP IMPACT	2021	ENG	EU	94	5	2.66	14	1.86
MITOLE	2015	ESKENDEREYA	2021	KY	NA	246	5	1.02	21	1.07
VINO ROSSO	2015	CURLIN	2021	KY	NA	260	5	0.96	19	0.91
CALYX	2016	KINGMAN	2021	IRE	EU	151	4	1.32	18	1.49
TEN SOVEREIGNS	2016	NO NAY NEVER	2021	TUR	EU	189	4	1.06	17	1.12
SOLOMINI	2015	CURLIN	2021	NY	NA	122	3	1.23	13	1.33
COAL FRONT	2014	STAY THIRSTY	2021	LA	NA	80	3	1.88	8	1.25
FLAMEAWAY	2015	SCAT DADDY	2021	KY	NA	177	3	0.85	15	1.06
PRESERVATIONIST	2013	ARCH	2021	KOR	NA	94	3	1.60	7	0.93
ENTICED	2015	MEDAGLIA D'ORO	2021	PA	NA	140	3	1.07	10	0.89
CATALINA CRUISER	2014	UNION RAGS	2021	CHI	NA	147	3	1.02	8	0.68
ADVERTISE	2016	SHOWCASING	2021	IRE	EU	159	3	0.94	7	0.55

TABLE 18. TOP 15 F2021 NA/EU SIRES by NUMBER of ABC RUNNERS

SIRE	YR	HIS SIRE	1 st Foals	ST	NA / EU	RNRS	# A's	A Index	# ABC's	ABC Index
BLUE POINT	2014	SHAMARDAL	2021	IRE	EU	323	12	1.86	36	1.39
OMAHA BEACH	2016	WAR FRONT	2021	KY	NA	217	11	2.53	29	1.67
TOO DARN HOT	2016	DUBAWI	2021	ENG	EU	229	11	2.40	22	1.20
MAXIMUS MISCHIEF	2016	INTO MISCHIEF	2021	KY	NA	226	7	1.55	22	1.22
AUDIBLE	2015	INTO MISCHIEF	2021	KY	NA	206	8	1.94	21	1.27
MITOLE	2015	ESKENDEREYA	2021	KY	NA	246	5	1.02	21	1.07
VINO ROSSO	2015	CURLIN	2021	KY	NA	260	5	0.96	19	0.91
CALYX	2016	KINGMAN	2021	IRE	EU	151	4	1.32	18	1.49
TEN SOVEREIGNS	2016	NO NAY NEVER	2021	TUR	EU	189	4	1.06	17	1.12
FLAMEAWAY	2015	SCAT DADDY	2021	KY	NA	177	3	0.85	15	1.06
STUDY OF MAN	2015	DEEP IMPACT	2021	ENG	EU	94	5	2.66	14	1.86
SOLOMINI	2015	CURLIN	2021	NY	NA	122	3	1.23	13	1.33
SOLDIER'S CALL	2016	SHOWCASING	2021	ENG	EU	190	2	0.53	12	0.79
CITY LIGHT	2014	SIYOUNI	2021	FR	EU	127	1	0.39	12	1.18
ENTICED	2015	MEDAGLIA D'ORO	2021	PA	NA	140	3	1.07	10	0.89
PHOENIX OF SPAIN	2016	LOPE DE VEGA	2021	IRE	EU	139	2	0.72	10	0.90
INNS OF COURT	2014	INVINCIBLE SPIRIT	2021	ITY	EU	203	1	0.25	10	0.62

[Click here to view a complete roster of 45 Northern Hemisphere APEX Sires with FFLS 2021](#)

JAPANESE SIRES



*Kizuna, 2.70 A / 2.15 ABC Index
Photo courtesy Shadai Stallion Station*



*Kitasan Black, 2.37 A / 2.15 ABC Index
Photo courtesy Shadai Stallion Station*

TABLE 16. TOP 20 JAPANESE SIRES by A RUNNER INDEX

SIRE	YR	HIS SIRE	1 st Foals	ST	Runners	# A's	A Index	# ABC's	ABC Index
KIZUNA	2010	DEEP IMPACT	2017	JPN	1872	101	2.70	322	2.15
SUAVE RICHARD	2014	HEART'S CRY	2021	JPN	181	9	2.49	17	1.17
KITASAN BLACK	2012	BLACK TIDE	2019	JPN	528	25	2.37	91	2.15
LORD KANALOA	2008	KING KAMEHAMEHA	2015	JPN	3350	158	2.36	502	1.87
CARAVAGGIO	2014	SCAT DADDY	2019	JPN	468	21	2.24	48	1.28
HEART'S CRY	2001	SUNDAY SILENCE	2008	DEAD	2744	119	2.17	439	2.00
DREFONG	2013	GIO PONTI	2019	JPN	921	37	2.01	114	1.55
DURAMENTE	2012	KING KAMEHAMEHA	2018	DEAD	1494	55	1.84	193	1.61
DECLARATION OF WAR	2009	WAR FRONT	2015	JPN	1409	50	1.77	140	1.24
HARBINGER	2006	DANSILI	2012	JPN	2088	74	1.77	228	1.36
ORFEVRE	2008	STAY GOLD	2015	JPN	2152	75	1.74	247	1.43
MAURICE	2011	SCREEN HERO	2018	JPN	1397	47	1.68	166	1.49
MIKKI ISLE	2011	DEEP IMPACT	2018	JPN	779	25	1.60	75	1.20
HENNY HUGHES	2003	HENNESSY	2008	JPN	2195	68	1.55	266	1.51
RULERSHIP	2007	KING KAMEHAMEHA	2014	JPN	2750	82	1.49	303	1.38
SCREEN HERO	2004	GRASS WONDER	2011	JPN	1370	40	1.46	157	1.43
GOLD SHIP	2009	STAY GOLD	2017	JPN	1033	30	1.45	97	1.17
REAL STEEL	2012	DEEP IMPACT	2020	JPN	462	13	1.41	57	1.54
DAIWA MAJOR	2001	SUNDAY SILENCE	2009	JPN	2324	65	1.40	287	1.54
ISLA BONITA	2011	FUJI KISEKI	2019	JPN	694	18	1.30	56	1.01
LEONTES	2013	KING KAMEHAMEHA	2018	JPN	1114	29	1.30	91	1.02

TABLE 20. 13 JAPANESE F2019 SIRES by A RUNNER INDEX

SIRE	YR	HIS SIRE	1 st Foals	ST	Runners	# A's	A Index	# ABC's	ABC Index
KITASAN BLACK	2012	BLACK TIDE	2019	JPN	528	25	2.37	91	2.15
CARAVAGGIO	2014	SCAT DADDY	2019	JPN	468	21	2.24	48	1.28
DREFONG	2013	GIO PONTI	2019	JPN	921	37	2.01	114	1.55
ISLA BONITA	2011	FUJI KISEKI	2019	JPN	694	18	1.30	56	1.01
BIG ARTHUR	2011	SAKURA BAKUSHIN O	2019	JPN	681	12	0.88	45	0.83
MASTERY	2014	CANDY RIDE	2019	JPN	497	8	0.80	28	0.70
LOGOTYPE	2010	LOHENGRIN	2019	JPN	384	6	0.78	18	0.59
LANI	2013	TAPIT	2019	JPN	447	5	0.56	16	0.45
COPANO RICKEY	2010	GOLD ALLURE	2019	JPN	819	7	0.43	40	0.61
AMERICAN PATRIOT	2013	WAR FRONT	2019	JPN	646	4	0.31	34	0.66
SATONO ALADDIN	2011	DEEP IMPACT	2019	JPN	484	3	0.31	26	0.67
HIGHLAND REEL	2012	GALILEO	2019	JPN	288	1	0.17	6	0.26
DEE MAJESTY	2013	DEEP IMPACT	2019	JPN	328	1	0.15	26	0.99

TABLE 17. 12 JAPANESE F2020 SIREs by A RUNNER INDEX

SIRE	YR	HIS SIRE	1 st Foals	ST	Runners	# A's	A Index	# ABC's	ABC Index
REAL STEEL	2012	DEEP IMPACT	2020	JPN	462	13	1.41	57	1.54
GREATER LONDON	2012	DEEP IMPACT	2020	JPN	166	4	1.20	16	1.20
FINE NEEDLE	2013	ADMIRE MOON	2020	JPN	266	6	1.13	19	0.89
SATONO DIAMOND	2013	DEEP IMPACT	2020	JPN	378	6	0.79	31	1.03
TALISMANIC	2013	MEDAGLIA D'ORO	2020	JPN	260	4	0.77	14	0.67
MIKKI ROCKET	2013	KING KAMEHAMEHA	2020	JPN	204	3	0.74	11	0.67
MIND YOUR BISCUITS	2013	POSSE	2020	JPN	431	6	0.70	28	0.81
SHARP AZTECA	2013	FREUD	2020	JPN	313	3	0.48	17	0.68
NERO	2011	JOHANNESBURG	2020	JPN	119	1	0.42	3	0.32
SATONO CROWN	2012	MARJU	2020	JPN	443	3	0.34	18	0.51
GOLD ACTOR	2011	SCREEN HERO	2020	JPN	169	1	0.30	9	0.67
BEACH PATROL	2013	LEMON DROP KID	2020	JPN	341	2	0.29	12	0.44

TABLE 18. 8 JAPANESE F2021 SIREs by A RUNNER INDEX

SIRE	YR	HIS SIRE	1 st Foals	ST	Runners	# A's	A Index	# ABC's	ABC Index
YOSHIDA	2014	HEART'S CRY	2021	JPN	119	3	1.26	11	1.16
BRICKS AND MORTAR	2014	GIANT'S CAUSEWAY	2021	JPN	231	5	1.08	22	1.19
REY DE ORO	2014	KING KAMEHAMEHA	2021	JPN	236	4	0.85	16	0.85
ROGER BAROWS	2016	DEEP IMPACT	2021	JPN	118	2	0.85	5	0.53
EPICHARIS	2014	GOLD ALLURE	2021	JPN	110	1	0.45	4	0.45
AL AIN	2014	DEEP IMPACT	2021	JPN	146	1	0.34	5	0.43
THUNDER SNOW	2014	HELMET	2021	JPN	213	1	0.23	8	0.47
MOANIN	2012	HENNY HUGHES	2021	JPN	285	1	0.18	8	0.35

[Click here to view a complete roster of 128 Japanese Sires with APEX ratings YE2024](#)

SECTION 2: LEADING NA-EU SIRES OF 2024 A/ABC RUNNERS

TABLE 1. LEADING NA-EU SIRES OF 2024 A RUNNERS

SIRE	FFLS	LOC	ST	A	B	C	ABC	2YO	3YO	4YO	5YO+
FRANKEL	2014	EU	ENG	31	7	26	64	9	23	20	12
WOOTTON BASSETT	2013	EU	IRE	30	10	14	54	27	17	6	4
INTO MISCHIEF	2010	NA	KY	28	22	31	81	10	25	31	15
DUBAWI	2007	EU	ENG	27	12	20	59	11	28	5	15
LOPE DE VEGA	2012	EU	IRE	27	9	25	61	8	18	19	16
SEA THE STARS	2011	EU	IRE	26	11	15	52	3	22	10	17
GALILEO	2003	EU	DEAD	25	6	11	42	-	24	9	9
GUN RUNNER	2019	NA	KY	21	8	25	54	4	22	17	11
UNCLE MO	2013	NA	DEAD	20	7	12	39	5	14	9	11
CAMELOT	2015	EU	IRE	18	0	10	28	-	10	7	11
DARK ANGEL	2009	EU	IRE	18	3	19	40	3	7	12	18
KINGMAN	2016	EU	ENG	17	14	23	54	8	20	15	11
ARROGATE	2019	NA	DEAD	16	6	10	32	-	15	14	3
NIGHT OF THUNDER	2017	EU	IRE	16	4	25	45	4	27	10	4
JUSTIFY	2020	NA	KY	15	14	21	50	6	29	15	-
HAVANA GREY	2020	EU	ENG	14	5	14	33	5	15	13	-
TWIRLING CANDY	2013	NA	KY	14	6	14	34	7	15	5	7
CONSTITUTION	2017	NA	KY	13	11	20	44	2	26	7	9
BLUE POINT	2021	EU	IRE	12	3	14	29	5	24	-	-
CURLIN	2010	NA	KY	12	5	21	38	3	14	13	8
MEHMAS	2018	EU	IRE	12	12	20	44	30	3	4	7
NO NAY NEVER	2016	EU	IRE	12	2	22	36	19	11	4	2
QUALITY ROAD	2012	NA	KY	12	8	7	27	1	9	10	7
TOO DARN HOT	2021	EU	ENG	12	0	9	21	7	14	-	-
AMERICAN PHAROAH	2017	NA	KY	11	9	15	35	3	18	7	7
MEDAGLIA D'ORO	2006	NA	KY	11	5	9	25	6	9	3	7
NOT THIS TIME	2018	NA	KY	11	12	14	37	11	14	4	8
OMAHA BEACH	2021	NA	KY	11	4	8	23	6	17	-	-
SIYOUNI	2012	EU	FR	11	10	21	42	5	16	5	16
MORE THAN READY	2002	NA	DEAD	10	4	9	23	6	9	4	4
NYQUIST	2018	NA	KY	10	4	14	28	6	10	10	2
OSCAR PERFORMANCE	2020	NA	KY	10	7	11	28	1	20	7	-
STARSPANGLED BANNER	2012	EU	IRE	10	3	9	22	5	9	6	2
CITY OF LIGHT	2020	NA	KY	9	3	8	20	6	9	5	-
GHOSTZAPPER	2007	NA	KY	9	2	5	16	-	3	5	8
GLENEAGLES	2017	EU	IRE	9	3	6	18	2	10	5	1
GOOD MAGIC	2020	NA	KY	9	3	7	19	2	5	12	-
STREET SENSE	2009	NA	KY	9	8	12	29	2	12	5	10
ZARAK	2019	EU	FR	9	8	11	28	1	8	12	7
AUDIBLE	2021	NA	KY	8	2	7	17	2	15	-	-
COLLECTED	2020	NA	KY	8	3	3	14	3	7	4	-
HARD SPUN	2009	NA	KY	8	5	13	26	2	10	7	7
KODIAC	2008	EU	IRE	8	7	13	28	8	8	7	5
PRACTICAL JOKE	2019	NA	KY	8	7	24	39	5	16	7	11
SPEIGHTSTOWN	2006	NA	DEAD	8	3	12	23	3	7	5	8

TABLE 2. LEADING NA-EU SIRES OF 2024 ABC RUNNERS

SIRE	FFLS	LOC	ST	A	B	C	ABC	2YO	3YO	4YO	5YO+
INTO MISCHIEF	2010	NA	KY	28	22	31	81	10	25	31	15
FRANKEL	2014	EU	ENG	31	7	26	64	9	23	20	12
LOPE DE VEGA	2012	EU	IRE	27	9	25	61	8	18	19	16
DUBAWI	2007	EU	ENG	27	12	20	59	11	28	5	15
WOOTTON BASSETT	2013	EU	IRE	30	10	14	54	27	17	6	4
GUN RUNNER	2019	NA	KY	21	8	25	54	4	22	17	11
KINGMAN	2016	EU	ENG	17	14	23	54	8	20	15	11
SEA THE STARS	2011	EU	IRE	26	11	15	52	3	22	10	17
JUSTIFY	2020	NA	KY	15	14	21	50	6	29	15	-
NIGHT OF THUNDER	2017	EU	IRE	16	4	25	45	4	27	10	4
CONSTITUTION	2017	NA	KY	13	11	20	44	2	26	7	9
MEHMAS	2018	EU	IRE	12	12	20	44	30	3	4	7
GALILEO	2003	EU	DEAD	25	6	11	42	-	24	9	9
SIYOUNI	2012	EU	FR	11	10	21	42	5	16	5	16
DARK ANGEL	2009	EU	IRE	18	3	19	40	3	7	12	18
UNCLE MO	2013	NA	DEAD	20	7	12	39	5	14	9	11
PRACTICAL JOKE	2019	NA	KY	8	7	24	39	5	16	7	11
CURLIN	2010	NA	KY	12	5	21	38	3	14	13	8
NOT THIS TIME	2018	NA	KY	11	12	14	37	11	14	4	8
NO NAY NEVER	2016	EU	IRE	12	2	22	36	19	11	4	2
AMERICAN PHAROAH	2017	NA	KY	11	9	15	35	3	18	7	7
TWIRLING CANDY	2013	NA	KY	14	6	14	34	7	15	5	7
MUNNINGS	2012	NA	KY	6	6	22	34	9	7	10	8
HAVANA GREY	2020	EU	ENG	14	5	14	33	5	15	13	-
ARROGATE	2019	NA	DEAD	16	6	10	32	-	15	14	3
MENDELSSOHN	2020	NA	KY	6	8	17	31	1	21	9	-
BLUE POINT	2021	EU	IRE	12	3	14	29	5	24	-	-
STREET SENSE	2009	NA	KY	9	8	12	29	2	12	5	10
CAMELOT	2015	EU	IRE	18	0	10	28	-	10	7	11
NYQUIST	2018	NA	KY	10	4	14	28	6	10	10	2
OSCAR PERFORMANCE	2020	NA	KY	10	7	11	28	1	20	7	-
ZARAK	2019	EU	FR	9	8	11	28	1	8	12	7
KODIAC	2008	EU	IRE	8	7	13	28	8	8	7	5
QUALITY ROAD	2012	NA	KY	12	8	7	27	1	9	10	7
CHURCHILL	2019	EU	IRE	7	6	14	27	2	15	7	3
HARD SPUN	2009	NA	KY	8	5	13	26	2	10	7	7
MEDAGLIA D'ORO	2006	NA	KY	11	5	9	25	6	9	3	7
INVINCIBLE SPIRIT	2004	EU	RETIRED	6	5	14	25	2	10	9	4
MACLEAN'S MUSIC	2014	NA	KY	5	9	11	25	6	3	10	6
KANTHAROS	2012	NA	KY	3	7	14	24	1	8	6	9
OMAHA BEACH	2021	NA	KY	11	4	8	23	6	17	-	-
MORE THAN READY	2002	NA	DEAD	10	4	9	23	6	9	4	4
SPEIGHTSTOWN	2006	NA	DEAD	8	3	12	23	3	7	5	8
LIAM'S MAP	2017	NA	KY	6	7	10	23	3	8	6	6
STARSPANGLED BANNER	2012	EU	IRE	10	3	9	22	5	9	6	2
MUHAARAR	2017	EU	FR	7	4	11	22	1	1	9	11
CAIRO PRINCE	2016	NA	KY	6	7	9	22	3	4	8	7
FROSTED	2018	NA	KY	5	4	13	22	2	7	9	4
TOO DARN HOT	2021	EU	ENG	12	0	9	21	7	14	-	-

[Click here to view a complete roster of 728 NA-EU sires with 2024 ABC runners](#)

TABLE 3. LEADING JAPANESE SIRES OF 2024 A RUNNERS

SIRE	FFLS	LOC	ST	A	B	C	ABC	2YO	3YO	4YO	5YO+
KIZUNA	2017	JP	JPN	31	24	29	84	7	41	16	20
LORD KANALOA	2015	JP	JPN	25	24	29	78	3	23	24	28
DREFONG	2019	JP	JPN	16	10	23	49	-	21	14	14
DEEP IMPACT	2008	JP	DEAD	16	6	11	33	-	-	3	30
HARBINGER	2012	JP	JPN	16	6	11	33	1	9	12	11
DURAMENTE	2018	JP	DEAD	15	9	27	51	4	13	22	12
MAURICE	2018	JP	JPN	14	8	22	44	6	15	12	11
HEART'S CRY	2008	JP	DEAD	11	13	24	48	-	5	25	18
EPIPHANEIA	2017	JP	JPN	11	10	22	43	4	21	10	8
KITASAN BLACK	2019	JP	JPN	11	9	18	38	3	10	14	11
RULERSHIP	2014	JP	JPN	11	8	16	35	-	8	12	15
GOLD SHIP	2017	JP	JPN	10	9	6	25	-	11	10	4
KING KAMEHAMEHA	2006	JP	DEAD	10	3	9	22	-	-	-	22
REAL STEEL	2020	JP	JPN	9	9	14	32	1	23	8	-
ISLA BONITA	2019	JP	JPN	9	5	8	22	-	10	7	5
HENNY HUGHES	2008	JP	JPN	8	11	17	36	1	11	11	13
LEONTES	2018	JP	JPN	8	8	5	21	3	6	5	7
MAJESTIC WARRIOR	2010	JP	JPN	8	4	9	21	-	10	4	7
MIKKI ISLE	2018	JP	JPN	8	3	8	19	1	4	5	9
SINISTER MINISTER	2009	JP	JPN	7	8	32	47	3	19	12	13
DAIWA MAJOR	2009	JP	JPN	7	9	17	33	1	9	11	12
ASIA EXPRESS	2018	JP	JPN	7	4	11	22	1	3	10	8
SUAVE RICHARD	2021	JP	JPN	7	1	3	11	-	11	-	-
DANON LEGEND	2018	JP	JPN	6	7	11	24	2	10	8	4

TABLE 4. LEADING JAPANESE SIRES OF 2024 ABC RUNNERS

SIRE	FFLS	LOC	ST	A	B	C	ABC	2YO	3YO	4YO	5YO+
KIZUNA	2017	JP	JPN	31	24	29	84	7	41	16	20
LORD KANALOA	2015	JP	JPN	25	24	29	78	3	23	24	28
DURAMENTE	2018	JP	DEAD	15	9	27	51	4	13	22	12
DREFONG	2019	JP	JPN	16	10	23	49	-	21	14	14
HEART'S CRY	2008	JP	DEAD	11	13	24	48	-	5	25	18
SINISTER MINISTER	2009	JP	JPN	7	8	32	47	3	19	12	13
MAURICE	2018	JP	JPN	14	8	22	44	6	15	12	11
EPIPHANEIA	2017	JP	JPN	11	10	22	43	4	21	10	8
KITASAN BLACK	2019	JP	JPN	11	9	18	38	3	10	14	11
HENNY HUGHES	2008	JP	JPN	8	11	17	36	1	11	11	13
RULERSHIP	2014	JP	JPN	11	8	16	35	-	8	12	15
DEEP IMPACT	2008	JP	DEAD	16	6	11	33	-	-	3	30
HARBINGER	2012	JP	JPN	16	6	11	33	1	9	12	11
DAIWA MAJOR	2009	JP	JPN	7	9	17	33	1	9	11	12
REAL STEEL	2020	JP	JPN	9	9	14	32	1	23	8	-
JUST A WAY	2016	JP	JPN	5	8	18	31	1	7	15	8
HOKKO TARUMAE	2018	JP	JPN	3	6	22	31	3	10	9	9
GOLD SHIP	2017	JP	JPN	10	9	6	25	-	11	10	4
DANON LEGEND	2018	JP	JPN	6	7	11	24	2	10	8	4
KING KAMEHAMEHA	2006	JP	DEAD	10	3	9	22	-	-	-	22
ISLA BONITA	2019	JP	JPN	9	5	8	22	-	10	7	5
ASIA EXPRESS	2018	JP	JPN	7	4	11	22	1	3	10	8

[Click here to view a complete roster of 111 Japanese Sires with 2024 ABC runners](#)

TABLE 5. 21 NA-EU F2022 SIRES WITH 3+ ABC RUNNERS 2024

SIRE	FFLS	LOC	ST	A	B	C	ABC
VEKOMA	2022	NA	KY	3	1	4	8
SERGEI PROKOFIEV	2022	EU	ENG	2	1	5	8
TIZ THE LAW	2022	NA	KY	5	0	2	7
COMPLEXITY	2022	NA	KY	4	1	2	7
MCKINZIE	2022	NA	KY	3	2	2	7
SANDS OF MALI	2022	EU	IRE	1	3	3	7
VOLATILE	2022	NA	KY	0	3	3	6
KAMEKO	2022	EU	ENG	2	1	2	5
HONEST MISCHIEF	2022	NA	NY	2	0	2	4
MOHAATHER	2022	EU	ENG	2	0	2	4
WAR OF WILL	2022	NA	KY	1	1	2	4
PINATUBO	2022	EU	ENG	1	1	2	4
AUTHENTIC	2022	NA	KY	0	2	2	4
WIN WIN WIN	2022	NA	FL	2	0	1	3
HELLO YOUHZAIN	2022	EU	FR	2	0	1	3
INSTILLED REGARD	2022	NA	KY	1	1	1	3
GAME WINNER	2022	NA	KY	1	0	2	3
AURELIUS MAXIMUS	2022	NA	LA	1	0	2	3
EARTHLIGHT	2022	EU	IRE	1	1	1	3
WITHOUT PAROLE	2022	EU	ENG	0	2	1	3
INSTAGRAND	2022	NA	KY	0	1	2	3

TABLE 6. 23 NA-EU F2021 SIRES WITH 5+ ABC RUNNERS 2024

SIRE	FFLS	LOC	ST	A	B	C	ABC	2YO	3YO
BLUE POINT	2021	EU	IRE	12	3	14	29	5	24
OMAHA BEACH	2021	NA	KY	11	4	8	23	6	17
TOO DARN HOT	2021	EU	ENG	12	0	9	21	7	14
AUDIBLE	2021	NA	KY	8	2	7	17	2	15
MAXIMUS MISCHIEF	2021	NA	KY	5	7	5	17	2	15
MITOLE	2021	NA	KY	3	6	6	15	3	12
VINO ROSSO	2021	NA	KY	4	4	5	13	2	11
STUDY OF MAN	2021	EU	ENG	3	4	6	13	3	10
CALYX	2021	EU	IRE	1	3	7	11	3	8
PHOENIX OF SPAIN	2021	EU	IRE	2	2	6	10	-	10
CITY LIGHT	2021	EU	FR	1	3	6	10	4	6
YOSHIDA	2021	NA	JPN	3	2	4	9	1	8
FLAMEAWAY	2021	NA	KY	2	3	4	9	5	4
TEN SOVEREIGNS	2021	EU	TUR	2	3	4	9	4	5
SOLOMINI	2021	NA	NY	1	5	3	9	2	7
ADVERTISE	2021	EU	IRE	4	2	2	8	2	6
ENTICED	2021	NA	PA	2	3	3	8	-	8
SOLDIER'S CALL	2021	EU	ENG	1	1	6	8	5	3
COAL FRONT	2021	NA	LA	3	3	1	7	1	6
PRESERVATIONIST	2021	NA	KOR	3	2	2	7	1	6
CATALINA CRUISER	2021	NA	CHI	2	1	4	7	1	6
INVINCIBLE ARMY	2021	EU	FR	2	1	4	7	1	6
BEST SOLUTION	2021	EU	GER	0	1	5	6	3	3
INNS OF COURT	2021	EU	ITY	1	2	2	5	5	-

TABLE 7. 25 NA-EU F2020 SIRES WITH 8+ ABC RUNNERS 2024

SIRE	FFLS	LOC	ST	A	B	C	ABC	2YO	3YO	4YO
JUSTIFY	2020	NA	KY	15	14	21	50	6	29	15
HAVANA GREY	2020	EU	ENG	14	5	14	33	5	15	13
MENDELSSOHN	2020	NA	KY	6	8	17	31	1	21	9
OSCAR PERFORMANCE	2020	NA	KY	10	7	11	28	1	20	7
CITY OF LIGHT	2020	NA	KY	9	3	8	20	6	9	5
GOOD MAGIC	2020	NA	KY	9	3	7	19	2	5	12
BOLT D'ORO	2020	NA	KY	7	6	6	19	1	7	11
SAXON WARRIOR	2020	EU	IRE	4	3	11	18	2	11	5
ZOUSTAR	2020	EU	AUS	6	3	7	16	3	8	5
MO TOWN	2020	NA	KY	5	6	5	16	5	6	5
COLLECTED	2020	NA	KY	8	3	3	14	3	7	4
HARRY ANGEL	2020	EU	ENG	5	0	6	11	1	7	3
BUCCHERO	2020	NA	NY	3	1	7	11	1	8	2
SIOUX NATION	2020	EU	IRE	4	1	5	10	2	2	6
ARMY MULE	2020	NA	KY	3	0	7	10	1	5	4
GIRVIN	2020	NA	KY	2	1	7	10	1	2	7
ALWAYS DREAMING	2020	NA	DEAD	1	3	6	10	-	5	5
ACCELERATE	2020	NA	RETIRED	3	2	4	9	1	4	4
IRISH WAR CRY	2020	NA	AR	1	1	7	9	-	4	5
CRACKSMAN	2020	EU	ENG	0	4	5	9	-	3	6
ROARING LION	2020	EU	DEAD	5	1	2	8	-	-	8
CLOTH OF STARS	2020	EU	FR	2	0	6	8	-	5	3
AWESOME SLEW	2020	NA	FL	1	1	6	8	1	5	2
HOPPERTUNITY	2020	NA	PA	1	2	5	8	1	3	4
SHARP AZTECA	2020	NA	JPN	1	3	4	8	-	4	4

TABLE 8. 22 NA-EU F2019 SIRES WITH 8+ ABC RUNNERS 2024

SIRE	FFLS	LOC	ST	A	B	C	ABC	2YO	3YO	4YO	5YO
GUN RUNNER	2019	NA	KY	21	8	25	54	4	22	17	11
PRACTICAL JOKE	2019	NA	KY	8	7	24	39	5	16	7	11
ARROGATE	2019	NA	DEAD	16	6	10	32	-	15	14	3
ZARAK	2019	EU	FR	9	8	11	28	1	8	12	7
CHURCHILL	2019	EU	IRE	7	6	14	27	2	15	7	3
CARAVAGGIO	2019	NA	JPN	7	2	7	16	3	4	1	8
CLASSIC EMPIRE	2019	NA	KOR	2	5	7	14	2	5	4	3
LORD NELSON	2019	NA	DEAD	3	1	9	13	1	4	6	2
CONNECT	2019	NA	KY	4	1	7	12	-	2	6	4
AL WUKAIR	2019	EU	SPA	2	3	6	11	1	2	7	1
BLOFELD	2019	NA	MD	2	5	4	11	2	4	2	3
UNIFIED	2019	NA	LA	1	4	6	11	1	2	5	3
PROFITABLE	2019	EU	TUR	5	2	3	10	1	-	3	6
COTAI GLORY	2019	EU	IRE	4	3	3	10	3	2	4	1
MASTERY	2019	NA	JPN	3	4	3	10	-	4	3	3
NEOLITHIC	2019	NA	FL	2	1	7	10	4	5	1	-
TIME TEST	2019	EU	TUR	1	3	6	10	2	2	3	3
KLIMT	2019	NA	TUR	0	5	5	10	1	4	1	4
ZELZAL	2019	EU	FR	2	4	3	9	2	1	4	2
ULYSSES	2019	EU	ENG	4	2	2	8	-	2	5	1
GALILEO GOLD	2019	EU	INDO	2	5	1	8	2	3	1	2
THE GREY GATSBY	2019	EU	FR	1	4	3	8	-	4	3	1

TABLE 9. 21 NA-EU F2018 SIRES WITH 8+ ABC RUNNERS 2024

SIRE	FFLS	LOC	ST	A	B	C	ABC	2YO	3YO	4YO	5YO+
MEHMAS	2018	EU	IRE	12	12	20	44	30	3	4	7
NOT THIS TIME	2018	NA	KY	11	12	14	37	11	14	4	8
NYQUIST	2018	NA	KY	10	4	14	28	6	10	10	2
FROSTED	2018	NA	KY	5	4	13	22	2	7	9	4
NEW BAY	2018	EU	IRE	7	0	11	18	1	11	2	4
RUNHAPPY	2018	NA	KY	5	1	12	18	-	9	4	5
TERRITORIES	2018	EU	INDIA	4	6	8	18	4	4	3	7
SPEIGHTSTER	2018	NA	DEAD	3	2	11	16	1	6	3	6
CALIFORNIA CHROME	2018	NA	JPN	2	3	10	15	-	10	2	3
TWILIGHT SON	2018	EU	IRE	3	6	4	13	1	5	3	4
LAOBAN	2018	NA	DEAD	1	1	11	13	1	6	4	2
AIR FORCE BLUE	2018	NA	KOR	5	0	7	12	-	5	4	3
UPSTART	2018	NA	KY	2	2	8	12	3	3	2	4
OUTWORK	2018	NA	KSA	3	4	4	11	1	4	4	2
RELOAD	2018	NA	ON	1	3	6	10	1	2	2	5
WAR DANCER	2018	NA	NY	1	2	7	10	-	1	4	5
BELARDO	2018	EU	ENG	2	2	5	9	-	1	2	6
MARKING	2018	NA	NM	2	2	5	9	1	2	2	4
UNCLE LINO	2018	NA	MD	0	5	4	9	1	1	4	3
ADAAY	2018	EU	ITY	2	1	5	8	-	1	3	4
MSHAWISH	2018	NA	QA	2	2	4	8	1	1	2	4

TABLE 10. 22 NA-EU F2017 SIRES WITH 7+ ABC RUNNERS 2024

SIRE	FFLS	LOC	ST	A	B	C	ABC	2YO	3YO	4YO	5YO+
NIGHT OF THUNDER	2017	EU	IRE	16	4	25	45	4	27	10	4
CONSTITUTION	2017	NA	KY	13	11	20	44	2	26	7	9
AMERICAN PHAROAH	2017	NA	KY	11	9	15	35	3	18	7	7
LIAM'S MAP	2017	NA	KY	6	7	10	23	3	8	6	6
MUHAARAR	2017	EU	FR	7	4	11	22	1	1	9	11
GLENEAGLES	2017	EU	IRE	9	3	6	18	2	10	5	1
TAPITURE	2017	NA	AB	2	8	8	18	2	11	-	5
GOLDEN HORN	2017	EU	ENG	4	1	8	13	1	6	3	3
SUMMER FRONT	2017	NA	PAN	2	3	8	13	-	9	-	4
PALACE MALICE	2017	NA	JPN	4	2	6	12	-	8	1	3
KHOZAN	2017	NA	FL	1	4	7	12	-	5	4	3
MAKE BELIEVE	2017	EU	IRE	2	4	5	11	-	5	4	2
TONALIST	2017	NA	KY	2	4	4	10	-	2	3	5
COMPETITIVE EDGE	2017	NA	TX	0	3	6	9	-	2	1	6
HONOR CODE	2017	NA	JPN	5	1	2	8	-	5	3	-
KARAKONTIE	2017	NA	KY	3	0	5	8	2	3	-	3
PALACE	2017	NA	KSA	1	2	5	8	-	3	1	4
RACE DAY	2017	NA	KOR	0	3	5	8	-	3	1	4
GALIWAY	2017	EU	FR	4	1	2	7	-	4	1	2
FRAC DADDY	2017	NA	ON	1	2	4	7	-	4	2	1
HUNTER'S LIGHT	2017	EU	FR	1	2	4	7	-	2	3	2
THE BIG BEAST	2017	NA	AR	1	3	3	7	1	5	1	-

TABLE 11. 44 NA-EU SIRES WITH 5+ 2YO ABC RUNNERS 2024

SIRE	FFLS	LOC	ST	A	B	C	ABC	2YO	3YO	4YO	5YO+
MEHMAS	2018	EU	IRE	12	12	20	44	30	3	4	7
WOOTTON BASSETT	2013	EU	IRE	30	10	14	54	27	17	6	4
NO NAY NEVER	2016	EU	IRE	12	2	22	36	19	11	4	2
DUBAWI	2007	EU	ENG	27	12	20	59	11	28	5	15
NOT THIS TIME	2018	NA	KY	11	12	14	37	11	14	4	8
INTO MISCHIEF	2010	NA	KY	28	22	31	81	10	25	31	15
FRANKEL	2014	EU	ENG	31	7	26	64	9	23	20	12
MUNNINGS	2012	NA	KY	6	6	22	34	9	7	10	8
LOPE DE VEGA	2012	EU	IRE	27	9	25	61	8	18	19	16
KINGMAN	2016	EU	ENG	17	14	23	54	8	20	15	11
KODIAC	2008	EU	IRE	8	7	13	28	8	8	7	5
VEKOMA	2022	NA	KY	3	1	4	8	8	-	-	-
SERGEI PROKOFIEV	2022	EU	ENG	2	1	5	8	8	-	-	-
TWIRLING CANDY	2013	NA	KY	14	6	14	34	7	15	5	7
TOO DARN HOT	2021	EU	ENG	12	0	9	21	7	14	-	-
TIZ THE LAW	2022	NA	KY	5	0	2	7	7	-	-	-
COMPLEXITY	2022	NA	KY	4	1	2	7	7	-	-	-
MCKINZIE	2022	NA	KY	3	2	2	7	7	-	-	-
SANDS OF MALI	2022	EU	IRE	1	3	3	7	7	-	-	-
JUSTIFY	2020	NA	KY	15	14	21	50	6	29	15	-
NYQUIST	2018	NA	KY	10	4	14	28	6	10	10	2
MEDAGLIA D'ORO	2006	NA	KY	11	5	9	25	6	9	3	7
MACLEAN'S MUSIC	2014	NA	KY	5	9	11	25	6	3	10	6
OMAHA BEACH	2021	NA	KY	11	4	8	23	6	17	-	-
MORE THAN READY	2002	NA	DEAD	10	4	9	23	6	9	4	4
SHOWCASING	2012	EU	ENG	5	6	10	21	6	8	5	2
CITY OF LIGHT	2020	NA	KY	9	3	8	20	6	9	5	-
VOLATILE	2022	NA	KY	0	3	3	6	6	-	-	-
SIYOUNI	2012	EU	FR	11	10	21	42	5	16	5	16
UNCLE MO	2013	NA	DEAD	20	7	12	39	5	14	9	11
PRACTICAL JOKE	2019	NA	KY	8	7	24	39	5	16	7	11
HAVANA GREY	2020	EU	ENG	14	5	14	33	5	15	13	-
BLUE POINT	2021	EU	IRE	12	3	14	29	5	24	-	-
STARSPANGLED BANNER	2012	EU	IRE	10	3	9	22	5	9	6	2
ACCLAMATION-EU	2005	EU	DEAD	6	3	7	16	5	2	1	8
MO TOWN	2020	NA	KY	5	6	5	16	5	6	5	-
FLAMEAWAY	2021	NA	KY	2	3	4	9	5	4	-	-
SOLDIER'S CALL	2021	EU	ENG	1	1	6	8	5	3	-	-
KAMEKO	2022	EU	ENG	2	1	2	5	5	-	-	-
INNS OF COURT	2021	EU	ITY	1	2	2	5	5	-	-	-

TABLE 12. 45 NA-EU SIREs WITH 10+ 3YO ABC RUNNERS 2024

SIRE	FFLS	LOC	ST	A	B	C	ABC	2YO	3YO	4YO	5YO+
JUSTIFY	2020	NA	KY	15	14	21	50	6	29	15	-
DUBAWI	2007	EU	ENG	27	12	20	59	11	28	5	15
NIGHT OF THUNDER	2017	EU	IRE	16	4	25	45	4	27	10	4
CONSTITUTION	2017	NA	KY	13	11	20	44	2	26	7	9
INTO MISCHIEF	2010	NA	KY	28	22	31	81	10	25	31	15
BLUE POINT	2021	EU	IRE	12	3	14	29	5	24	-	-
GALILEO	2003	EU	DEAD	25	6	11	42	-	24	9	9
FRANKEL	2014	EU	ENG	31	7	26	64	9	23	20	12
GUN RUNNER	2019	NA	KY	21	8	25	54	4	22	17	11
SEA THE STARS	2011	EU	IRE	26	11	15	52	3	22	10	17
MENDELSSOHN	2020	NA	KY	6	8	17	31	1	21	9	-
KINGMAN	2016	EU	ENG	17	14	23	54	8	20	15	11
OSCAR PERFORMANCE	2020	NA	KY	10	7	11	28	1	20	7	-
LOPE DE VEGA	2012	EU	IRE	27	9	25	61	8	18	19	16
AMERICAN PHAROAH	2017	NA	KY	11	9	15	35	3	18	7	7
WOOTTON BASSETT	2013	EU	IRE	30	10	14	54	27	17	6	4
OMAHA BEACH	2021	NA	KY	11	4	8	23	6	17	-	-
SIYOUNI	2012	EU	FR	11	10	21	42	5	16	5	16
PRACTICAL JOKE	2019	NA	KY	8	7	24	39	5	16	7	11
TWIRLING CANDY	2013	NA	KY	14	6	14	34	7	15	5	7
HAVANA GREY	2020	EU	ENG	14	5	14	33	5	15	13	-
CHURCHILL	2019	EU	IRE	7	6	14	27	2	15	7	3
AUDIBLE	2021	NA	KY	8	2	7	17	2	15	-	-
MAXIMUS MISCHIEF	2021	NA	KY	5	7	5	17	2	15	-	-
ARROGATE	2019	NA	DEAD	16	6	10	32	-	15	14	3
NOT THIS TIME	2018	NA	KY	11	12	14	37	11	14	4	8
TOO DARN HOT	2021	EU	ENG	12	0	9	21	7	14	-	-
UNCLE MO	2013	NA	DEAD	20	7	12	39	5	14	9	11
CURLIN	2010	NA	KY	12	5	21	38	3	14	13	8
GOLDENCENTS	2016	NA	KY	7	3	9	19	1	13	3	2
NEW YEAR'S DAY	2015	NA	JPN	2	6	8	16	3	12	-	1
MITOLE	2021	NA	KY	3	6	6	15	3	12	-	-
STREET SENSE	2009	NA	KY	9	8	12	29	2	12	5	10
NO NAY NEVER	2016	EU	IRE	12	2	22	36	19	11	4	2
SAXON WARRIOR	2020	EU	IRE	4	3	11	18	2	11	5	-
TAPITURE	2017	NA	AB	2	8	8	18	2	11	-	5
VINO ROSSO	2021	NA	KY	4	4	5	13	2	11	-	-
NEW BAY	2018	EU	IRE	7	0	11	18	1	11	2	4
NYQUIST	2018	NA	KY	10	4	14	28	6	10	10	2
STUDY OF MAN	2021	EU	ENG	3	4	6	13	3	10	-	-
HARD SPUN	2009	NA	KY	8	5	13	26	2	10	7	7
INVINCIBLE SPIRIT	2004	EU	RETIRED	6	5	14	25	2	10	9	4
GLENEAGLES	2017	EU	IRE	9	3	6	18	2	10	5	1
CAMELOT	2015	EU	IRE	18	0	10	28	-	10	7	11
CALIFORNIA CHROME	2018	NA	JPN	2	3	10	15	-	10	2	3
PHOENIX OF SPAIN	2021	EU	IRE	2	2	6	10	-	10	-	-

SECTION 3: WORLDWIDE SALES TICKER

Through January 18, 2025



*The most expensive thoroughbred sold at public auction in 2024:
Inglis Easter Yearling Sale graduate Quinceanera
(2022 Pierro x Winx (Street Cry)) sold for AU\$10M/US\$6,570,446*

NA/EU LIVE AUCTIONS CRACK \$2-BILLION FOR 3RD CONSECUTIVE YEAR

By our entirely unofficial calculations 22,096 horses sold for \$2,069,418,475 in 2024, marking the third consecutive year North American and European live auctions totaled over US\$2-billion. The combined gross was under \$8-million, or four-tenths of 1%, less than the 2022 record of \$2,077,121,824. In 2022 there were 23,755 horses sold, so there were 7% fewer sold in 2024 but the average set a new record of \$93,656. The clearance rate from the catalogues dipped by 2.5% last year, from 66.3% in 2022 to 63.8% in 2024. North American sales totaled \$1,188,707,000 so were literally just 1% below the 2022 record \$1,201,628,200 while European sales totaled \$880,711,475, bettering the 2022 record of \$875,493,624 by six-tenths of 1%. The clearance rate from the catalogues at the NA sales did drop by almost 3% (63.2% to 60.3%) and almost 2% in Europe (69.9% to 68.0%). While this is not an alarming drop the direction of travel isn't great; to be fair, though, we haven't yet tried to include the growing digital sales market which could potentially impact those percentages. We've also not included the Horses of Racing Age sector. In future we may try and add those two sectors which would of course change all the totals and averages retrospectively.

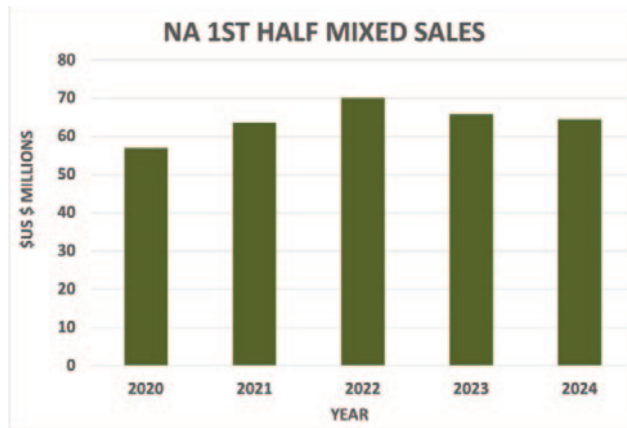
The largest live auction sector is the yearling sales and in 2024 the combined NA/EU yearling sales grossed \$1,086,509,728 which is 52.5% of the auction total. Second-half calendar year mixed sales totaled 31%, 2yo In Training sales 13%, and First-half mixed sales 3.5%. We separate first-half from second-half mixed sales as they represent different covering years: in 2024 first-half mixed sales were for mares covered in 2023 and short yearlings foaled in 2023, while second-half mixed sales were coverings and foals of 2024.

Given how closely the figures align for the last three years there have been almost entirely incremental

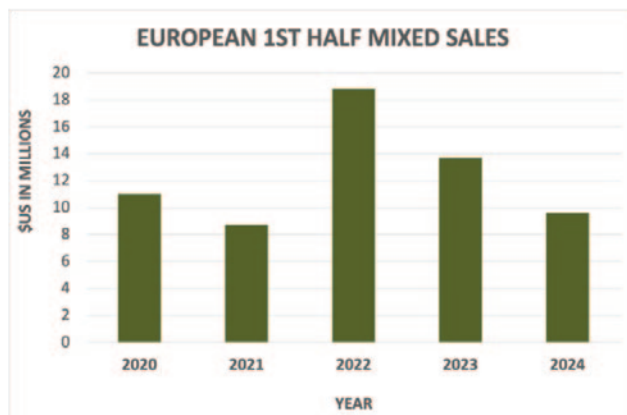
gains or losses within the sectors. The 2yo In Training sector was actually the weakest; the combined gross was down by 7% from 2023, which was the record year for the 2yo sales but the 2yo sale average was virtually unchanged from 2023 at \$95,729 (\$95,444 in 2023) as 8% fewer 2yo's sold. The North American sales dropped 8% in gross and number sold from 2023 while the European 2yo sales were down 4% in gross and 5% in number sold. The clearance rate from the catalogues at the NA 2yo sales fell to just 54.4% while in Europe the clearance rate was 68.3% but the NA 2yo market constitutes 75% of the combined total with Europe just 25% whereas in other market sectors there is more parity.

When over 22,000 horses sell for an average of \$93,000 and change, with gross revenues over \$2-billion, well, that's nothing to sneeze at; that's a lot of horses and of course if we were able to add in all the horses of racing age auctions, digital sales, and the very substantial private market it's not hard to speculate that \$4- or \$5-billion in thoroughbred sales (including stallion deals) are happening every year. That makes thoroughbred horse racing and breeding a recognizable player in the vast and varied entertainment industry in which, we should always remember, we are competing.

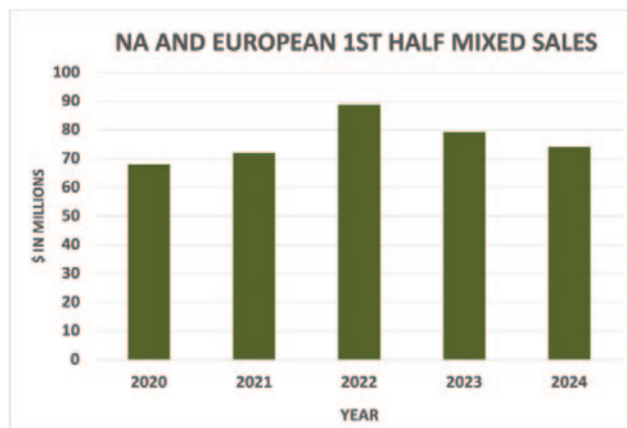
Dubawi (2.78) is the #1 sire by ABC Runner Index, which captures the top 8% of earners/runners each year. In this statistic 1.00=8.00% so a 2.78 index translates to 22.24% ABC Runners/Runners. That's the standard. Gun Runner (2.65=21.2%) advances his claims by taking the second spot, ahead of #3 Galileo (2.64) and #4 Frankel (2.59). The top ten is completed by #5 Zarak (2.46), #6 Arrogate (2.33), #7 Into Mischief (2.27), #8 Curlin (2.24), #9 Not This Time (2.11), and #10 Justify (2.10). Again, five of the top ten are 10yo-12yo sires – four living, three in Kentucky and Zarak in Europe.



YEAR	CAT	RING	SOLD	% W/D	% S/R	% S/C	GROSS \$	AVG \$
2024	2686	2086	1477	22.3%	55.0%	55.0%	64,455,100	43,639
2023	2756	2138	1744	22.4%	63.3%	63.3%	65,470,200	37,540
2022	2786	2208	1846	20.7%	66.3%	66.3%	69,948,200	37,892
2021	2941	2316	1825	21.3%	62.1%	62.1%	63,653,650	34,879
2020	3153	2309	1826	26.8%	57.9%	57.9%	57,135,400	31,290



YEAR	CAT	RING	SOLD	% W/D	% S/R	% S/C	GROSS \$	AVG \$
2024	1198	952	680	20.5%	71.4%	56.8%	9,685,558	14,243
2023	1348	1087	813	19.4%	74.8%	60.3%	13,745,981	16,908
2022	1540	1249	979	18.9%	78.4%	63.6%	18,816,755	19,220
2021	1380	890	632	35.5%	71.0%	45.8%	8,795,520	13,917
2020	1380	1117	796	19.1%	71.3%	57.7%	11,181,092	14,047



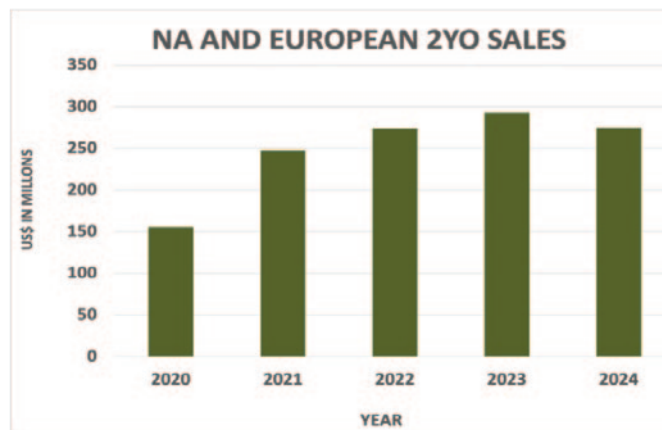
YEAR	CAT	RING	SOLD	% W/D	% S/R	% S/C	GROSS \$	AVG \$
2024	3884	3038	2157	21.8%	71.0%	55.5%	74,140,658	34,372
2023	4104	3225	2541	21.4%	78.8%	61.9%	79,216,181	31,175
2022	4326	3455	2826	20.1%	81.8%	65.3%	88,764,955	31,410
2021	4321	3206	2457	25.8%	76.6%	56.9%	72,449,170	29,487
2020	4533	3426	2622	24.4%	76.5%	57.8%	68,316,492	26,055



YEAR	CAT	RING	SOLD	% W/D	% S/R	% S/C	GROSS \$	AVG \$
2024	3801	2645	2067	30.4%	78.1%	54.4%	204,939,400	99,148
2023	3925	2778	2259	29.2%	81.3%	57.6%	223,248,400	98,826
2022	3858	2711	2258	29.7%	83.3%	58.5%	222,037,400	98,334
2021	3645	2550	2121	30.0%	83.2%	58.2%	198,332,850	93,509
2020	3659	2289	1722	37.4%	75.2%	47.1%	125,371,300	72,806



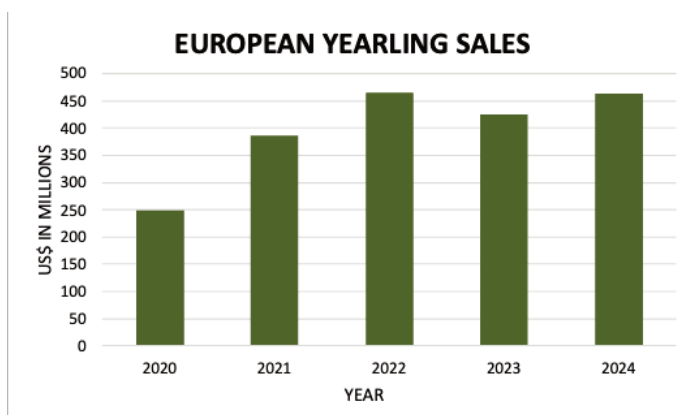
YEAR	CAT	RING	SOLD	% W/D	% S/R	% S/C	GROSS \$	AVG \$
2024	1174	997	802	15.1%	80.4%	68.3%	69,708,208	86,918
2023	1221	1035	844	15.2%	81.5%	69.1%	72,915,224	86,392
2022	1121	947	776	15.5%	81.9%	69.2%	54,518,467	70,256
2021	1149	887	751	22.8%	84.7%	65.4%	51,548,616	68,640
2020	895	523	442	41.6%	84.5%	49.4%	34,271,193	77,537



YEAR	CAT	RING	SOLD	% W/D	% S/R	% S/C	GROSS \$	AVG \$
2024	4975	3642	2869	26.8%	78.8%	57.7%	274,647,608	95,729
2023	5146	3813	3103	25.9%	81.4%	60.3%	296,163,624	95,444
2022	4979	3658	3034	26.5%	82.9%	60.9%	276,555,867	91,152
2021	4794	3437	2872	28.3%	83.6%	59.9%	249,881,466	87,006
2020	4554	2812	2164	38.3%	77.0%	47.5%	159,642,493	73,772



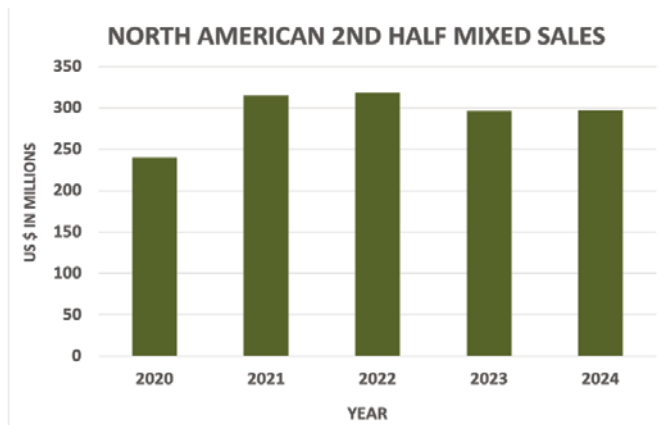
YEAR	CAT	RING	SOLD	% W/D	% S/R	% S/C	GROSS \$	AVG \$
2024	8272	6731	5310	18.6%	78.9%	64.2%	622,525,600	117,236
2023	8558	7130	5621	16.7%	78.8%	65.7%	599,484,940	106,651
2022	7965	6723	5421	15.6%	80.6%	68.1%	591,716,200	109,153
2021	7888	6607	5361	16.2%	81.1%	68.0%	523,620,900	97,672
2020	7226	5685	4192	21.3%	73.7%	58.0%	287,273,600	68,529



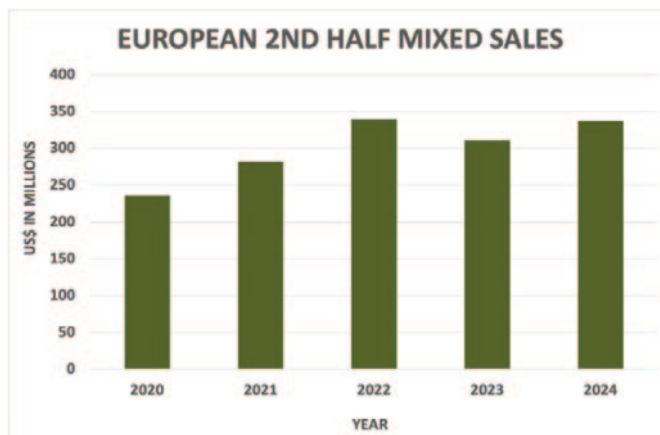
YEAR	CAT	RING	SOLD	% W/D	% S/R	% S/C	GROSS \$	AVG \$
2024	6335	5785	4695	8.7%	81.2%	74.1%	463,984,128	98,825
2023	6385	5811	4812	9.0%	82.8%	75.4%	424,463,338	88,209
2022	6275	5677	4818	9.5%	84.9%	76.8%	465,668,678	96,652
2021	5895	5365	4522	9.0%	84.3%	76.7%	386,070,679	85,376
2020	5001	4304	3465	13.9%	80.5%	69.3%	248,135,340	71,612



YEAR	CAT	RING	SOLD	% W/D	% S/R	% S/C	GROSS \$	AVG \$
2024	14607	12516	10005	14.3%	79.9%	68.5%	1,086,509,728	108,597
2023	14943	12941	10433	13.4%	80.6%	69.8%	1,023,948,278	96,066
2022	14240	12400	10239	12.9%	82.6%	71.9%	1,057,384,878	101,181
2021	13783	11972	9883	13.1%	82.6%	71.7%	909,691,579	90,241
2020	12227	9989	7657	18.3%	76.7%	62.6%	535,408,940	68,722



YEAR	CAT	RING	SOLD	% W/D	% S/R	% S/C	GROSS \$	AVG \$
2024	4159	3162	2549	24.0%	80.6%	61.3%	303,495,400	119,064
2023	4663	3534	2822	24.2%	79.9%	60.5%	310,269,300	109,947
2022	4763	3491	2703	26.7%	77.4%	56.7%	328,740,400	121,621
2021	4770	3762	3020	21.1%	80.3%	63.3%	320,752,900	106,210
2020	4561	3384	2691	25.8%	79.5%	59.0%	245,469,900	91,219



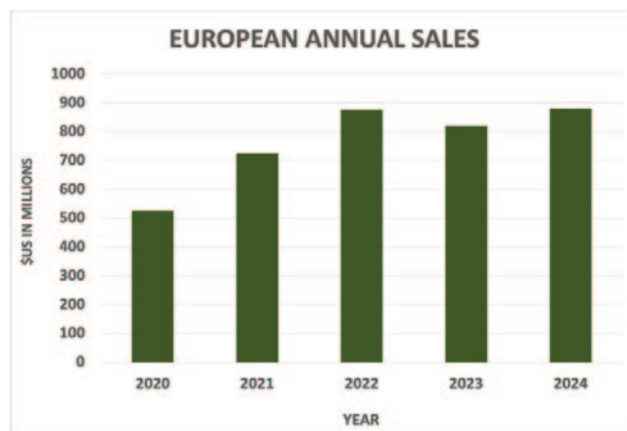
YEAR	CAT	RING	SOLD	% W/D	% S/R	% S/C	GROSS \$	AVG \$
2024	7118	5496	4581	22.8%	83.4%	64.4%	337,333,581	73,638
2023	7996	6234	4982	22.0%	79.9%	62.3%	310,655,900	62,356
2022	7748	6114	5083	21.1%	83.1%	65.6%	340,131,920	66,916
2021	7922	6277	5284	20.8%	84.2%	66.7%	281,779,355	53,327
2020	7061	5349	4577	24.2%	85.6%	64.8%	236,008,978	51,564



YEAR	CAT	RING	SOLD	% W/D	% S/R	% S/C	GROSS \$	AVG \$
2024	11277	8658	7130	23.2%	82.4%	63.2%	645,384,345	90,517
2023	12659	9768	7804	22.8%	79.9%	61.6%	620,925,200	79,565
2022	12511	9605	7786	23.2%	81.1%	62.2%	668,872,320	85,907
2021	12692	10039	8304	20.9%	82.7%	65.4%	602,532,255	72,559
2020	11622	8733	7268	24.9%	83.2%	62.5%	481,478,878	66,246



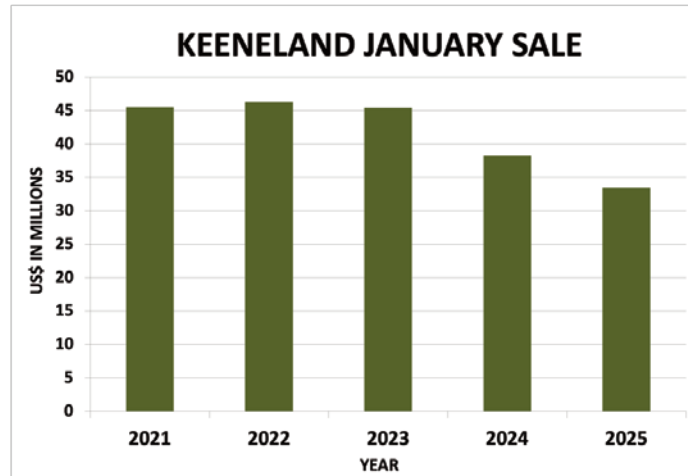
YEAR	CAT	RING	SOLD	% W/D	% S/R	% S/C	GROSS \$	AVG \$
2024	18795	14542	11338	22.6%	78.0%	60.3%	1,188,707,000	104,843
2023	19657	15410	12304	21.6%	79.8%	62.6%	1,184,880,340	96,300
2022	19155	14974	12099	21.8%	80.8%	63.2%	1,201,628,200	99,316
2021	18896	14958	12119	20.8%	81.0%	64.1%	1,100,454,800	90,804
2020	18417	13548	10350	26.4%	76.4%	56.2%	710,178,200	68,616



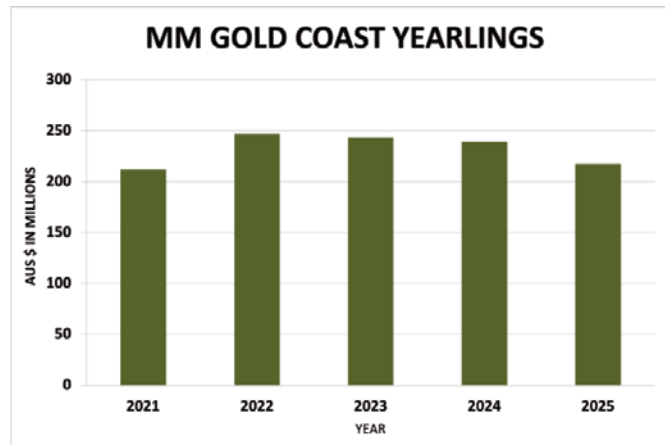
YEAR	CAT	RING	SOLD	% W/D	% S/R	% S/C	GROSS \$	AVG \$
2024	15825	13230	10758	16.4%	81.3%	68.0%	880,711,475	81,866
2023	16950	14167	11451	16.4%	80.8%	67.6%	820,178,066	71,625
2022	16684	13987	11656	16.2%	83.3%	69.9%	875,493,624	75,111
2021	16533	13419	11189	18.8%	83.4%	67.7%	725,280,603	64,821
2020	14337	11293	9280	21.2%	82.2%	64.7%	525,209,641	56,596



YEAR	CAT	RING	SOLD	% W/D	% S/R	% S/C	GROSS \$	AVG \$
2024	34620	27772	22096	19.8%	79.6%	63.8%	2,069,418,475	93,656
2023	36607	29577	23755	19.2%	80.3%	64.9%	2,005,058,406	84,406
2022	35839	28961	23755	19.2%	82.0%	66.3%	2,077,121,824	87,439
2021	35429	28377	23308	19.9%	82.1%	65.8%	1,825,735,403	78,331
2020	32754	24841	19630	24.2%	79.0%	59.9%	1,235,387,841	62,934



YEAR	CAT	RING	SOLD	% W/D	% S/R	% S/C	GROSS \$	AVG \$
2025	1322	930	685	29.7%	73.7%	51.8%	33,444,900	48,825
2024	1487	1077	831	27.6%	77.2%	55.9%	38,339,300	46,136
2023	1618	1248	962	22.9%	77.1%	59.5%	45,408,300	47,202
2022	1609	1256	1013	21.9%	80.7%	63.0%	46,341,100	45,746
2021	1608	1223	998	23.9%	81.6%	62.1%	45,522,100	45,613



YEAR	CAT	RING	SOLD	% W/D	% S/R	% S/C	GROSS \$	AVG \$
2025	1401	1147	1009	18.1%	88.0%	72.0%	217,444,000	215,504
2024	1475	1337	1118	9.4%	83.6%	75.8%	239,117,000	213,879
2023	1279	1143	1008	10.6%	88.2%	78.8%	243,250,000	241,319
2022	1235	1149	1013	7.0%	88.2%	82.0%	242,670,000	239,556
2021	1286	1169	1016	9.1%	86.9%	79.0%	211,721,000	208,387

SECTION 4: 2024 SALES RESULTS- YEARLINGS, WEANLINGS, 2YO'S, COVERED MARES NORTH AMERICAN SIRES OF YEARLINGS- SALES RESULTS TOP 50 SIRES BY AVERAGE, 2+ SOLD

Thru Year-End 2024

SIRE NAME	YOB	HIS SIRE	FFLS	ST	2025 FEE	2024 FEE	2023 FEE	# RING	# SOLD	US\$ AVG	US\$ MED
CURLIN	2004	SMART STRIKE	2010	KY	225,000	250,000	225,000	66	55	585,636	475,000
INTO MISCHIEF	2005	HARLAN'S HOLIDAY	2010	KY	250,000	250,000	250,000	82	60	552,500	450,000
GUN RUNNER	2013	CANDY RIDE	2019	KY	250,000	250,000	PVT (300)	97	82	525,988	400,000
TAPIT	2001	PULPIT	2006	KY	185,000	185,000	185,000	41	33	442,030	300,000
NOT THIS TIME	2014	GIANT'S CAUSEWAY	2018	KY	175,000	150,000	135,000	132	113	357,788	250,000
UNCLE MO	2008	INDIAN CHARLIE	2013	DEAD	125,000	150,000	150,000	70	48	338,479	300,000
CONSTITUTION	2011	TAPIT	2017	KY	110,000	110,000	110,000	81	64	330,172	300,000
JUSTIFY	2015	SCAT DADDY	2020	KY	250,000	300,000	100,000	75	58	325,446	258,513
NYQUIST	2013	UNCLE MO	2018	KY	175,000	85,000	55,000	86	65	293,959	200,000
QUALITY ROAD	2006	ELUSIVE QUALITY	2012	KY	150,000	200,000	200,000	61	51	293,206	290,309
MEDAGLIA D'ORO	1999	EL PRADO	2006	KY	75,000	75,000	100,000	38	29	290,069	175,000
CHARLATAN	2017	SPEIGHTSTOWN	2023	KY	50,000	50,000	50,000	125	102	254,775	195,000
GOOD MAGIC	2015	CURLIN	2020	KY	125,000	125,000	50,000	77	61	226,618	175,000
SPEIGHTSTOWN	1998	GONE WEST	2006	DEAD	-	-	80,000	29	23	209,087	150,000
MAXFIELD	2017	STREET SENSE	2023	KY	40,000	35,000	40,000	96	79	203,057	135,000
ESSENTIAL QUALITY	2018	TAPIT	2023	KY	50,000	65,000	75,000	85	64	180,328	150,000
MUNNINGS	2006	SPEIGHTSTOWN	2012	KY	65,000	75,000	100,000	98	68	174,559	125,000
YAUPON	2017	UNCLE MO	2023	KY	25,000	25,000	30,000	133	118	169,831	140,000
GHOSTZAPPER	2000	AWESOME AGAIN	2007	KY	PVT	75,000	75,000	25	19	169,632	65,000
LIAM'S MAP	2011	UNBRIDLED'S SONG	2017	KY	40,000	40,000	40,000	95	88	168,072	127,500
PRACTICAL JOKE	2014	INTO MISCHIEF	2019	KY	75,000	45,000	25,000	97	82	156,902	115,000
AMERICAN PHAROAH	2012	PIONEEROF THE NILE	2017	KY	45,000	50,000	60,000	54	41	156,371	70,274
MCKINZIE	2015	STREET SENSE	2022	KY	75,000	30,000	30,000	100	88	156,159	130,000
STREET SENSE	2004	STREET CRY	2009	KY	50,000	60,000	75,000	53	39	153,795	120,000
OSCAR PERFORMANCE	2014	KITTEN'S JOY	2020	KY	45,000	25,000	20,000	23	19	145,895	90,000
TWIRLING CANDY	2007	CANDY RIDE	2013	KY	60,000	60,000	60,000	103	77	145,519	130,000
VEKOMA	2017	CANDY RIDE	2022	KY	35,000	15,000	15,000	73	65	141,841	110,000
CANDY RIDE	1999	RIDE THE RAILS	2006	KY	75,000	75,000	75,000	52	43	140,547	80,000
MACLEAN'S MUSIC	2008	DISTORTED HUMOR	2014	KY	40,000	40,000	50,000	110	87	135,740	100,000
WAR FRONT	2002	DANZIG	2008	KY	75,000	100,000	100,000	15	13	134,615	80,000
CITY OF LIGHT	2014	QUALITY ROAD	2020	KY	35,000	35,000	60,000	57	50	132,120	120,000
MORE THAN READY	1997	SOUTHERN HALO	2002	DEAD	-	-	-	36	30	123,856	55,856
GIRVIN	2014	TALE OF EKATI	2020	KY	25,000	30,000	20,000	22	14	105,836	97,500
COMPLEXITY	2016	MACLEAN'S MUSIC	2022	KY	25,000	12,500	12,500	65	50	104,750	50,000
VIOLENCE	2010	MEDAGLIA D'ORO	2015	KY	30,000	40,000	40,000	52	42	103,881	55,000
AUTHENTIC	2017	INTO MISCHIEF	2022	KY	25,000	50,000	60,000	93	66	102,667	65,000
BLAME	2006	ARCH	2012	KY	25,000	25,000	25,000	54	47	91,119	65,683
BOLT D'ORO	2015	MEDAGLIA D'ORO	2020	KY	30,000	60,000	35,000	94	74	83,568	47,000
OMAHA BEACH	2016	WAR FRONT	2021	KY	35,000	40,000	30,000	101	74	81,809	50,000
TIZ THE LAW	2017	CONSTITUTION	2022	KY	30,000	20,000	30,000	106	87	80,862	69,942
ARMY MULE	2014	FRIESAN FIRE	2020	KY	20,000	25,000	12,500	51	41	75,346	50,000
HARD SPUN	2004	DANZIG	2009	KY	25,000	35,000	35,000	55	42	69,085	43,854
UPSTART	2012	FLATTER	2018	KY	25,000	30,000	30,000	66	54	67,565	47,000
TACITUS	2016	TAPIT	2023	KY	10,000	10,000	10,000	85	70	67,489	43,500
INDEPENDENCE HALL	2017	CONSTITUTION	2023	KY	7,500	10,000	10,000	79	67	64,185	40,000
MIDNIGHT LUTE	2003	REAL QUIET	2010	KY	10,000	10,000	12,500	16	12	57,583	26,500
KNICKS GO	2016	PAYNTER	2023	KY	12,500	15,000	15,000	84	59	56,949	40,000
MIDSHIPMAN	2006	UNBRIDLED'S SONG	2012	KY	15,000	15,000	20,000	59	45	56,389	45,000
VOLATILE	2016	VIOLENCE	2022	KY	12,500	15,000	12,500	79	59	53,891	34,950
KITTEN'S JOY	2001	EL PRADO	2007	DEAD	-	-	-	24	21	53,787	15,000

[For a complete roster of all 136 North American sires with yearlings sold at 2024 sales, please click here](#)

NORTH AMERICAN SIRES OF WEANLINGS- SALES RESULTS TOP 50 SIRES BY AVERAGE, 2+ SOLD

Thru Year-End 2024

SIRE NAME	YOB	HIS SIRE	FFLS	ST	2025 FEE	2024 FEE	2023 FEE	# RING	# SOLD	US\$ AVG	US\$ MED
INTO MISCHIEF	2005	HARLAN'S HOLIDAY	2010	KY	250,000	250,000	250,000	4	3	558,333	500,000
CURLIN	2004	SMART STRIKE	2010	KY	225,000	250,000	225,000	2	2	512,500	512,500
FLIGHTLINE	2018	TAPIT	2024	KY	150,000	150,000	200,000	5	5	465,000	500,000
LIFE IS GOOD	2018	INTO MISCHIEF	2024	KY	75,000	85,000	100,000	12	8	325,625	325,000
QUALITY ROAD	2006	ELUSIVE QUALITY	2012	KY	150,000	200,000	200,000	7	4	295,000	292,500
JUSTIFY	2015	SCAT DADDY	2020	KY	250,000	300,000	100,000	13	12	288,750	237,500
NOT THIS TIME	2014	GIANT'S CAUSEWAY	2018	KY	175,000	150,000	135,000	6	4	268,750	237,500
CONSTITUTION	2011	TAPIT	2017	KY	110,000	110,000	110,000	5	4	247,500	260,000
NYQUIST	2013	UNCLE MO	2018	KY	175,000	85,000	55,000	8	6	203,333	232,500
GHOSTZAPPER	2000	AWESOME AGAIN	2007	KY	PVT	75,000	75,000	2	2	180,000	180,000
STREET SENSE	2004	STREET CRY	2009	KY	50,000	60,000	75,000	5	5	180,000	180,000
UNCLE MO	2008	INDIAN CHARLIE	2013	DEAD	125,000	150,000	150,000	14	11	179,545	185,000
SPEIGHTSTOWN	1998	GONE WEST	2006	DEAD	-	-	80,000	5	4	177,500	112,500
JACKIE'S WARRIOR	2018	MACLEAN'S MUSIC	2024	KY	35,000	45,000	50,000	26	22	167,409	180,000
TWIRLING CANDY	2007	CANDY RIDE	2013	KY	60,000	60,000	60,000	11	10	162,700	160,000
GOOD MAGIC	2015	CURLIN	2020	KY	125,000	125,000	50,000	13	11	150,000	130,000
MCKINZIE	2015	STREET SENSE	2022	KY	75,000	30,000	30,000	22	21	149,619	150,000
MEDAGLIA D'ORO	1999	EL PRADO	2006	KY	75,000	75,000	100,000	5	4	140,000	135,000
EPICENTER	2019	NOT THIS TIME	2024	KY	35,000	40,000	45,000	29	21	122,619	120,000
ESSENTIAL QUALITY	2018	TAPIT	2023	KY	50,000	65,000	75,000	8	6	114,250	112,500
MUNNINGS	2006	SPEIGHTSTOWN	2012	KY	65,000	75,000	100,000	12	11	111,091	100,000
MAXFIELD	2017	STREET SENSE	2023	KY	40,000	35,000	40,000	11	10	111,000	77,500
PRACTICAL JOKE	2014	INTO MISCHIEF	2019	KY	75,000	45,000	25,000	26	21	109,738	100,000
OLYMPIAD	2018	SPEIGHTSTOWN	2024	KY	35,000	35,000	35,000	37	26	108,981	70,000
GOLDEN PAL	2018	UNCLE MO	2024	KY	20,000	25,000	30,000	43	34	107,911	90,846
CORNICHE	2019	QUALITY ROAD	2024	KY	15,000	25,000	30,000	21	17	105,235	82,000
WAR FRONT	2002	DANZIG	2008	KY	75,000	100,000	100,000	2	2	104,929	104,929
JACK CHRISTOPHER	2019	MUNNINGS	2024	KY	25,000	40,000	45,000	44	33	104,727	85,000
LIAM'S MAP	2011	UNBRIDLED'S SONG	2017	KY	40,000	40,000	40,000	9	9	85,444	80,000
CHARLATAN	2017	SPEIGHTSTOWN	2023	KY	50,000	50,000	50,000	26	21	85,190	70,000
YAUPON	2017	UNCLE MO	2023	KY	25,000	25,000	30,000	22	20	81,400	57,500
VEKOMA	2017	CANDY RIDE	2022	KY	35,000	15,000	15,000	31	24	80,250	65,000
CYBERKNIFE	2019	GUN RUNNER	2024	KY	20,000	25,000	30,000	30	23	79,261	70,000
AMERICAN PHAROAH	2012	PIONEEROF THE NILE	2017	KY	45,000	50,000	60,000	6	6	78,333	72,500
EARLY VOTING	2019	GUN RUNNER	2024	KY	12,500	20,000	25,000	24	16	73,531	54,500
MANDALOUN	2018	INTO MISCHIEF	2024	KY	15,000	20,000	25,000	22	19	71,132	50,000
NASHVILLE	2017	SPEIGHTSTOWN	2024	KY	15,000	15,000	15,000	27	20	67,525	46,000
COMPLEXITY	2016	MACLEAN'S MUSIC	2022	KY	25,000	12,500	12,500	13	10	66,650	41,250
OSCAR PERFORMANCE	2014	KITTEN'S JOY	2020	KY	45,000	25,000	20,000	18	15	64,433	35,000
HARD SPUN	2004	DANZIG	2009	KY	25,000	35,000	35,000	15	7	63,429	45,000
BOLT D'ORO	2015	MEDAGLIA D'ORO	2020	KY	30,000	60,000	35,000	12	6	63,333	65,000
ARMY MULE	2014	FRIESAN FIRE	2020	KY	20,000	25,000	12,500	21	15	59,500	35,000
MYSTIC GUIDE	2017	GHOSTZAPPER	2024	KY	7,500	12,500	15,000	16	11	59,455	65,000
OMAHA BEACH	2016	WAR FRONT	2021	KY	35,000	40,000	30,000	20	13	58,462	35,000
UPSTART	2012	FLATTER	2018	KY	25,000	30,000	30,000	14	10	55,350	53,500
DRAIN THE CLOCK	2018	MACLEAN'S MUSIC	2024	KY	10,000	10,000	10,000	43	39	55,038	47,000
BLAME	2006	ARCH	2012	KY	25,000	25,000	25,000	9	7	53,500	70,000
MACLEAN'S MUSIC	2008	DISTORTED HUMOR	2014	KY	40,000	40,000	50,000	21	19	52,842	40,000
TIZ THE LAW	2017	CONSTITUTION	2022	KY	30,000	20,000	30,000	12	10	52,500	50,000
GIRVIN	2014	TALE OF EKATI	2020	KY	25,000	30,000	20,000	15	12	45,083	35,500

[For a complete roster of all 148 North American sires with weanlings sold at 2024 sales, please click here](#)

NORTH AMERICAN SIRES OF COVERED MARES- SALES RESULTS TOP 50 SIRES BY AVERAGE, 2+ SOLD

Thru Year-End 2024

SIRE NAME	YOB	HIS SIRE	FFLS	ST	2025 FEE	2024 FEE	2023 FEE	# RING	# SOLD	US\$ AVG	US\$ MED
INTO MISCHIEF	2005	HARLAN'S HOLIDAY	2010	KY	250,000	250,000	250,000	17	10	1,411,000	1,150,000
CURLIN	2004	SMART STRIKE	2010	KY	225,000	250,000	225,000	8	6	1,062,500	737,500
GUN RUNNER	2013	CANDY RIDE	2019	KY	250,000	250,000	PVT	6	5	965,000	800,000
JUSTIFY	2015	SCAT DADDY	2020	KY	250,000	300,000	100,000	32	25	613,424	519,865
TAPIT	2001	PULPIT	2006	KY	185,000	185,000	185,000	3	2	535,000	535,000
GOOD MAGIC	2015	CURLIN	2020	KY	125,000	125,000	50,000	12	10	453,500	267,500
NOT THIS TIME	2014	GIANT'S CAUSEWAY	2018	KY	175,000	150,000	135,000	15	10	443,000	375,000
FLIGHTLINE	2018	TAPIT	2024	KY	150,000	150,000	200,000	15	11	420,909	325,000
NYQUIST	2013	UNCLE MO	2018	KY	175,000	85,000	55,000	18	16	365,750	285,000
UNCLE MO	2008	INDIAN CHARLIE	2013	DEAD	125,000	150,000	150,000	18	17	344,412	260,000
CONSTITUTION	2011	TAPIT	2017	KY	110,000	110,000	110,000	12	10	342,700	315,000
LIFE IS GOOD	2018	INTO MISCHIEF	2024	KY	75,000	85,000	100,000	16	13	326,154	235,000
ELITE POWER	2018	CURLIN	2025	KY	50,000	50,000	-	24	18	301,944	255,000
QUALITY ROAD	2006	ELUSIVE QUALITY	2012	KY	150,000	200,000	200,000	8	5	262,000	275,000
CANDY RIDE	1999	RIDE THE RAILS	2006	KY	75,000	75,000	75,000	14	13	250,923	180,000
CODY'S WISH	2018	CURLIN	2025	KY	65,000	75,000	-	18	15	226,133	225,000
WAR FRONT	2002	DANZIG	2008	KY	75,000	100,000	100,000	7	7	203,857	105,000
CYBERKNIFE	2019	GUN RUNNER	2024	KY	20,000	25,000	30,000	15	12	198,167	26,500
MUNNINGS	2006	SPEIGHTSTOWN	2012	KY	65,000	75,000	100,000	18	13	167,308	100,000
FORTE	2020	VIOLENCE	2025	KY	45,000	50,000	-	28	24	162,875	150,000
AUTHENTIC	2017	INTO MISCHIEF	2022	KY	25,000	50,000	60,000	14	9	136,889	125,000
CHARLATAN	2017	SPEIGHTSTOWN	2023	KY	50,000	50,000	50,000	35	31	136,871	70,000
JACK CHRISTOPHER	2019	MUNNINGS	2024	KY	25,000	40,000	45,000	22	20	124,800	45,000
TWIRLING CANDY	2007	CANDY RIDE	2013	KY	60,000	60,000	60,000	14	11	124,000	120,000
AMERICAN PHAROAH	2012	PIONEEROF THE NILE	2017	KY	45,000	50,000	60,000	14	7	123,440	114,155
MEDAGLIA D'ORO	1999	EL PRADO	2006	KY	75,000	75,000	100,000	4	3	109,724	109,724
TAIBA	2019	GUN RUNNER	2025	KY	30,000	35,000	-	45	34	106,971	70,000
STREET SENSE	2004	STREET CRY	2009	KY	50,000	60,000	75,000	7	4	102,500	85,000
BOLT D'ORO	2015	MEDAGLIA D'ORO	2020	KY	30,000	60,000	35,000	18	17	102,294	70,000
UP TO THE MARK	2019	NOT THIS TIME	2025	KY	25,000	25,000	-	33	26	100,500	76,000
PRACTICAL JOKE	2014	INTO MISCHIEF	2019	KY	75,000	45,000	25,000	38	31	98,290	75,000
GUNITE	2019	GUN RUNNER	2025	KY	30,000	35,000	-	31	25	96,880	75,000
MCKINZIE	2015	STREET SENSE	2022	KY	75,000	30,000	30,000	34	29	93,000	75,000
ESSENTIAL QUALITY	2018	TAPIT	2023	KY	50,000	65,000	75,000	17	14	91,643	70,000
EPICENTER	2019	NOT THIS TIME	2024	KY	35,000	40,000	45,000	27	22	89,000	65,000
LIAM'S MAP	2011	UNBRIDLED'S SONG	2017	KY	40,000	40,000	40,000	18	15	86,433	70,000
JACKIE'S WARRIOR	2018	MACLEAN'S MUSIC	2024	KY	35,000	45,000	50,000	19	18	84,722	60,000
CITY OF LIGHT	2014	QUALITY ROAD	2020	KY	35,000	35,000	60,000	21	17	80,912	55,000
ARCANGELO	2020	ARROGATE	2025	KY	35,000	35,000	-	25	22	79,500	60,000
VIOLENCE	2010	MEDAGLIA D'ORO	2015	KY	30,000	40,000	40,000	9	7	78,643	55,000
BLAME	2006	ARCH	2012	KY	25,000	25,000	25,000	11	9	69,042	44,153
YAUPON	2017	UNCLE MO	2023	KY	25,000	25,000	30,000	35	27	67,333	42,000
MAXFIELD	2017	STREET SENSE	2023	KY	40,000	35,000	40,000	20	17	67,000	35,000
MACLEAN'S MUSIC	2008	DISTORTED HUMOR	2014	KY	40,000	40,000	50,000	26	21	63,533	45,000
INSTAGRAND	2016	INTO MISCHIEF	2022	KY	10,000	7,500	7,500	11	9	59,889	30,000
ZANDON	2019	UPSTART	2025	KY	10,000	12,500	-	5	5	58,700	15,000
TONALIST	2011	TAPIT	2017	KY	10,000	10,000	10,000	5	4	58,250	50,500
MAGE	2020	GOOD MAGIC	2025	KY	25,000	25,000	-	24	17	57,765	50,000
OMAHA BEACH	2016	WAR FRONT	2021	KY	35,000	40,000	30,000	22	17	56,147	45,000
ARABIAN LION	2020	JUSTIFY	2025	KY	20,000	30,000	-	23	18	54,250	40,000

[For a complete roster of all 149 North American sires with covered mares sold at 2024 sales, please click here](#)

NORTH AMERICAN SIRES OF 2YO-IN-TRAINING- SALES RESULTS TOP 50 SIRES BY AVERAGE, 2+ SOLD

Thru Year-End 2024

SIRE NAME	YOB	HIS SIRE	FFLS	ST	2025 FEE	2024 FEE	2023 FEE	# RING	# SOLD	US\$ AVG	US\$ MED
JUSTIFY	2015	SCAT DADDY	2020	KY	250,000	300,000	100,000	24	14	583,258	509,120
INTO MISCHIEF	2005	HARLAN'S HOLIDAY	2010	KY	250,000	250,000	250,000	10	6	463,333	450,000
CURLIN	2004	SMART STRIKE	2010	KY	225,000	250,000	225,000	6	6	353,333	412,500
NYQUIST	2013	UNCLE MO	2018	KY	175,000	85,000	55,000	29	25	300,240	250,000
TAPIT	2001	PULPIT	2006	KY	185,000	185,000	185,000	12	11	295,636	200,000
UNCLE MO	2008	INDIAN CHARLIE	2013	DEAD	125,000	150,000	150,000	27	20	293,150	212,500
NOT THIS TIME	2014	GIANT'S CAUSEWAY	2018	KY	175,000	150,000	135,000	20	19	287,988	130,888
OSCAR PERFORMANCE	2014	KITTEN'S JOY	2020	KY	45,000	25,000	20,000	5	5	258,400	90,000
MEDAGLIA D'ORO	1999	EL PRADO	2006	KY	75,000	75,000	100,000	14	13	257,788	290,286
TIZ THE LAW	2017	CONSTITUTION	2022	KY	30,000	20,000	30,000	34	24	256,251	120,549
QUALITY ROAD	2006	ELUSIVE QUALITY	2012	KY	150,000	200,000	200,000	7	7	218,454	124,882
PRACTICAL JOKE	2014	INTO MISCHIEF	2019	KY	75,000	45,000	25,000	36	29	215,592	208,144
AMERICAN PHAROAH	2012	PIONEEROF THE NILE	2017	KY	45,000	50,000	60,000	15	14	201,116	87,535
GOOD MAGIC	2015	CURLIN	2020	KY	125,000	125,000	50,000	16	13	194,842	149,611
WIN WIN WIN	2016	HAT TRICK	2022	FL	8,500	5,000	5,000	21	15	189,033	80,000
GUN RUNNER	2013	CANDY RIDE	2019	KY	250,000	250,000	PVT	19	15	188,960	159,028
MCKINZIE	2015	STREET SENSE	2022	KY	75,000	30,000	30,000	46	38	186,543	101,188
BOLT D'ORO	2015	MEDAGLIA D'ORO	2020	KY	30,000	60,000	35,000	47	39	179,986	80,047
BERNARDINI	2003	A.P. INDY	2008	DEAD	-	-	-	26	21	174,957	102,089
TWIRLING CANDY	2007	CANDY RIDE	2013	KY	60,000	60,000	60,000	37	31	172,371	98,212
FLATTER	1999	A.P. INDY	2005	DEAD	-	-	-	17	14	168,786	55,000
CONSTITUTION	2011	TAPIT	2017	KY	110,000	110,000	110,000	10	8	159,500	47,500
OMAHA BEACH	2016	WAR FRONT	2021	KY	35,000	40,000	30,000	34	31	154,490	110,748
AUTHENTIC	2017	INTO MISCHIEF	2022	KY	25,000	50,000	60,000	44	38	149,535	120,745
SHANCELOT	2016	SHANGHAI BOBBY	2022	KY	-	5,000	7,500	8	7	146,714	40,000
STREET SENSE	2004	STREET CRY	2009	KY	50,000	60,000	75,000	14	12	146,588	133,764
CANDY RIDE	1999	RIDE THE RAILS	2006	KY	75,000	75,000	75,000	10	8	143,954	78,079
MUNNINGS	2006	SPEIGHTSTOWN	2012	KY	65,000	75,000	100,000	46	40	142,058	84,483
VEKOMA	2017	CANDY RIDE	2022	KY	35,000	15,000	15,000	68	55	135,464	90,000
LAOBAN	2013	UNCLE MO	2018	DEAD	-	-	-	10	9	134,548	44,326
MORE THAN READY	1997	SOUTHERN HALO	2002	DEAD	-	-	-	25	17	130,237	138,590
MACLEAN'S MUSIC	2008	DISTORTED HUMOR	2014	KY	40,000	40,000	50,000	55	41	127,104	79,506
LIAM'S MAP	2011	UNBRIDLED'S SONG	2017	KY	40,000	40,000	40,000	39	33	125,964	111,025
BLAME	2006	ARCH	2012	KY	25,000	25,000	25,000	9	7	123,545	102,973
ARMY MULE	2014	FRIESAN FIRE	2020	KY	20,000	25,000	12,500	16	15	121,000	100,000
CARACARO	2017	UNCLE MO	2022	KY	10,000	6,500	6,500	23	21	118,976	60,000
MITOLE	2015	ESKENDEREYA	2021	KY	10,000	15,000	15,000	35	27	109,833	55,000
CAJUN BREEZE	2008	CONGRATS	2016	FL	-	5,000	5,000	2	2	109,500	109,500
CITY OF LIGHT	2014	QUALITY ROAD	2020	KY	35,000	35,000	60,000	21	20	105,096	89,722
COMPLEXITY	2016	MACLEAN'S MUSIC	2022	KY	25,000	12,500	12,500	59	42	103,292	58,530
ASTERN	2013	MEDAGLIA D'ORO	2019	AUS	-	-	-	6	5	102,400	87,000
VOLATILE	2016	VIOLENCE	2022	KY	12,500	15,000	12,500	42	31	102,048	60,000
WEST COAST	2014	FLATTER	2020	BRZ	-	-	10,000	3	2	100,000	100,000
BEE JERSEY	2014	JERSEY TOWN	2020	KY	5,000	PVT	5,000	6	4	97,500	47,500
IMPROBABLE	2016	CITY ZIP	2022	DEAD	-	15,000	25,000	45	38	95,747	45,300
HONOR A. P.	2017	HONOR CODE	2022	KY	10,000	10,000	15,000	27	23	94,287	68,678
HONEST MISCHIEF	2016	INTO MISCHIEF	2022	NY	-	6,500	6,500	21	19	94,105	55,000
GAME WINNER	2016	CANDY RIDE	2022	KY	20,000	20,000	30,000	35	29	92,539	32,125
SPEIGHTSTOWN	1998	GONE WEST	2006	DEAD	-	-	80,000	9	5	91,409	54,909
MALIBU MOON	1997	A.P. INDY	2001	DEAD	-	-	-	18	14	88,357	65,000

For a complete roster of all 153 North American sires with 2yo-in-training sold at 2024 sales, please click [here](#)

EUROPEAN SIRES OF YEARLINGS- SALES RESULTS TOP 50 SIRES BY AVERAGE, 2+ SOLD

Thru Year-End 2024

SIRE NAME	YOB	HIS SIRE	FFLS	ST	2025 FEE	2024 FEE	2023 FEE	# RING	# SOLD	US\$ AVG	US\$ MED
FRANKEL	2008	GALILEO	2014	ENG	350,000	350,000	275,000	32	30	974,088	625,280
DUBAWI	2002	DUBAI MILLENNIUM	2007	ENG	350,000	350,000	350,000	23	14	948,190	660,035
SIYOUNI	2007	PIVOTAL	2012	FR	200,000	200,000	150,000	41	32	431,870	265,221
WOOTTON BASSETT	2008	IFFRAAJ	2013	IRE	300,000	200,000	150,000	86	75	406,335	270,433
SEA THE STARS	2006	CAPE CROSS	2011	IRE	250,000	200,000	180,000	68	65	396,379	268,938
NIGHT OF THUNDER	2011	DUBAWI	2017	IRE	150,000	100,000	100,000	67	57	392,722	309,279
KINGMAN	2011	INVINCIBLE SPIRIT	2016	ENG	125,000	125,000	125,000	45	40	387,009	322,865
LOPE DE VEGA	2007	SHAMARDAL	2012	IRE	175,000	125,000	125,000	67	63	319,459	215,150
CAMELOT	2009	MONTJEU	2015	IRE	75,000	50,000	60,000	67	64	269,420	141,611
NO NAY NEVER	2011	SCAT DADDY	2016	IRE	125,000	150,000	175,000	76	62	265,735	173,275
TOO DARN HOT	2016	DUBAWI	2021	ENG	90,000	65,000	40,000	64	58	246,268	165,226
ST MARK'S BASILICA	2018	SIYOUNI	2023	IRE	40,000	50,000	65,000	78	62	229,507	117,660
BLUE POINT	2014	SHAMARDAL	2021	IRE	100,000	60,000	35,000	71	64	225,575	132,181
FARHH	2008	PIVOTAL	2015	ENG	PVT	PVT	PVT	4	3	224,115	91,439
DARK ANGEL	2005	ACCLAMATION	2009	IRE	60,000	60,000	60,000	99	93	178,930	80,681
MEHMAS	2014	ACCLAMATION	2018	IRE	70,000	50,000	60,000	137	126	155,336	93,068
NEW BAY	2012	DUBAWI	2018	IRE	75,000	75,000	75,000	86	76	144,785	94,128
ZARAK	2013	DUBAWI	2019	FR	80,000	60,000	60,000	61	52	131,644	97,119
HAVANA GREY	2015	HAVANA GOLD	2020	ENG	PVT	55,000	18,500	87	73	128,319	73,958
STARSPANGLED BANNER	2006	CHOISIR	2012	IRE	45,000	45,000	50,000	92	87	113,286	63,200
TEOFILO	2004	GALILEO	2009	IRE	30,000	30,000	30,000	30	26	109,555	46,855
CHURCHILL	2014	GALILEO	2019	IRE	25,000	30,000	30,000	45	31	109,527	45,463
SOLDIER HOLLOW	2000	IN THE WINGS	2009	DEAD	-	-	-	6	6	108,425	54,122
PINATUBO	2017	SHAMARDAL	2022	ENG	30,000	35,000	35,000	58	48	98,086	80,681
ACCLAMATION-GB	1999	ROYAL APPLAUSE	2005	DEAD	-	25,000	27,500	56	49	94,873	48,665
PALACE PIER	2017	KINGMAN	2023	ENG	32,000	45,000	50,000	65	51	92,169	67,234
GALIWAY	2011	GALILEO	2017	FR	30,000	30,000	30,000	75	55	91,953	70,359
NATHANIEL	2008	GALILEO	2014	ENG	20,000	17,500	15,000	27	18	90,556	61,856
SHOWCASING	2007	OASIS DREAM	2012	ENG	35,000	45,000	45,000	77	69	85,139	53,788
KODIAC	2001	DANEHILL	2008	IRE	25,000	35,000	40,000	36	32	81,325	68,835
KAMEKO	2017	KITTEN'S JOY	2022	ENG	20,000	15,000	15,000	44	39	81,081	34,962
WINDSTOSS	2014	SHIROCCO	2023	GER	-	4,000	4,000	3	3	79,018	54,122
GLENEAGLES	2012	GALILEO	2017	IRE	20,000	17,500	17,500	44	28	78,871	40,592
TERRITORIES	2012	INVINCIBLE SPIRIT	2018	INDIA	-	10,000	10,000	33	25	76,299	21,649
SPACE BLUES	2016	DUBAWI	2023	IRE	16,000	16,000	16,000	87	72	74,378	45,870
STUDY OF MAN	2015	DEEP IMPACT	2021	ENG	25,000	12,500	12,500	29	29	72,406	41,097
GHAIYYATH	2015	DUBAWI	2022	IRE	20,000	25,000	25,000	68	61	71,266	52,891
MOHAATHER	2016	SHOWCASING	2022	ENG	15,000	12,500	15,000	45	39	69,552	41,133
HELLO YOU MZAIN	2016	KODIAC	2022	FR	40,000	22,500	22,500	61	50	68,140	55,180
AUSTRALIA	2011	GALILEO	2016	IRE	10,000	17,500	25,000	61	50	67,187	45,443
SOTTSASS	2016	SIYOUNI	2022	JPN	-	25,000	25,000	48	42	65,250	33,045
SEA THE MOON	2011	SEA THE STARS	2016	ENG	22,500	32,500	25,000	75	60	63,702	40,737
INVINCIBLE SPIRIT	1997	GREEN DESERT	2004	RETIRED	-	PVT	PVT	34	28	62,215	55,276
VICTOR LUDORUM	2017	SHAMARDAL	2023	FR	15,000	15,000	15,000	79	65	59,499	34,608
SIOUX NATION	2015	SCAT DADDY	2020	IRE	30,000	27,500	17,500	121	112	59,225	45,210
OASIS DREAM	2000	GREEN DESERT	2005	ENG	15,000	15,000	20,000	47	35	58,175	49,792
IFFRAAJ	2001	ZAFONIC	2008	ENG	10,000	10,000	15,000	35	26	55,425	40,475
ZOUSTAR	2010	NORTHERN METEOR	2020	AUS	-	PVT	30,000	57	48	55,093	45,181
PERSIAN KING	2016	KINGMAN	2022	FR	25,000	25,000	25,000	51	37	54,185	45,423
STAR MAN	2017	DUTCH ART	2023	IRE	10,000	10,000	15,000	171	145	53,094	299,583

[For a complete roster of all 110 European sires with yearlings sold at 2024 sales, please click here](#)

EUROPEAN SIRE OF WEANLINGS- SALES RESULTS TOP 50 SIRE BY AVERAGE, 2+ SOLD

Thru Year-End 2024

SIRE NAME	YOB	HIS SIRE	FFLS	ST	2025 FEE	2024 FEE	2023 FEE	# RING	# SOLD	US\$ AVG	US\$ MED
FRANKEL	2008	GALILEO	2014	ENG	350,000	350,000	275,000	6	5	1,518,640	1,132,319
SEA THE STARS	2006	CAPE CROSS	2011	IRE	250,000	200,000	180,000	8	8	509,933	179,892
NIGHT OF THUNDER	2011	DUBAWI	2017	IRE	150,000	100,000	100,000	12	11	342,185	307,296
WOOTTON BASSETT	2008	IFFRAAJ	2013	IRE	300,000	200,000	150,000	10	10	341,711	283,764
BAAEED	2018	SEA THE STARS	2024	ENG	65,000	80,000	80,000	8	8	314,093	326,374
LOPE DE VEGA	2007	SHAMARDAL	2012	IRE	175,000	125,000	125,000	21	20	270,189	211,928
KINGMAN	2011	INVINCIBLE SPIRIT	2016	ENG	125,000	125,000	125,000	11	11	253,630	266,428
CAMELOT	2009	MONTJEU	2015	IRE	75,000	50,000	60,000	11	11	244,063	169,542
TOO DARN HOT	2016	DUBAWI	2021	ENG	90,000	65,000	40,000	27	26	202,489	142,870
BLUE POINT	2014	SHAMARDAL	2021	IRE	100,000	60,000	35,000	37	30	166,561	158,946
MEHMAS	2014	ACCLAMATION	2018	IRE	70,000	50,000	60,000	24	22	131,591	107,600
HAVANA GREY	2015	HAVANA GOLD	2020	ENG	PVT	55,000	18,500	49	42	115,505	88,329
NEW BAY	2012	DUBAWI	2018	IRE	75,000	75,000	75,000	10	10	115,135	110,212
NO NAY NEVER	2011	SCAT DADDY	2016	IRE	125,000	150,000	175,000	6	5	111,308	107,376
ST MARK'S BASILICA	2018	SIYOUNI	2023	IRE	40,000	50,000	65,000	16	14	95,624	90,070
SIYOUNI	2007	PIVOTAL	2012	FR	200,000	200,000	150,000	4	2	94,308	94,308
BLACKBEARD	2020	NO NAY NEVER	2024	IRE	17,500	20,000	25,000	30	27	91,504	53,286
STARSPANGLED BANNER	2006	CHOISIR	2012	IRE	45,000	45,000	50,000	36	30	87,022	67,581
GHAIYYATH	2015	DUBAWI	2022	IRE	20,000	25,000	25,000	26	21	74,078	44,872
DARK ANGEL	2005	ACCLAMATION	2009	IRE	60,000	60,000	60,000	21	18	66,431	66,425
RAVEN'S PASS	2005	ELUSIVE QUALITY	2010	IRE	7,500	7,500	7,000	4	2	64,569	64,569
SIOUX NATION	2015	SCAT DADDY	2020	IRE	30,000	27,500	17,500	55	51	63,973	50,863
PINATUBO	2017	SHAMARDAL	2022	ENG	30,000	35,000	35,000	22	20	62,436	59,946
PALACE PIER	2017	KINGMAN	2023	ENG	32,000	45,000	50,000	19	15	61,682	46,625
HELLO YOUMZAIN	2016	KODIAC	2022	FR	40,000	22,500	22,500	11	10	61,184	59,184
MINZAAL	2018	MEHMAS	2024	IRE	12,500	15,000	15,000	47	45	60,728	55,430
ACCLAMATION-GB	1999	ROYAL APPLAUSE	2005	DEAD	-	25,000	27,500	7	6	56,597	57,534
SEA THE MOON	2011	SEA THE STARS	2016	ENG	22,500	32,500	25,000	20	17	54,806	53,286
OASIS DREAM	2000	GREEN DESERT	2005	ENG	15,000	15,000	20,000	9	6	54,735	47,062
TEOFILO	2004	GALILEO	2009	IRE	30,000	30,000	30,000	3	2	54,047	54,047
SHOWCASING	2007	OASIS DREAM	2012	ENG	35,000	45,000	45,000	35	30	52,846	47,932
PERFECT POWER	2019	ARDAD	2024	ENG	7,500	10,000	15,000	28	27	51,930	39,589
MUHAARAR	2012	OASIS DREAM	2017	FR	14,000	14,000	7,500	4	3	50,729	52,842
KODIAC	2001	DANEHILL	2008	IRE	25,000	35,000	40,000	21	20	49,174	42,390
GLENEAGLES	2012	GALILEO	2017	IRE	20,000	17,500	17,500	10	8	48,138	23,724
GALIWAY	2011	GALILEO	2017	FR	30,000	30,000	30,000	9	6	47,697	40,842
CHURCHILL	2014	GALILEO	2019	IRE	25,000	30,000	30,000	25	23	47,504	39,593
SAXON WARRIOR	2015	DEEP IMPACT	2020	IRE	15,000	25,000	35,000	23	20	46,460	34,443
NATHANIEL	2008	GALILEO	2014	ENG	20,000	17,500	15,000	18	13	46,419	29,865
ZOUSTAR	2010	NORTHERN METEOR	2020	AUS	-	PVT	30,000	8	7	45,562	29,035
BAYSIDE BOY	2019	NEW BAY	2024	IRE	12,500	15,000	15,000	22	15	43,769	42,394
STARMAN	2017	DUTCH ART	2023	IRE	10,000	10,000	15,000	25	22	40,207	24,299
THUNDER MOON	2018	ZOFFANY	2024	FR	5,000	6,000	6,000	6	6	38,381	45,941
VICTOR LUDORUM	2017	SHAMARDAL	2023	FR	15,000	15,000	15,000	14	11	36,997	31,684
SPACE BLUES	2016	DUBAWI	2023	IRE	16,000	16,000	16,000	31	27	36,792	29,694
CRACKSMAN	2014	FRANKEL	2020	ENG	12,500	17,500	17,500	17	13	36,728	24,073
KAMEKO	2017	KITTEN'S JOY	2022	ENG	20,000	15,000	15,000	30	28	35,645	21,101
MOHAATHER	2016	SHOWCASING	2022	ENG	15,000	12,500	15,000	27	20	33,633	22,586
INVINCIBLE SPIRIT	1997	GREEN DESERT	2004	RETIRED	-	PVT	PVT	25	19	32,392	22,120
NAVAL CROWN	2018	DUBAWI	2024	IRE	9,000	10,000	15,000	30	26	32,370	26,955

[For a complete roster of all 111 European sires with weanlings sold at 2024 sales, please click here](#)

EUROPEAN SIRES OF COVERED MARES- SALES RESULTS TOP 50 SIRES BY AVERAGE, 2+ SOLD

Thru Year-End 2024

SIRE NAME	YOB	HIS SIRE	FFLS	ST	2025 FEE	2024 FEE	2023 FEE	# RING	# SOLD	US\$ AVG	US\$ MED
FRANKEL	2008	GALILEO	2014	ENG	350,000	350,000	275,000	3	3	599,677	599,677
WOOTTON BASSETT	2008	IFFRAAJ	2013	IRE	300,000	200,000	150,000	17	14	541,442	449,115
LOPE DE VEGA	2007	SHAMARDAL	2012	IRE	175,000	125,000	125,000	3	3	532,906	560,072
NIGHT OF THUNDER	2011	DUBAWI	2017	IRE	150,000	100,000	100,000	9	7	441,715	335,180
NO NAY NEVER	2011	SCAT DADDY	2016	IRE	125,000	150,000	175,000	6	3	400,900	336,172
PADDINGTON	2020	SIYOUNI	2025	IRE	25,000	55,000	-	3	2	356,179	356,179
KINGMAN	2011	INVINCIBLE SPIRIT	2016	ENG	125,000	125,000	125,000	7	5	338,678	376,513
TOO DARN HOT	2016	DUBAWI	2021	ENG	90,000	65,000	40,000	24	17	315,358	281,161
DARK ANGEL	2005	ACCLAMATION	2009	IRE	60,000	60,000	60,000	7	7	274,034	139,526
BAAEED	2018	SEA THE STARS	2024	ENG	65,000	80,000	80,000	4	3	262,713	199,323
BLUE POINT	2014	SHAMARDAL	2021	IRE	100,000	60,000	35,000	10	9	257,936	240,910
MODERN GAMES	2019	DUBAWI	2025	ENG	30,000	30,000	-	12	12	257,534	133,191
FARHH	2008	PIVOTAL	2015	ENG	PVT	PVT	PVT	4	3	255,399	106,924
HAVANA GREY	2015	HAVANA GOLD	2020	ENG	PVT	55,000	18,500	12	10	230,793	152,731
ZARAK	2013	DUBAWI	2019	FR	80,000	60,000	60,000	9	9	230,584	169,078
SEA THE MOON	2011	SEA THE STARS	2016	ENG	22,500	32,500	25,000	11	7	202,379	39,865
CHALDEAN	2020	FRANKEL	2025	ENG	25,000	25,000	-	22	19	196,552	106,305
NEW BAY	2012	DUBAWI	2018	IRE	75,000	75,000	75,000	9	9	189,876	212,611
CAMELOT	2009	MONTJEU	2015	IRE	75,000	50,000	60,000	7	6	150,595	123,539
GLENEAGLES	2012	GALILEO	2017	IRE	20,000	17,500	17,500	8	6	134,367	135,263
LITTLE BIG BEAR	2020	NO NAY NEVER	2025	IRE	20,000	27,500	-	9	9	128,570	136,167
MEHMAS	2014	ACCLAMATION	2018	IRE	70,000	50,000	60,000	11	7	126,512	75,415
NATHANIEL	2008	GALILEO	2014	ENG	20,000	17,500	15,000	15	14	115,095	76,407
ST MARK'S BASILICA	2018	SIYOUNI	2023	IRE	40,000	50,000	65,000	9	6	112,229	100,597
STARSPANGLED BANNER	2006	CHOISIR	2012	IRE	45,000	45,000	50,000	11	9	112,027	102,504
NATIVE TRAIL	2019	OASIS DREAM	2025	IRE	16,000	17,500	-	12	11	105,157	60,145
SIOUX NATION	2015	SCAT DADDY	2020	IRE	30,000	27,500	17,500	20	16	104,873	67,262
SHOWCASING	2007	OASIS DREAM	2012	ENG	35,000	45,000	45,000	19	18	99,401	65,119
TEOFILO	2004	GALILEO	2009	IRE	30,000	30,000	30,000	9	6	96,629	68,345
ACE IMPACT	2020	CRACKSMAN	2025	FR	40,000	40,000	-	13	12	95,618	71,334
CHURCHILL	2014	GALILEO	2019	IRE	25,000	30,000	30,000	12	10	93,032	72,545
PINATUBO	2017	SHAMARDAL	2022	ENG	30,000	35,000	35,000	18	17	88,324	60,145
PALACE PIER	2017	KINGMAN	2023	ENG	32,000	45,000	50,000	18	15	86,877	56,135
GHAIYYATH	2015	DUBAWI	2022	IRE	20,000	25,000	25,000	11	10	82,286	44,516
TORQUATOR TASSO	2017	ADLERFLUG	2024	GER	-	20,000	20,000	4	3	80,033	54,956
SHAQUILLE	2020	CHARM SPIRIT	2025	ENG	15,000	15,000	-	26	21	75,081	46,779
MINZAAL	2018	MEHMAS	2024	IRE	12,500	15,000	15,000	6	5	70,447	27,233
SOTTSASS	2016	SIYOUNI	2022	JPN	-	25,000	25,000	8	7	65,929	36,990
GALIWAY	2011	GALILEO	2017	FR	30,000	30,000	30,000	26	20	61,900	54,411
KAMEKO	2017	KITTEN'S JOY	2022	ENG	20,000	15,000	15,000	30	29	61,122	46,779
HELLO YOU MZAIN	2016	KODIAC	2022	FR	40,000	22,500	22,500	21	17	57,443	52,842
EREVANN	2019	DUBAWI	2025	FR	8,000	8,000	-	15	14	56,535	19,016
KODIAC	2001	DANEHILL	2008	IRE	25,000	35,000	40,000	5	2	56,300	56,300
MOSTAHDAF	2018	FRANKEL	2025	ENG	12,500	15,000	-	12	11	54,516	37,651
STUDY OF MAN	2015	DEEP IMPACT	2021	ENG	25,000	12,500	12,500	18	11	52,978	59,879
EARTHLIGHT	2017	SHAMARDAL	2022	IRE	12,500	15,000	15,000	10	9	52,802	50,789
OASIS DREAM	2000	GREEN DESERT	2005	ENG	15,000	15,000	20,000	5	3	51,998	54,956
VADENI	2019	CHURCHILL	2025	FR	18,000	18,000	-	6	5	51,910	41,897
PHOENIX OF SPAIN	2016	LOPE DE VEGA	2021	IRE	10,000	10,000	12,000	15	11	49,766	12,569
PERFECT POWER	2019	ARDAD	2024	ENG	7,500	10,000	15,000	8	8	49,519	24,617

[For a complete roster of all 123 European sires with covered mares sold at 2024 sales, please click here](#)

EUROPEAN SIRES OF 2YO-IN-TRAINING- SALES RESULTS TOP 50 SIRES BY AVERAGE, 2+ SOLD

Thru Year-End 2024

SIRE NAME	YOB	HIS SIRE	FFLS	ST	2025 FEE	2024 FEE	2023 FEE	# RING	# SOLD	US\$ AVG	US\$ MED
KINGMAN	2011	INVINCIBLE SPIRIT	2016	ENG	125,000	125,000	125,000	7	6	373,970	144,743
FRANKEL	2008	GALILEO	2014	ENG	350,000	350,000	275,000	3	2	269,283	269,283
TOO DARN HOT	2016	DUBAWI	2021	ENG	90,000	65,000	40,000	16	16	250,761	178,193
SEA THE STARS	2006	CAPE CROSS	2011	IRE	250,000	200,000	180,000	7	5	234,080	130,479
BLUE POINT	2014	SHAMARDAL	2021	IRE	100,000	60,000	35,000	28	21	203,368	135,197
NIGHT OF THUNDER	2011	DUBAWI	2017	IRE	150,000	100,000	100,000	3	3	202,954	199,269
NEW BAY	2012	DUBAWI	2018	IRE	75,000	75,000	75,000	12	12	191,787	70,403
HELLO YOUMZAIN	2016	KODIAC	2022	FR	40,000	22,500	22,500	18	13	173,643	197,332
HAVANA GREY	2015	HAVANA GOLD	2020	ENG	PVT	55,000	18,500	24	16	170,295	71,327
SIYOUNI	2007	PIVOTAL	2012	FR	200,000	200,000	150,000	9	4	165,584	130,727
SIOUX NATION	2015	SCAT DADDY	2020	IRE	30,000	27,500	17,500	14	10	159,450	50,608
KING OF CHANGE	2016	FARHH	2022	IRE	-	5,000	6,000	7	6	148,248	131,205
PERSIAN KING	2016	KINGMAN	2022	FR	25,000	25,000	25,000	14	11	124,592	31,573
INVINCIBLE SPIRIT	1997	GREEN DESERT	2004	RETIRED	-	PVT	PVT	12	10	114,171	111,515
STARSPANGLED BANNER	2006	CHOISIR	2012	IRE	45,000	45,000	50,000	25	19	111,817	84,943
MEHMAS	2014	ACCLAMATION	2018	IRE	70,000	50,000	60,000	44	35	111,681	68,476
CAMELOT	2009	MONTJEU	2015	IRE	75,000	50,000	60,000	3	3	109,179	70,014
HARRY ANGEL	2014	DARK ANGEL	2020	ENG	10,000	10,000	10,000	4	3	104,868	62,251
KAMEKO	2017	KITTEN'S JOY	2022	ENG	20,000	15,000	15,000	11	6	103,002	92,263
OASIS DREAM	2000	GREEN DESERT	2005	ENG	15,000	15,000	20,000	12	9	91,743	91,934
PINATUBO	2017	SHAMARDAL	2022	ENG	30,000	35,000	35,000	9	8	88,346	56,649
ELZAAM	2008	REDOUTE'S CHOICE	2014	SPA	-	-	4,000	2	2	83,097	83,097
NO NAY NEVER	2011	SCAT DADDY	2016	IRE	125,000	150,000	175,000	20	13	80,317	62,251
TASLEET	2013	SHOWCASING	2020	IND	-	-	6,000	3	2	78,833	78,833
ZARAK	2013	DUBAWI	2019	FR	80,000	60,000	60,000	7	6	78,390	70,014
GALIWAY	2011	GALILEO	2017	FR	30,000	30,000	30,000	12	10	74,927	60,457
WOOTTON BASSETT	2008	IFFRAAJ	2013	IRE	300,000	200,000	150,000	18	13	74,791	53,857
ZOUSTAR	2010	NORTHERN METEOR	2020	AUS	-	PVT	30,000	8	6	73,233	55,048
SERGEI PROKOFIEV	2016	SCAT DADDY	2022	ENG	8,000	6,000	6,000	15	12	70,444	64,894
DARK ANGEL	2005	ACCLAMATION	2009	IRE	60,000	60,000	60,000	13	10	70,198	66,517
LOPE DE VEGA	2007	SHAMARDAL	2012	IRE	175,000	125,000	125,000	5	4	69,610	65,228
CALYX	2016	KINGMAN	2021	IRE	12,500	12,500	10,000	19	16	66,515	48,130
FOOTSTEPS IN THE SAND	2002	GIANT'S CAUSEWAY	2007	IRE	8,000	8,000	10,000	3	3	66,298	10,816
SANDS OF MALI	2015	PANIS	2022	IRE	-	5,000	5,000	10	8	65,225	46,688
ULYSSES	2013	GALILEO	2019	ENG	8,000	9,000	10,000	3	2	63,804	63,804
PROFITABLE	2012	INVINCIBLE SPIRIT	2019	TUR	-	-	9,000	17	12	62,038	39,466
ARDAD	2014	KODIAC	2019	ENG	12,500	12,500	12,500	11	8	61,718	31,748
SEA THE MOON	2011	SEA THE STARS	2016	ENG	22,500	32,500	25,000	7	6	59,890	55,539
EARTHLIGHT	2017	SHAMARDAL	2022	IRE	12,500	15,000	15,000	30	23	59,391	32,889
SAXON WARRIOR	2015	DEEP IMPACT	2020	IRE	15,000	25,000	35,000	2	2	59,375	59,375
WOODED	2017	WOOTTON BASSETT	2022	FR	7,000	10,000	12,000	9	9	57,918	62,731
BUNGLE IN THE JUNGLE	2010	EXCEED AND EXCEL	2016	IRE	7,500	7,500	6,500	12	10	57,754	25,297
COTAI GLORY	2012	EXCEED AND EXCEL	2019	IRE	15,000	12,500	12,500	22	15	57,506	35,520
KODIAC	2001	DANEHILL	2008	IRE	25,000	35,000	40,000	34	29	57,439	34,610
MOHAATHER	2016	SHOWCASING	2022	ENG	15,000	12,500	15,000	14	11	55,733	52,291
AUSTRALIA	2011	GALILEO	2016	IRE	10,000	17,500	25,000	4	4	55,069	62,166
TAMAYUZ	2005	NAYEF	2010	RETIRED	-	-	-	3	2	53,363	53,363
ACCLAMATION-GB	1999	ROYAL APPLAUSE	2005	DEAD	-	25,000	27,500	16	13	50,432	39,204
ARIZONA	2017	NO NAY NEVER	2022	TUR	-	5,000	5,000	13	11	50,427	55,253
GHAIYYATH	2015	DUBAWI	2022	IRE	20,000	25,000	25,000	15	12	48,259	33,458

[For a complete roster of all 101 European sires with 2yo-in-training sold at 2024 sales, please click here](#)

NORTH AMERICAN SALES RESULTS SUMMARY
98 SIRES WITH 30+ SOLD ACROSS ALL CATEGORIES

SIRE NAME	FFLS	ST	2025 FEE	TOT SOLD	# YRLG SOLD	YRLG AVG	# WNLG SOLD	WNLG AVG	# MARES SOLD	MARE AVG	# 2YO SOLD	2YO AVG
AMERICAN PHAROAH	2017	KY	45,000	68	41	156,371	6	78,333	7	123,440	14	201,116
ARMY MULE	2020	KY	20,000	96	41	75,346	15	59,500	25	29,840	15	121,000
AUDIBLE	2021	KY	10,000	77	39	36,044	5	15,520	5	15,800	28	54,895
AUTHENTIC	2022	KY	25,000	119	66	102,667	6	35,567	9	136,889	38	149,535
BEAU LIAM	2023	KY	6,000	84	72	52,758	5	42,000	7	14,786		
BLAME	2012	KY	25,000	70	47	91,119	7	53,500	9	69,042	7	123,545
BOLT D'ORO	2020	KY	30,000	136	74	83,568	6	63,333	17	102,294	39	179,986
CAIRO PRINCE	2016	KY	15,000	90	52	51,959	10	27,550	17	24,800	11	45,273
CANDY RIDE	2006	KY	75,000	65	43	140,547	1	285,000	13	250,923	8	143,954
CARACARO	2022	KY	10,000	51	14	42,071	6	13,667	10	12,170	21	118,976
CARAVAGGIO	2019	JPN	-	52	32	43,725					20	87,841
CHARLATAN	2023	KY	50,000	154	102	254,775	21	85,190	31	136,871		
CITY OF LIGHT	2020	KY	35,000	88	50	132,120	1	155,000	17	80,912	20	105,096
CLASSIC EMPIRE	2019	KOR	-	41	25	26,340	2	3,250	4	18,750	10	37,600
COLLECTED	2020	KY	10,000	51	34	36,754	1	4,500	2	11,500	14	63,643
COMPLEXITY	2022	KY	25,000	115	50	104,750	10	66,650	13	16,154	42	103,292
CONNECT	2019	KY	10,000	88	67	47,356	1	5,000	8	22,663	12	43,250
CONSTITUTION	2017	KY	110,000	86	64	330,172	4	247,500	10	342,700	8	159,500
CORNICHE	2024	KY	15,000	30			17	105,235	13	38,923		
CURLIN	2010	KY	225,000	69	55	585,636	2	512,500	6	1,062,500	6	353,333
CYBERKNIFE	2024	KY	20,000	35			23	79,261	12	198,167		
DAREDEVIL	2017	TUR	15,000	44	26	50,808	4	17,000	3	13,333	11	62,267
DIALED IN	2014	KY	15,000	69	36	33,547	7	17,429	9	25,889	17	63,951
DRAIN THE CLOCK	2024	KY	10,000	48			39	55,038	9	12,033		
EARLY VOTING	2024	KY	12,500	36			16	73,531	20	28,200		
ENTICED	2021	PA	-	35	24	25,200			11	33,864		
EPICENTER	2024	KY	35,000	43			21	122,619	22	89,000		
ESSENTIAL QUALITY	2023	KY	50,000	84	64	180,328	6	114,250	14	91,643		
FLAMEAWAY	2021	KY	15,000	76	31	33,968	6	23,533	21	22,905	18	44,833
FROSTED	2018	KY	15,000	84	34	47,707	5	20,000	12	26,083	33	68,576
GAME WINNER	2022	KY	20,000	84	40	47,524	4	28,750	11	25,682	29	92,539
GIRVIN	2020	KY	25,000	50	14	105,836	12	45,083	13	51,077	11	81,182
GLOBAL CAMPAIGN	2022	KY	7,500	78	31	36,435	5	6,800			42	83,060
GOLDEN PAL	2024	KY	20,000	57			34	107,911	23	40,087		
GOOD MAGIC	2020	KY	125,000	95	61	226,618	11	150,000	10	453,500	13	194,842
GUN RUNNER	2019	KY	250,000	103	82	525,988	1	425,000	5	965,000	15	188,960
HARD SPUN	2009	KY	25,000	82	42	69,085	7	63,429	16	53,813	17	78,529
HONEST MISCHIEF	2022	NY	-	48	12	29,750	3	7,467	14	11,143	19	94,105
HONOR A. P.	2022	KY	10,000	65	26	35,519	1	2,500	15	35,133	23	94,287
IDOL	2024	KY	7,500	39			18	26,156	21	13,224		
IMPROBABLE	2022	DEAD	-	105	51	29,147	9	4,389	7	11,286	38	95,747
INDEPENDENCE HALL	2023	KY	7,500	80	67	64,185	7	28,714	6	13,667		
INSTAGRAND	2022	KY	10,000	104	47	22,314	5	11,700	9	59,889	43	47,336
INTO MISCHIEF	2010	KY	250,000	79	60	552,500	3	558,333	10	1,411,000	6	463,333
JACK CHRISTOPHER	2024	KY	25,000	53			33	104,727	20	124,800		
JACKIE'S WARRIOR	2024	KY	35,000	40			22	167,409	18	84,722		
JIMMY CREED	2015	KY	7,500	30	19	28,842	3	10,500			8	55,875
JUSTIFY	2020	KY	250,000	109	58	325,446	12	288,750	25	613,424	14	583,258
KANTHAROS	2012	KY	12,500	61	32	43,031	3	14,000	16	16,519	10	43,750
KNICKS GO	2023	KY	12,500	74	59	56,949	4	39,500	11	14,364		








SIRE NAME	FFLS	ST	2025 FEE	TOT SOLD	# YRLG SOLD	YRLG AVG	# WNLG SOLD	WNLG AVG	# MARES SOLD	MARE AVG	# 2YO SOLD	2YO AVG
KNOWN AGENDA	2023	KY	5,000	63	57	24,362	6	14,833				
LEXITONIAN	2023	KY	-	45	34	38,971	2	4,500	9	9,600		
LIAM'S MAP	2017	KY	40,000	145	88	168,072	9	85,444	15	86,433	33	125,964
MACLEAN'S MUSIC	2014	KY	40,000	168	87	135,740	19	52,842	21	63,533	41	127,104
MAXFIELD	2023	KY	40,000	106	79	203,057	10	111,000	17	67,000		
MAXIMUS MISCHIEF	2021	KY	20,000	126	65	24,045	15	9,207	25	20,416	21	43,190
MCKINZIE	2022	KY	75,000	176	88	156,159	21	149,619	29	93,000	38	186,543
MEDAGLIA D'ORO	2006	KY	75,000	49	29	290,069	4	140,000	3	109,724	13	257,788
MENDELSSOHN	2020	KY	15,000	109	69	35,565	8	16,497	9	10,333	23	78,470
MIDSHIPMAN	2012	KY	15,000	70	45	56,389	7	39,643	9	34,500	9	38,944
MITOLE	2021	KY	10,000	106	58	52,944	6	17,983	15	20,967	27	109,833
MO DONEGAL	2024	KY	10,000	33			19	37,342	14	17,607		
MORE THAN READY	2002	DEAD	-	47	30	123,856					17	130,237
MUNNINGS	2012	KY	65,000	132	68	174,559	11	111,091	13	167,308	40	142,058
MYSTIC GUIDE	2024	KY	7,500	33			11	59,455	22	26,250		
NASHVILLE	2024	KY	15,000	41			20	67,525	21	26,000		
NOT THIS TIME	2018	KY	175,000	146	113	357,788	4	268,750	10	443,000	19	287,988
NYQUIST	2018	KY	175,000	112	65	293,959	6	203,333	16	365,750	25	300,240
OLYMPIAD	2024	KY	35,000	42			26	108,981	16	37,156		
OMAHA BEACH	2021	KY	35,000	135	74	81,809	13	58,462	17	56,147	31	154,490
OSCAR PERFORMANCE	2020	KY	45,000	53	19	145,895	15	64,433	14	39,000	5	258,400
PRACTICAL JOKE	2019	KY	75,000	163	82	156,902	21	109,738	31	98,290	29	215,592
QUALITY ROAD	2012	KY	150,000	67	51	293,206	4	295,000	5	262,000	7	218,454
RAGING BULL	2023	KY	10,000	40	34	-	2	10,600	4	14,125		
ROCK YOUR WORLD	2023	KY	5,000	88	82	30,872	6	10,167				
RUNHAPPY	2018	KY	7,500	49	38	26,132	2	5,500	7	17,571	2	75,000
SILVER STATE	2023	KY	15,000	78	73	46,411	2	4,100	3	10,667		
SPEAKER'S CORNER	2024	KY	10,000	42			15	40,267	27	12,959		
SPEIGHTSTOWN	2006	DEAD	-	32	23	209,087	4	177,500			5	91,409
STREET BOSS	2010	AUS	-	37	25	35,744					12	82,583
STREET SENSE	2009	KY	50,000	60	39	153,795	5	180,000	4	102,500	12	146,588
TACITUS	2023	KY	10,000	94	70	67,489	12	25,042	12	18,500		
TAIBA	2025	KY	30,000	34					34	106,971		
TAKE CHARGE INDY	2015	KY	7,500	43	18	22,667	2	15,750	17	31,088	6	85,500
TAPIT	2006	KY	185,000	47	33	442,030	1	375,000	2	535,000	11	295,636
THOUSAND WORDS	2022	KY	12,500	76	36	28,492	2	5,750			38	55,092
TIZ THE LAW	2022	KY	30,000	136	87	80,862	10	52,500	15	31,933	24	256,251
TWIRLING CANDY	2013	KY	60,000	129	77	145,519	10	162,700	11	124,000	31	172,371
UNCLE MO	2013	DEAD	125,000	96	48	338,479	11	179,545	17	344,412	20	293,150
UNION RAGS	2014	KY	10,000	50	33	28,586	2	16,000	4	12,750	11	58,408
UPSTART	2018	KY	25,000	84	54	67,565	10	55,350	14	30,571	6	86,991
VEKOMA	2022	KY	35,000	165	65	141,841	24	80,250	21	44,667	55	135,464
VINO ROSSO	2021	KY	12,500	111	44	30,875	10	16,000	29	34,431	28	71,643
VIOLENCE	2015	KY	30,000	59	42	103,881	2	35,000	7	78,643	8	60,810
VOLATILE	2022	KY	12,500	122	59	53,891	11	23,545	21	24,214	31	102,048
WAR OF WILL	2022	KY	20,000	78	41	51,451	2	16,250	14	22,679	21	83,850
WIN WIN WIN	2022	FL	8,500	38	18	49,500	2	40,000	3	15,067	15	189,033
YAUPON	2023	KY	25,000	165	118	169,831	20	81,400	27	67,333		

EUROPEAN SALES RESULTS SUMMARY
96 SIRES WITH 20+ SOLD ACROSS ALL CATEGORIES

SIRE NAME	FFLS	ST	2025 FEE	TOT SOLD	# YRLG SOLD	YRLG AVG	# WNLG SOLD	WNLG AVG	# MARES SOLD	MARE AVG	# 2YO SOLD	2YO AVG
A'ALI	2023	ENG	5,000	55	38	41,335	7	26,857	10	8,871		
ACCLAMATION-GB	2005	DEAD	-	68	49	94,873	6	56,597			13	50,432
ADVERTISE	2021	IRE	5,000	20	20	20,827						
ALMANZOR	2019	NZ	-	39	36	27,604					3	28,494
ARDAD	2019	ENG	12,500	140	92	51,712	27	24,569	13	37,319	8	61,718
ARMOR	2023	FR	5,000	20	12	35,804			8	11,513		
AUSTRALIA	2016	IRE	10,000	66	50	67,187	9	23,744	3	18,851	4	55,069
BATED BREATH	2014	ENG	8,000	52	34	46,427	8	17,447	3	16,011	7	34,113
BAYSIDE BOY	2024	IRE	12,500	23			15	43,769	8	17,603		
BLACKBEARD	2024	IRE	17,500	33			27	91,504	6	36,777		
BLUE POINT	2021	IRE	100,000	124	64	225,575	30	166,561	9	257,936	21	203,368
BUNGLE INTHEJUNGLE	2016	IRE	7,500	64	53	28,986	1	31,600			10	57,754
CALYX	2021	IRE	12,500	69	21	50,949	18	24,710	14	24,926	16	66,515
CAMELOT	2015	IRE	75,000	84	64	269,420	11	244,063	6	150,595	3	109,179
CATURRA	2024	ENG	5,000	23			23	21,260				
CHURCHILL	2019	IRE	25,000	75	31	109,527	23	47,504	10	93,032	11	47,730
CITY LIGHT	2021	FR	10,000	64	40	24,580			19	15,462	5	43,570
COTAI GLORY	2019	IRE	15,000	126	75	37,975	36	32,128			15	57,506
CRACKSMAN	2020	ENG	12,500	43	22	39,921	13	36,728	8	27,576		
DANDY MAN	2011	DEAD	-	57	46	27,892	4	14,752			7	46,973
DARK ANGEL	2009	IRE	60,000	128	93	178,930	18	66,431	7	274,034	10	70,198
EARTHLIGHT	2022	IRE	12,500	74	33	42,677	9	13,517	9	52,802	23	59,391
FRANKEL	2014	ENG	350,000	40	30	974,088	5	1,518,640	3	599,677	2	269,283
GALIWAY	2017	FR	30,000	91	55	91,953	6	47,697	20	61,900	10	74,927
GHAIYATH	2022	IRE	20,000	104	61	71,266	21	74,078	10	82,286	12	48,259
GLENEAGLES	2017	IRE	20,000	42	28	78,871	8	48,138	6	134,367		
GOKEN	2018	FR	10,000	43	30	38,119	2	14,258	10	11,896	1	43,085
GOLDEN HORN	2017	ENG	10,000	25	12	26,901	9	32,220	4	23,762		
HARRY ANGEL	2020	ENG	10,000	48	21	43,256	15	24,052	9	45,593	3	104,868
HAVANA GOLD	2015	DEAD	-	29	22	25,254					7	22,279
HAVANA GREY	2020	ENG	PVT	141	73	128,319	42	115,505	10	230,793	16	170,295
HELLO YOUMZAIN	2022	FR	40,000	90	50	68,140	10	61,184	17	57,443	13	173,643
IFFRAAJ	2008	ENG	10,000	27	26	55,425	1	31,671				
INTELLO	2015	FR	8,000	22	8	29,352	6	17,775	8	36,190		
INVINCIBLE SPIRIT	2004	RETIRED	-	59	28	62,215	19	32,392	2	35,659	10	114,171
KAMEKO	2022	ENG	20,000	102	39	81,081	28	35,645	29	61,122	6	103,002
KENDARGENT	2009	FR	12,000	24	19	42,318	2	26,228	3	12,502		
KINGMAN	2016	ENG	125,000	62	40	387,009	11	253,630	5	338,678	6	373,970
KODI BEAR	2018	IRE	-	158	98	42,105	25	30,646	14	19,554	21	40,791
KODIAC	2008	IRE	25,000	83	32	81,325	20	49,174	2	56,300	29	57,439
LOPE DE VEGA	2012	IRE	175,000	90	63	319,459	20	270,189	3	532,906	4	69,610
LOPE Y FERNANDEZ	2023	ENG	7,500	100	62	38,027	24	18,204	14	12,130		
LUCKY VEGA	2023	IRE	12,500	80	55	49,394	16	30,249	9	36,540		
MAKE BELIEVE	2017	IRE	8,000	38	32	20,824	3	12,740	2	12,662	1	54,079
MEHMAS	2018	IRE	70,000	190	126	155,336	22	131,591	7	126,512	35	111,681
MINZAAL	2024	IRE	12,500	50			45	60,728	5	70,447		
MOHAATHER	2022	ENG	15,000	78	39	69,552	20	33,633	8	34,924	11	55,733
NATHANIEL	2014	ENG	20,000	45	18	90,556	13	46,419	14	115,095		
NAVAL CROWN	2024	IRE	9,000	32			26	32,370	6	36,408		
NEW BAY	2018	IRE	75,000	107	76	144,785	10	115,135	9	189,876	12	191,787

SIRE NAME	FFLS	ST	2025 FEE	TOT SOLD	# YRLG SOLD	YRLG AVG	# WNLG SOLD	WNLG AVG	# MARES SOLD	MARE AVG	# 2YO SOLD	2YO AVG
NIGHT OF THUNDER	2017	IRE	150,000	78	57	392,722	11	342,185	7	441,715	3	202,954
NO NAY NEVER	2016	IRE	125,000	83	62	265,735	5	111,308	3	400,900	13	80,317
OASIS DREAM	2005	ENG	15,000	53	35	58,175	6	54,735	3	51,998	9	91,743
PALACE PIER	2023	ENG	32,000	81	51	92,169	15	61,682	15	86,877		
PERFECT POWER	2024	ENG	7,500	35			27	51,930	8	49,519		
PERSIAN FORCE	2024	IRE	8,000	35			34	27,086	1	21,546		
PERSIAN KING	2022	FR	25,000	64	37	54,185	3	32,117	13	41,048	11	124,592
PHOENIX OF SPAIN	2021	IRE	10,000	47	28	29,647	8	26,031	11	49,766		
PINATUBO	2022	ENG	30,000	93	48	98,086	20	62,436	17	88,324	8	88,346
PROFITABLE	2019	TUR	-	58	46	21,484					12	62,038
ROMANISED	2022	FR	7,000	41	39	23,650					2	28,421
SANDS OF MALI	2022	IRE	-	20					12	13,249	8	65,225
SAXON WARRIOR	2020	IRE	15,000	100	75	42,868	20	46,460	3	29,216	2	59,375
SEA THE MOON	2016	ENG	22,500	90	60	63,702	17	54,806	7	202,379	6	59,890
SEA THE STARS	2011	IRE	250,000	79	65	396,379	8	509,933	1	830,511	5	234,080
SERGEI PROKOFIEV	2022	ENG	8,000	159	76	46,244	46	21,249	25	24,664	12	70,444
SHAQUILLE	2025	ENG	15,000	21					21	75,081		
SHOWCASING	2012	ENG	35,000	130	69	85,139	30	52,846	18	99,401	13	47,199
SIOUX NATION	2020	IRE	30,000	189	112	59,225	51	63,973	16	104,873	10	159,450
SIYOUNI	2012	FR	200,000	39	32	431,870	2	94,308	1	425,222	4	165,584
SOLDIER'S CALL	2021	ENG	6,000	32					21	41,802	11	26,543
SOTTSASS	2022	JPN	-	62	42	65,250	10	32,148	7	65,929	3	24,479
SPACE BLUES	2023	IRE	16,000	115	72	74,378	27	36,792	16	41,775		
SPACE TRAVELLER	2024	IRE	-	21			21	22,224				
ST MARK'S BASILICA	2023	IRE	40,000	82	62	229,507	14	95,624	6	112,229		
STARMAN	2023	IRE	10,000	172	145	53,094	22	40,207	5	16,451		
STARSPANGLED BANNER	2012	IRE	45,000	145	87	113,286	30	87,022	9	112,027	19	111,817
STUDY OF MAN	2021	ENG	25,000	42	29	72,406	2	25,216	11	52,978		
SUPREMACY	2023	IRE	8,000	102	88	44,039	14	28,072				
TASLEET	2020	IND	-	24	18	40,399	4	14,569			2	78,833
TEN SOVEREIGNS	2021	TUR	-	89	61	32,792	12	10,461	5	24,808	11	22,529
TEOFILO	2009	IRE	30,000	35	26	109,555	2	54,047	6	96,629	1	129,789
TERRITORIES	2018	INDIA	-	46	25	76,299	13	19,225	8	8,716		
THE GREY GATSBY	2019	FR	12,000	32	27	22,541	3	18,306	2	13,315		
TIME TEST	2019	TUR	-	71	71	26,531						
TOO DARN HOT	2021	ENG	90,000	117	58	246,268	26	202,489	17	315,358	16	250,761
TORONADO	2016	AUS	-	44	44	31,319						
TWILIGHT SON	2018	IRE	5,000	35	22	26,857	5	14,778	6	41,492	2	39,841
UBETTABELIEVEIT	2023	ENG	-	50	40	26,209	10	17,244				
ULYSSES	2019	ENG	8,000	55	42	35,444	8	20,207	3	26,264	2	63,804
VICTOR LUDORUM	2023	FR	15,000	85	65	59,499	11	36,997	9	44,849		
WITHOUT PAROLE	2022	ENG	8,000	27	17	36,839	10	12,680				
WOOTTON BASSETT	2013	IRE	300,000	112	75	406,335	10	341,711	14	541,442	13	74,791
ZARAK	2019	FR	80,000	68	52	131,644	1	42,274	9	230,584	6	78,390
ZELZAL	2019	FR	10,000	68	59	35,430	1	76,093	8	11,701		
ZOUSTAR	2020	AUS	-	61	48	55,093	7	45,562			6	73,233

SECTION 5: BILL'S TWEETS

-  **Bill Oppenheim** @billoppenheim · Jan 16 x1 ...
Today's news: big haircut for some @spendthriftfarm sires: Authentic -80% from opening 2021 fee, Bolt d'Oro -75% from '24, great prices for breeders. @keenlandsales January short yearlings 360 avg \$44,055 vs \$38,866 '24 +13%, good market there. And maybe no Gulfstream? Yikes!
-  **Bill Oppenheim** @billoppenheim · Jan 10 x1 ...
Also @mmsnippets Book 1, 10+ sold: 3 Written Tycoon 14/\$538,224, 4 Extreme Choice 12/\$478,333, 5 Wootton Bassett 23/\$439,348, 6 Zoustar 26/\$406,346 @YulongInvest @NewgateFarm @CoolmoreAus @widdenstud. Home Affairs top 1st-crop sire 45/\$396,333, Stay Inside 34/\$295,147.
-  **Bill Oppenheim** @billoppenheim · Jan 10 x1 ...
Magic Millions @mmsnippets Book 1 finished w/ 753 sold (73.8% of catalogue, -6.5% from '24), gross A\$205,430,000 (-9%), average A\$272,815 (-1%), median even at A\$200,000. @ArrowfieldStud Snitzel top sire (27/\$765,556) over @yarramanpark Vinnie (38/\$590,395). 13@\$1m+ (23 in '24).
-  **Bill Oppenheim** @billoppenheim · Jan 8 x1 ...
Interesting 1st-crop sire averages 1st 2 days @mmsnippets: Home Affairs 22/\$335,227, Stay Inside 15/\$325,000, a millionaire each; Too Darn Hot 10/\$265,000, Pinatubo 11/\$224,545, St Mark's Basilica 11/\$221,818. Striking how close some of the averages are from competing farms.
-  **Bill Oppenheim** @billoppenheim · Jan 8 x1 ...
Sold/catalogued @mmsnippets improved today, now 70.3%, down exactly 10% from '24 whole sale. Continues to look a lot like last year otherwise, now 352 sold/avg \$277,145 (\$275,675 all Book 1 '24), median \$200,000 (same). Top sires I am Invincible 16/\$739,688, Snitzel 13/\$738,642.
-  **Bill Oppenheim** @billoppenheim · Jan 7 x1 ...
Top sires @mmsnippets 3+ sold Day 1 : 1-I Am Invincible 4/\$750,000; 2-Snitzel 6/\$654,167; 3-Wootton Bassett 6/\$598,333; 4-Written Tycoon 6/\$583,333; 5-Extreme Choice 3/\$508,333; 6-Stay Inside 5/\$494,000; 7-Home Affairs 12/\$347,083. Resolute @resracingky leading buyer.
-  **Bill Oppenheim** @billoppenheim · Jan 7 x1 ...
Day 1 @mmsnippets avg A\$278,549 +1% 2024 whole sale avg \$275,155, median same A\$200,000. Clearance rate from catalogue only 67.5% (80.3% '24) but could be opening-day jitters, will improve. 4 brought A\$1m+ (23 in '24), day 1 is 24% of sale. Top sire averages next (1/2)



Bill Oppenheim @biloppenheim · Jan 3



Vekoma @spendthriftfarm may have just edged out McKinzie @Gainesway and Tiz The Law @coolmoreamerica as top 2024 NA Freshman Sire but boy what a start to 2025 - 4 winners Jan 1 including both stakes at GP & today the UAE 2000 Gns Trial at Meydan with a 40/1 shot. Stand aside!



Bill Oppenheim
@biloppenheim



Eclipse Award @NTRA 2/2
F Sprint-Sweet Azteca
M Turf-Cogburn
F Turf-Moira
S'chase-Snap Decision
Owner-Godolphin
Breeder - BC Jones
Jockey- F Prat
Trainer-K McPeek
Apprentice-E Asmussen
HoY-Fierceness

9:37 AM · Dec 29, 2024 · 393 Views



Bill Oppenheim
@biloppenheim



Eclipse Award @NTRA time. In September I tweeted I would vote for Prat, McPeek, Brereton C Jones @AirdrieStud leading breeder. Have done those, plus:
2c-Citizen Bull
2f-Immersive
3c-Fierceness
3f-Thorpedo Anna
4+DM-National Treasure
4+DF-Ragins Sea
M Sprint-Cogburn
1/2 (cont)

9:34 AM · Dec 29, 2024 · 417 Views



Bill Oppenheim @biloppenheim · Dec 25, 2024
Get lucky!



Shortleaf Stable, Inc. @ShortleafStable · Dec 25, 2024

Big weekend ahead for our stable. 7 running, six on Sunday with Jenkin in the Years End Stakes for 2 yo fillies going a mile. Major preps for our 25 campaign.



Bill Oppenheim @billoppenheim · Dec 19, 2024



He founded a sire line. Not many do that. Great racehorse, great sire, already a successful site of sires & an emerging broodmare sire (oldest foals only rising 12yo). Truly an Influencer. Big loss.



Adrian Wallace @MwAdrian · Dec 19, 2024



Bill Oppenheim @billoppenheim · Dec 15, 2024



Louisiana's Red River Farm's freshman sire Aurelius Maximus, by [@WinStarFarm](#) sire of sires Pioneerof The Nile (sire of American Pharoah, Cairo Prince, & Thousand Words) from a top King Ranch family, now has 3 SW after a 1-3 in one of Saturday's LA-bred stakes & 2nd in another.



Bill Oppenheim @billoppenheim · Dec 15, 2024



Big results yesterday for a couple of regional stallions: first [@sequelnewyork](#) Honest Mischief, an Into Mischief 1/2-br to First Defence out of G1W Honest Lady, 1/2-sis to Empire Maker bred by [@JuddmonteFarms](#), had a NY-bred stakes double. Next-